

## Video

**ULI Colorado: Emerging Trends in Real Estate 2022** 

Date: February 15, 2022

**00:04:58 --> 00:05:01:** Good morning everyone. We're probably going to get it

started

**00:05:01 --> 00:05:02:** in about 5 minutes.

00:05:02 --> 00:05:06: I know you guys aren't used to seeing human beings

**00:05:06 --> 00:05:07:** and so you're excited,

**00:05:08 --> 00:05:10:** but we're going to get started about 5 minutes.

**00:06:36 --> 00:06:39:** Alright, thank you everyone. Good morning,

**00:06:39 --> 00:06:42:** good morning. My name is Milton.

00:06:42 --> 00:06:44: I'm the new ULI director

**00:06:44 --> 00:06:49:** of Colorado. I want to welcome you to our

**00:06:49 --> 00:06:52:** emerging trends 2022 event. Thank you so

**00:06:52 --> 00:06:55:** much for joining us. Thank you for the folks who

**00:06:55** --> **00:06:56**: are joining us virtually.

**00:06:56 --> 00:06:59:** For the folks who joining us in person.

00:06:59 --> 00:06:59: Thank

00:06:59 --> 00:07:04: you for your flexibility. I appreciate you being willing as

**00:07:04 --> 00:07:07:** we navigated changing circumstances.

**00:07:07 --> 00:07:10:** Truthfully, that was like the second week of my job,

00:07:10 --> 00:07:10: so l

00:07:10 --> 00:07:13: don't think I'd have anything valuable to say to you

**00:07:13 --> 00:07:13:** anyway,

**00:07:13 --> 00:07:15:** so worked out for me.

**00:07:15 --> 00:07:16:** but

**00:07:16 --> 00:07:17:** want to thank our title,

00:07:17 --> 00:07:17: sponsor

00:07:17 --> 00:07:20: I Newmark. I want to say thank our annual sponsor

00:07:20 --> 00:07:21: or Denver South.

