

FROM CRISISTO OPPORTUNIT AFFORDABL **HOUSING AS CLIMATE SOLUTION**

May 15, 2025

Hi, I'm Brandy

l'm part of Avison Young





Avison Young creates real economic, social, and environmental value, powered by people.



We're all about purpose

You know it's pronounced **eh**-vison because we're Canadian, eh?





We're global commercial real estate advisors who share a commitment to making great places for people.



We put people at the centre of every decision

We Are Where You Are





Viewpoints U.S. | Spring 2025 Weatherproof investments: the case for climate-resilient affordable housing

Investors and communities are integrating climate resilience into affordable housing strategies to mitigate risk, ensure long-term value, and futureproof developments against extreme weather.

Learn more from our experts in Avison Young's Spring 2025 edition of **Viewpoints**.

Read article



Climate Feature

Heat



Risk Mitigation Features

Enhanced insulation Reflective roofing Energy-efficient HVAC systems [Green roofs] Shading devices

Financial Benefits

For Owners: Reduced energy costs and increased property value

For Investors: Higher tenant retention and lower vacancy rates

For Occupiers: Safer during heat waves, improved comfort, lower utility bills

Climate Feature

Flood

300

Risk Mitigation Features

Elevated structures Flood barriers Permeable pavement Improved drainage systems

Financial Benefits

For Owners: Reduced repair and maintenance costs

For Investors: Lower insurance premiums and increased asset protection

For Occupiers: Minimized disruption and damage to personal property

Climate Feature Wildfire

Risk Mitigation Features

Fire-resistant materials Defensible space landscaping Advanced fire detection systems

Financial Benefits

For Owners: Lower risk of property loss and reduced insurance premiums

For Investors: Increased asset protection and marketability

For Occupiers: Enhanced safety and peace of mind

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\$70.9M

\$70,865,000 total gross value of properties acquired/disposed

231

affordable housing units preserved in the process

Impact Report

Global | Spring 2024

Partnering to protect affordable housing

We are in a global affordable housing crisis.

With such a shortage, finding ways to hold onto existing affordable housing stock becomes even more critical.

Learn more from our experts in Avison Young's Impact Report.











Platinum member

Where are we?

We gather today on the ancestral lands of the Cheyenne, Arapaho, and Ute Peoples, and honor the 48+ First Nations with enduring ties to what is now called Colorado.



native-land.ca



Affordable housing is a spectrum



Emergency Shelters

Short-term lodging for people experiencing homelessness.

Transitional / Interim Housing

Temporary housing for people transitioning from shelters to permanent housing.

Supportive Housing

Facilities with interated services to help people live independently.

Community or Social Housing

Developed with public funding, owned/operated by government, non-profit, or co-operatives. Below-Market Rental/Ownership Private rental

ownership units subsidized by government.

Private ip Rental

Units owned by individuals/ firms charging market rents.

Home Ownership

Housing purchased by individuals/ households at market prices.

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•Real Estate •Finance •Insurance •Urban Planning •Architecture/Engineering Construction •Policy Makers/ Government •Student/Academic



•Yes

•No, but interested

•No, not involved, I was peer pressured by Brandy to be here :)

What are you trying in the next 12 months?

•Electrification •Energy efficiency •Renewable energy •Mass Timber •Reducing carbon emissions •Completing climate risk assessments •Pursuing green building certifications (LEED, WELL, etc.)

Let's meet our panel



Brandy Burdeniuk Avison Young

Ozzie Gonzalez P3 Consulting



Dez Edwards Urban Pulse Commercial Group



Ryan Zizzo Mantle Developments



How did we get here

Dez Edwards





More than one crisis

- Affordable Housing
- Climate Risk
- Shortage of Construction Laborers



How did we get here?

Average Home Sales Price Last 10 Yrs



Shaded areas indicate U.S. recessions.

myf.red/g/1HXFn

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Average Rent Prices Last 10 Yrs



Wage Growth Last 10 Yrs



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Cost of materials: spiked in 2020 and have remained elevated

Aging construction workforce: Avg age of a construction worker is 42



The share of older workers ages 55+ rising from 19.3% in 2015 to 22.3% in 2021.

Over the course of 2024-2026, there is a need for an additional 2.17 million adjusted net hires for construction.

(Source: National Home Builders Association)

So...what's the solution?

INTENTIONALITY

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Climate Resilience for Vulnerable Communities

- Building/ developing near public transit, jobs, and essential services. This can drastically cut transportationrelated greenhouse gas emissions.
- Housing can be built to withstand climate risks—heatwaves, flooding, storms—offering safe shelter to people who are often hit hardest by climate disasters

Resilient buildings = fewer climate-related displacements.

INNOVATION

Smart Design

- Energy-Efficient Design
- Reuse and Retrofit Buildings
- Unique buildings processes and materials

Lower utility bills = longterm affordability for tenants.

PARTNERSHIPS

Government Buy In

- Governments play a critical role in the development of affordable housing.
- Using both policy and incentives go a long way in developing green affordable housing.