**00:07:21 --> 00:07:24:** You all support represent

**00:07:24 --> 00:07:26:** your understanding of just how

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00:07:26 --> 00:07:28:
                          important these types of events are,
00:07:28 --> 00:07:31:
                          both for connecting for understanding,
00:07:31 --> 00:07:33:
                          what's forward, looking. Right, so I want to thank you.
00:07:34 --> 00:07:35:
                          I want to thank our panelists.
00:07:35 --> 00:07:37:
                          We got a great group.
00:07:37 --> 00:07:39:
                          These are experts in the field who give us an
00:07:39 --> 00:07:41:
                          understanding of what they see.
00:07:41 --> 00:07:44:
                          But more importantly, they're going to give us understanding
                          of
00:07:44 --> 00:07:46:
                          what leadership looks like in this space.
00:07:46 --> 00:07:49:
                          I also wanna thank my board.
00:07:49 --> 00:07:52:
                          I want to thank Ferd my chair.
00:07:52 --> 00:07:54:
                          I want to also thank Michael,
00:07:54 --> 00:07:56:
                          my predecessor. I joke all the time.
00:07:56 --> 00:07:58:
                          I had to order some new feet
00:07:59 --> 00:08:01:
                          from Amazon to try his shoes.
00:08:01 --> 00:08:03:
                          They're telling me with supply chain
00:08:03 --> 00:08:05:
                          issues it'll be like 8 or 12 weeks.
00:08:05 --> 00:08:05:
                          So
00:08:06 --> 00:08:10:
                          I'll let you guys know how that works.
00:08:10 --> 00:08:12:
                          So I want to thank my staff.
00:08:12 --> 00:08:15:
                          They've been incredible. I think you all know without them
00:08:15 --> 00:08:17:
                          this this doesn't happen.
00:08:17 --> 00:08:17:
                          So thank you,
                          Madeline. Thank you, Mary Ann,
00:08:17 --> 00:08:19:
00:08:19 --> 00:08:22:
                          who's joining us virtually. Thank you so much for the
00:08:22 --> 00:08:23:
                          opportunity.
00:08:23 --> 00:08:26:
                          Thanks for the the brilliant people who selected me.
00:08:26 --> 00:08:30:
                          Uhm? Sorry. I just wanna you know.
00:08:30 --> 00:08:32:
                          Note, you probably got a chance.
00:08:32 --> 00:08:36:
                          Maybe to look at my bio you stalked me on
00:08:36 --> 00:08:37:
                          LinkedIn.
00:08:37 --> 00:08:39:
                          My background, I've been
00:08:39 --> 00:08:42:
                          fortunate to be a public servant my entire career.
00:08:42 --> 00:08:43:
                          And
00:08:43 --> 00:08:45:
                          I take that job very seriously,
00:08:45 --> 00:08:49:
                          and that's a mission. And right now my services to
00:08:49 --> 00:08:49:
                          you,
00:08:49 --> 00:08:52:
                          my members, to the state of Colorado,
00:08:52 --> 00:08:55:
                          to my hometown, had an opportunity to go by my
00:08:55 --> 00:08:55:
                          house
00:08:55 --> 00:08:56:
                          that I grew up in.
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00:08:58 --> 00:09:02: Which is odd because nothing else does in the state, 00:09:02 --> 00:09:05: and so it's been a privilege to be a part 00:09:05 --> 00:09:06: of ULI. 00:09:06 --> 00:09:10: It's funny, I was coming from the city of Atlanta. 00:09:11 --> 00:09:12: I had members annualy 00:09:12 --> 00:09:15: Atlanta. Told me OK, we're going to get you plugged 00:09:15 --> 00:09:16: into you like Colorado. 00:09:16 --> 00:09:18: We really want you to be really involved. 00:09:18 --> 00:09:22: I took that seriously so it is a pleasure to 00:09:22 --> 00:09:25: be in front of you all as a pleasure to 00:09:25 --> 00:09:27: have you all with us today. 00:09:27 --> 00:09:30: We've got an incredible event this morning. 00:09:30 --> 00:09:34: Thank you Andy. I'm extraordinary looking forward to what you 00:09:34 --> 00:09:35: see and what you tell us. 00:09:35 --> 00:09:37: I had a chance to peek at the slides. 00:09:37 --> 00:09:39: I know I'm in good company. 00:09:39 --> 00:09:41: All of you guys get excited about charts and graphs. 00:09:41 --> 00:09:43: This is your time. It's it's. 00:09:43 --> 00:09:46: It's going down. So without further ado, 00:09:46 --> 00:09:49: I'm going to turn this over to Kevin McCabe with 00:09:49 --> 00:09:51: Newmark and he's going to lead us through our program. 00:09:51 --> 00:09:57: Thank you, Kevin. Thank you Fred. 00:09:57 --> 00:09:58: Please please. 00:10:01 --> 00:10:04: That that no stop. Sit down, 00:10:05 --> 00:10:08: that's really nice, but go ahead and sit. 00:10:08 --> 00:10:12: Want to welcome everybody everybody that's here also welcome everybody 00:10:12 --> 00:10:13: that 00:10:13 --> 00:10:14: is joining us virtually. 00:10:15 --> 00:10:16: For those of you online, 00:10:16 --> 00:10:18: don't adjust your monitor. This is 00:10:18 --> 00:10:19: as good as it gets. 00:10:21 --> 00:10:23: I'm proud to be the moderator again this year. 00:10:23 --> 00:10:27: I'm also proud to represent the 175 men and women 00:10:27 --> 00:10:30: that work for Newmark in Colorado. 00:10:30 --> 00:10:33: Very happy to be a sponsor of this event. 00:10:33 --> 00:10:37: I'm also very proud to serve on the Executive committee 00:10:37 --> 00:10:38: of ULI Colorado. 00:10:38 --> 00:10:41: Any of you that are in the room and aren't 00:10:41 --> 00:10:42: members become members.

It looks exactly the same.

00:08:56 --> 00:08:58:

00:10:45 --> 00:10:46: the day. 00:10:46 --> 00:10:48: But but the you get out of it what you 00:10:48 --> 00:10:49: put into 00:10:49 --> 00:10:51: it. And it's a terrific staff. It's a terrific group. I 00:10:51 --> 00:10:54: 00:10:54 --> 00:10:57: also served with my friend Bruce O'Donnell on the Business 00:10:57 --> 00:10:59: Development Committee, 00:10:59 --> 00:11:00: which sounded really 00:11:00 --> 00:11:02: cool when they got me to do it, 00:11:02 --> 00:11:02: but 00:11:02 --> 00:11:05: then I found out that what that meant was I 00:11:05 --> 00:11:07: called people and asked them for money. 00:11:07 --> 00:11:09: And so anybody in the room that I've called and 00:11:09 --> 00:11:10: asked for money. 00:11:10 --> 00:11:12: If you've given money, thank you. 00:11:12 --> 00:11:14: If you have not, I'll catch you before 00:11:14 --> 00:11:15: you get your lunch. 00:11:16 --> 00:11:20: So at at Newmark, our role is to advise our 00:11:20 --> 00:11:21: clients. 00:11:21 --> 00:11:22: We are a service provider. 00:11:22 --> 00:11:26: We don't put our capital at risk like so many 00:11:26 --> 00:11:29: of you do and our job is to advise whether 00:11:29 --> 00:11:30: it's in brokerage, 00:11:30 --> 00:11:32: all aspects of brokerage, property management, 00:11:32 --> 00:11:38: facilities management, project management. And it's really our active participation in you like Colorado is one of the biggest reasons 00:11:38 --> 00:11:42: 00:11:42 --> 00:11:45: we can be sure that the advice we're giving our 00:11:45 --> 00:11:49: clients is spot on and nobody wants advice on the 00:11:49 --> 00:11:54: past you can go to probably 100 different websites and 00:11:54 --> 00:11:55: find historical data, 00:11:55 --> 00:11:59: but really, the value that you add 00:11:58 --> 00:11:59: you add 00:11:59 --> 00:11:59: to 00:11:59 --> 00:11:59: to 00:11:59 --> 00:11:59: your 00:11:59 --> 00:11:59: your 00:11:59 --> 00:12:00: clients 00:11:59 --> 00:12:00: firm. You 00:12:00 --> 00:12:03: add to your investment committee 00:12:03 --> 00:12:03: what is

Rod Rodney will make you one by the end of

00:10:42 --> 00:10:45:

00:12:03 --> 00:12:03: is 00:12:03 --> 00:12:03: around 00:12:03 --> 00:12:04: try 00:12:03 --> 00:12:04: the corner, 00:12:04 --> 00:12:04: to 00:12:04 --> 00:12:04: what's 00:12:04 --> 00:12:08: see coming next. And that is why we're here today. 00:12:09 --> 00:12:11: So we have a great panel of local experts 00:12:11 --> 00:12:14: that we'll get to in a little bit. 00:12:14 --> 00:12:17: But first, I'd like to invite Andy Warren to 00:12:17 --> 00:12:18: come up to the stage. 00:12:18 --> 00:12:23: Andy is director of real estate research for PwC. 00:12:23 --> 00:12:26: He's also the Co editor in chief of the actual 00:12:26 --> 00:12:27: report. 00:12:27 --> 00:12:29: And I have this bound and I carry it with 00:12:29 --> 00:12:31: me because it takes me a long time to read 00:12:31 --> 00:12:33: it and I have to look up a lot of 00:12:33 --> 00:12:36: the big words. But we're very happy to have Andy 00:12:36 --> 00:12:36: back, 00:12:36 --> 00:12:39: so Andy will take us into the macro. 00:12:39 --> 00:12:42: He's got some comments on Colorado and then we'll have 00:12:42 --> 00:12:43: our local panel up. 00:12:43 --> 00:12:48: So welcome Andy. Wait wait wait wait wait. 00:12:50 --> 00:12:53: He gets applause. It's out of Rodney. 00:12:53 --> 00:12:54: That's it. 00:12:55 --> 00:12:59: yeah? No thank you. Thank you Kevin and Kevin got 00:12:59 --> 00:13:04: the right idea with the emerging trends report I've this 00:13:04 --> 00:13:07: is my ninth year of working on it and you 00:13:07 --> 00:13:09: go through it and we spend months putting it together. 00:13:09 --> 00:13:12: But I highly suggest reading it in small bits and 00:13:12 --> 00:13:15: pieces and maybe not right before you go to bed 00:13:15 --> 00:13:18: because it's it's can get pretty deep at times. 00:13:18 --> 00:13:22: Well it's it's 2022 and if there was any advantage 00:13:22 --> 00:13:27: to needing to move the event from January to now, 00:13:27 --> 00:13:29: I think it's the fact that. 00:13:29 --> 00:13:31: As we expected, when we put the report together last 00:13:31 --> 00:13:32: fall, 00:13:32 --> 00:13:36: we would have changes and I feel like maybe now 00:13:36 --> 00:13:40: we really are on the precipice of starting 2022. 00:13:40 --> 00:13:43: Kind of the way we expected it the way people 00:13:43 --> 00:13:45: expected it when we talked to them in the summer, 00:13:45 --> 00:13:46: getting ready for this year.