Atlanta leading the way

- **Mayor's Office of Sustainability and Resilience** Focused on clean energy, climate resilience, and urban agriculture.
- **Atlanta Housing Authority is enhancing energy efficiency** in affordable housing units. Partnered with Southface Energy Institute to weatherize and electrify 200 low- income multifamily homes.



"The Melody" Atlanta's first Rapid Housing community. 40 micro-units constructed from repurposed shipping containers. This innovative project provides temporary housing for individuals experiencing homelessness, offering amenities such as communal garden and on-site support services. The project is located next to a MARTA station granting easy access to public transportation.

The Melody



Climate-smart housing solutions

Ryan Zizzo





Key Priorities for Future Construction

- 1. Affordability
- 2. Speed
- 3. Low-carbon
- 4. Climate-resilient



Prioritizing Innovation: Government of Canada

Build homes in factories

"Mr. Carney has promised to provide **\$25-billion in loans and \$1-billion in equity financing** for companies that largely build homes in factories rather than on construction sites"

Restore housing affordability

"It's a big, bold bet that could make it **faster**, **cheaper and more environmentally friendly** to build a chunk of the 3.5 million homes that official estimates show Canada needs to add by 2030 to restore housing affordability"

Canadian Lumber & Modular construction

Canadian lumber is at the centre of this -- modular construction can reduce build time by up to 50%, costs by up to 20%, and emissions by over 20% compared to traditional methods.

ANALYSIS

THE GLOBE AND MAIL*

Mark Carney's bet on prefabricated homes has promise – and big risks

ERICA ALINI > PUBLISHED YESTERDAY

FOR SUBSCRIBERS



Prime Minister Mark Carney speaks with Oliver David Krieg during a visit to Intelligent City in Delta, B.C., on April 8. Prefabricated construction means building some of the structural elements of a home off site in a factory.

JENNIFER GAUTHIER/REUTERS



Denve

Work done inside is easier to electrify and uses less fuel (therefore can be lower carbon)



Temporary construction site heating is high carbon (fossil fuels)

Factory heating can be very low carbon (electricity powered heat pumps, solar, etc)



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Electricity is lower carbon than fuel, but benefit depends on electrical grid Below taken at 9:45am eastern on May 6, 2025



electricitymaps.com

RESILIENCE SUMMIT

Comparison of CO₂ Emissions Between On-site and Modular Construction

	Construction Methodology			
Item	Conventional	Modular	Difference	Difference (%)
Construction Time (Months)	10.8	6.8	4.0	37%
CO ₂ emissions - construction process (Tonnes of CO ₂)	98.9	56.3	42.5	43%
CO ₂ emissions - Winter Heating (Tonnes of CO ₂)	431.3	247.2	184.0	43%
Total (CO ₂)	530.1	303.6	226.6	43%

Case study project in Alberta, Canada

Prepared by:

Mohamed Al-Hussein, Juan D. Manrique & Don Mah Civil & Environmental Engineering, University of Alberta In collaboration with: Integrated Management & Realty Ltd.





- Less material waste on site (reduced or no cut-offs)
- Less material use in general
- factory construction can be more materially efficient in the design

<u>Off-site</u> precast







On-site

Flat Slab

Global CO₂ by Sector



Less material means less:

- Embodied Carbon
- Resource Demand
- Biodiversity Impact
- Future Waste / Landfill

Mass Timber

Environmental benefits can be supercharged with wood




Kaufmann Bausysteme's University Housing Project in Hamburg Studentenwohnheim WOODIE



Kaufmann Bausysteme's 3D Module Production



Studentenwohnheim WOODIE Exterior



Studentenwohnheim WOODIE Interior



YMCA Vanauley, Toronto





Affordable and supportive homes for 2SLGBTQ+ youth

- Prefabricated mass-timber components
- Geothermal space heating
- Air source heat pump water heating





Zero Carbon Certified GHGi = 3.9 kg cO₂e/m² City of Toronto "stretch goal" = 15 kg CO₂e/m²

Embodied Emissions = $280 \text{ kg } \text{CO}_2\text{e/m}^2$ life cycle A-C City of Toronto stretch goal = $350 \text{ kg } \text{CO}_2\text{e/m}^2$

Social benefits too!

Working in a factory can be more equitable and fit more lifestyles

- More consistent schedules
- Less travel required
- Ability to stay closer to home or move near a factory, not bounce around between job sites



TOD Housing

A Case Study by Ozzie Gonzalez





Hollywood Transit Hub

RORISM MAYOR TED WHEELER!

ACE!!!

RESILIENT + AFFORDABLE

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HOLLYWOOD TRANSIT HUB

- 13-story with 222 affordable units
- Street & Intersection upgrades
- Multi-modal mobility hub

Site Amenities







CLIMATE BENEFITS



TOD REQUIRES COLLABORATION

Every moment you are choosing to live or you are waiting - excerpt from "Awakening" by Climbing PoeTree

Thank you Be sure to connect by scanning our QR Codes>>>