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00:13:47 --> 00:13:48:
                          And that's kind of reflected
00:13:48 --> 00:13:49:
                          in the sentiment. You know,
00:13:49 --> 00:13:52:
                          we ask everybody every year how do you feeling next
00:13:52 --> 00:13:55:
                          year is going to be compared to the year before?
00:13:55 --> 00:13:56:
                          Or is it going to be better going to be
00:13:56 --> 00:13:57:
                          worse?
00:13:57 --> 00:13:58:
                          Going to be the same?
00:13:58 --> 00:14:00:
                          The last few years have been a little tricky.
00:14:00 --> 00:14:05:
                          You know, going into 2020 didn't expect what we got,
00:14:05 --> 00:14:08:
                          but you know it, it was what it was going
00:14:08 --> 00:14:08:
                          into 2021.
00:14:08 --> 00:14:11:
                          People were a little more muted in how they thought
00:14:11 --> 00:14:13:
                          the year would turn out,
00:14:13 --> 00:14:16:
                          but how many in the room really feel like 2021
00:14:16 --> 00:14:19:
                          was a lot better than you thought it was going
00:14:19 --> 00:14:19:
                          to be.
00:14:19 --> 00:14:22:
                          And that's kind of, I think when we looked at
00:14:22 --> 00:14:23:
                          the numbers for 2022,
00:14:23 --> 00:14:26:
                          a little bit of a surprise is how strong.
00:14:29 --> 00:14:34:
                          For the next slide. Is how strong the overall outlook
00:14:34 --> 00:14:34:
                          was,
00:14:34 --> 00:14:36:
                          and you know? In the nine years I went back
00:14:36 --> 00:14:37:
                          and looked at the history.
00:14:37 --> 00:14:40:
                          I think it was the highest number of people that
00:14:40 --> 00:14:42:
                          expect the next year to be good to excellent that
00:14:42 --> 00:14:43:
                          we had ever had.
00:14:43 --> 00:14:46:
                          You know, 84% on a national level.
00:14:46 --> 00:14:48:
                          If Colorado, you're even more confident,
00:14:48 --> 00:14:51:
                          which is interesting given that you know not one of
00:14:51 --> 00:14:55:
                          the markets that was beaten down terribly by the pandemic.
00:14:55 --> 00:14:57:
                          But you know, things did slow down,
00:14:57 --> 00:15:00:
                          but it looks good, very optimistic,
00:15:00 --> 00:15:03:
                          you know, extremely positive. I haven't been to an event
00:15:04 --> 00:15:06:
                          yet where the local response is.
00:15:06 --> 00:15:08:
                          You know are below the national average,
00:15:08 --> 00:15:10:
                          so I think the groups that are having events tend
00:15:10 --> 00:15:11:
                          to be a little more positive.
00:15:11 --> 00:15:12:
                          They want to hear good news.
00:15:12 --> 00:15:15:
                          The ones that are below just want to move on
00:15:15 --> 00:15:16:
                          to 2023,
00:15:16 --> 00:15:18:
                          but it looks but it looks good and you know,
00:15:18 --> 00:15:21:
                          I. I think I've mentioned this before that the 1%
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00:15:23 --> 00:15:24:
                          abysmal the next year.
00:15:24 --> 00:15:28:
                          Is about 16 people. They say that every year 2020
00:15:28 --> 00:15:31:
                          they were riding high because there was like 32 people.
00:15:31 --> 00:15:33:
                          They thought it was going to be worse,
00:15:33 --> 00:15:36:
                          but now we're back down to that 1%.
00:15:36 --> 00:15:39:
                          The 16 people and none of them are from here,
00:15:39 --> 00:15:41:
                          so none of you in the room probably think things
00:15:41 --> 00:15:42:
                          are going to be worse next year.
00:15:44 --> 00:15:46:
                          Does that mean there's nothing to worry about?
00:15:46 --> 00:15:49:
                          And that's not exactly true,
00:15:49 --> 00:15:51:
                          so we ask what people are concerned about.
00:15:51 --> 00:15:55:
                          Surprisingly, epidemics and pandemics isn't number one,
00:15:55 --> 00:15:56:
                          it's kind of down level.
00:15:56 --> 00:15:57:
                          It's still on the top ten.
00:15:57 --> 00:16:00:
                          It'll be interesting to see how many years it takes
00:16:00 --> 00:16:01:
                          that to drop off,
00:16:01 --> 00:16:04:
                          because it does. We had an Ebola scare a few
00:16:04 --> 00:16:06:
                          years ago and it stayed kind of up there for
00:16:06 --> 00:16:07:
                          a while,
00:16:07 --> 00:16:09:
                          but it's still there. We're still worth thinking about it,
00:16:09 --> 00:16:13:
                          but it really comes down to kind of availability and
00:16:13 --> 00:16:15:
                          cost labor availability.
00:16:15 --> 00:16:20:
                          Labor cost materials. Same thing with both of those.
00:16:20 --> 00:16:22:
                          Those problems are here. Those problems were here.
00:16:22 --> 00:16:25:
                          I've talked about those by the last four years.
00:16:25 --> 00:16:26:
                          You know we were worried about labor.
00:16:26 --> 00:16:28:
                          Then we had the great resignation,
00:16:28 --> 00:16:31:
                          so we had four or five million people drop out
00:16:31 --> 00:16:33:
                          of the labor force summer slowly coming back.
00:16:33 --> 00:16:35:
                          But it's gonna take a while,
00:16:35 --> 00:16:36:
                          so those are the concerns.
00:16:36 --> 00:16:39:
                          Now that considerable list. It's a little different,
00:16:39 --> 00:16:42:
                          you know this was put together late summer,
00:16:42 --> 00:16:45:
                          early fall. Yeah, people thought you know what could happen
00:16:45 --> 00:16:48:
                          with inflation with the amount of stimulus that was going
00:16:48 --> 00:16:50:
                          into the system we we were having this,
00:16:50 --> 00:16:53:
                          you know, kind of the supply chain issues.
00:16:53 --> 00:16:55:
                          Driving up costs trying to find labor,
00:16:55 --> 00:16:59:
                          but it wasn't quite front of mind as it's turned
00:16:59 --> 00:17:01:
                          into over the last three months,
00:17:01 --> 00:17:03:
                          so I think that's more of an issue if we
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that I always think it's going to be 4 to

00:15:21 --> 00:15:23:

00:17:04 --> 00:17:06: we'd see that go up much higher. 00:17:06 --> 00:17:09: Same thing with interest rates and cost of capital. 00:17:09 --> 00:17:12: Now that's the conversation. How higher interest rates going to 00:17:12 --> 00:17:12: go? 00:17:12 --> 00:17:14: What's that going to do to real estate? 00:17:14 --> 00:17:15: Where is it going to fall in there? 00:17:15 --> 00:17:18: So those are kind of issues that we're talking about 00:17:18 --> 00:17:18: now people. 00:17:18 --> 00:17:21: They're things we're going to be dealing with in 2022. 00:17:21 --> 00:17:24: No question. Don't know how far they'll go into 2023 00:17:24 --> 00:17:25: that they'll be issues, 00:17:25 --> 00:17:27: but even though we're very optimistic, 00:17:28 --> 00:17:33: we're not blindly optimistic. Out of the supply chain concerns 00:17:33 --> 00:17:36: this is kind of newer data and kind of see 00:17:36 --> 00:17:40: that chart on your left is kind of the cost 00:17:40 --> 00:17:44: of freight skyrocketing. Not going to come down fast anytime 00:17:44 --> 00:17:47: soon until we see problems issued. 00:17:47 --> 00:17:49: The other thing is kind of the impact on business, 00:17:49 --> 00:17:53: it's delays and deliveries and supply chain concerns and what 00:17:53 --> 00:17:54: that's doing. 00:17:54 --> 00:17:57: We get a number this morning where producer prices are 00:17:57 --> 00:17:58: up almost 10% 00:17:58 --> 00:18:01: year over year, 1% for January. 00:18:01 --> 00:18:02: So we're still going up. We haven't peaked yet or it's gonna be so it's 00:18:02 --> 00:18:05: 00:18:05 --> 00:18:06: gonna be a problem. 00:18:06 --> 00:18:09: Can I have an impact on different businesses as it 00:18:09 --> 00:18:11: different property types as we go forward? 00:18:13 --> 00:18:14: That's kind of here. 00:18:14 --> 00:18:16: you know, when we asked the people I said it 00:18:16 --> 00:18:17: was a little early in this process, 00:18:17 --> 00:18:22: but you know, and emerging trends for the last. 00:18:22 --> 00:18:26: Yeah, probably 7 years has been saying that interest rates 00:18:26 --> 00:18:28: would go up moderately. 00:18:28 --> 00:18:30: No. One usually says substantially, 00:18:30 --> 00:18:32: but we're starting to see that kind of move. And as we look at, 00:18:32 --> 00:18:33: 00:18:33 --> 00:18:35: you know, kind of inflation going up. 00:18:35 --> 00:18:38: That's new. We weren't expecting inflation. 00:18:38 --> 00:18:42: Then your Treasury commercial mortgage rates all expected

ask this question today,

00:17:03 --> 00:17:04:

to go 00:18:42 --> 00:18:43: up in 2022. 00:18:43 --> 00:18:47: To some extent, you know nobody is expecting a huge 00:18:47 --> 00:18:48: increase. 00:18:48 --> 00:18:51: But we don't know. Other thing is what will that 00:18:51 --> 00:18:54: do to cap rates when we're looking at equity capital 00:18:54 --> 00:18:54: rates? 00:18:54 --> 00:18:57: There's a lot of cushion right now over historical spreads 00:18:57 --> 00:18:58: over the 10 year Treasury. 00:18:58 --> 00:19:00: Is that going to be enough to kind of keep 00:19:00 --> 00:19:03: value steady so there's some things you know that are 00:19:03 --> 00:19:04: going to be with us, 00:19:04 --> 00:19:06: but All in all, doesn't look like anything that will 00:19:06 --> 00:19:08: derail the market this year. 00:19:10 --> 00:19:12: The trends this year were kind of unique in the 00:19:12 --> 00:19:14: fact that we had a trend that's kind of the 00:19:14 --> 00:19:15: new age of uncertainty, 00:19:15 --> 00:19:18: but other trends kind of contribute to that. 00:19:18 --> 00:19:20: So we kind of put all the trends in the 00:19:20 --> 00:19:24: kind of three themes in this age of uncertainty is. 00:19:24 --> 00:19:27: Not referring to the uncertainty that we've all dealt with 00:19:27 --> 00:19:30: for years or your entire career because real estate is 00:19:30 --> 00:19:31: not a given business, 00:19:31 --> 00:19:32: we don't know every impact. 00:19:32 --> 00:19:35: We don't know all the variables that go in exactly 00:19:36 --> 00:19:37: and we proform a lot of stuff. 00:19:37 --> 00:19:39: But this is kind of new and kind of new 00:19:39 --> 00:19:42: things that we haven't dealt with before, 00:19:42 --> 00:19:43: but we'll have an impact.

00:19:43 --> 00:19:47: But aren't you know something that can completely be

managed. 00:19:47 --> 00:19:49: We're more confident than we were a year ago. 00:19:49 --> 00:19:52: You know, this is the first time during the pandemic 00:19:52 --> 00:19:53: we asked this question. 00:19:53 --> 00:19:57: Do you feel confident making long-term strategic decisions? 00:19:57 --> 00:19:58: This year you know 69%

00:19:58 --> 00:20:01: do versus the 44% last year,

so I think we're getting we're getting more comfortable with 00:20:01 --> 00:20:04:

00:20:04 --> 00:20:04: it.

00:20:04 --> 00:20:07: We're learning the new way things work and we feel

00:20:07 --> 00:20:10: like we can make adjustments going forward.

00:20:10 --> 00:20:13: Colorado, even a little more confident.

00:20:13> 00:20:17:	79% of the respondents feel more confident than they did
00:20:17> 00:20:17:	a year ago,
00:20:17> 00:20:19:	and you know, kind of think it was in the
00:20:19> 00:20:20:	paper this morning.
00:20:20> 00:20:24:	You know construction values for last year or not quite
00:20:24> 00:20:25:	2019 levels,
00:20:25> 00:20:27:	but very close. That shows confidence,
00:20:27> 00:20:30:	so you're moving forward. Somebody is making decisions for
	a
00:20:30> 00:20:31:	longer term.
00:20:33> 00:20:36:	Canada, what brings us uncertainty is are we going to
00:20:36> 00:20:38:	be dealing with this kind of?
00:20:38> 00:20:41:	Pandemic influence is going on.
00:20:41> 00:20:44:	We put this together, started doing the presentations in early
00:20:44> 00:20:45:	November,
00:20:45> 00:20:47:	rolling right along. Very good.
00:20:47> 00:20:48:	Usually take a little break during Thanksgiving.
00:20:48> 00:20:51:	What happens the day after Thanksgiving?
00:20:51> 00:20:53:	There's a new variant discovered.
00:20:53> 00:20:58:	Two weeks later. Starting spread throughout the country.
00:20:58> 00:21:01:	Get to January. That's why we're here now in February,
00:21:01> 00:21:04:	because this happened now I I really need to go
00:21:04> 00:21:07:	through and get the slide that shows is kind of
00:21:07> 00:21:09:	peaked and we're headed back down again.
00:21:09> 00:21:12:	So maybe we're the peak each time.
00:21:12> 00:21:15:	Maybe it only throws us off course for shorter period
00:21:15> 00:21:18:	of time because we're getting better at dealing with it,
00:21:18> 00:21:20:	but we may be dealing with this for awhile,
00:21:20> 00:21:22:	so this is one of those new areas of uncertainty
00:21:22> 00:21:25:	and kind of the impacts that it has each time.
00:21:25> 00:21:29:	Fortunately, they've been similar and we've gotten better at
	adjusting
00:21:29> 00:21:30:	to them.
00:21:30> 00:21:33:	Nothing to say that we might get something that throws
00:21:33> 00:21:35:	us for a little bit more of a curve,
00:21:35> 00:21:37:	like a Russian invasion of Ukraine.
00:21:37> 00:21:41:	Another piece of uncertainty that we weren't talking about when
00:21:41> 00:21:42:	we put the report together.
00:21:42> 00:21:44:	What does that do to supply chains?
00:21:44> 00:21:46:	What does that do to energy costs?
00:21:46> 00:21:48:	Things like that are all going to be there,
00:21:48> 00:21:51:	so we're in a little bit more of an uncertain

00:21:51> 00:21:53:         00:21:53> 00:21:55:         00:21:55> 00:21:58:         00:21:55> 00:21:59:         00:21:58> 00:21:59:         00:21:59> 00:22:03:         00:22:03> 00:22:07:         00:22:07> 00:22:10:         00:22:10> 00:22:12:         00:22:12> 00:22:15:         00:22:15> 00:22:17:         00:22:17> 00:22:18:         00:22:18> 00:22:21:         00:22:21> 00:22:23:         00:22:23> 00:22:25:         00:22:25> 00:22:28:         00:22:28> 00:22:31:         00:22:31> 00:22:37:         00:22:37> 00:22:40:         00:22:40> 00:22:41:         00:22:41> 00:22:43:         00:22:43> 00:22:46:         00:22:46> 00:22:48:	world going forward. Two other trends that kind of fit with this kind of uncertainty theme? Is this. The pandemic didn't hit every mark at the same and I'll. I'll show some examples of that related to Denver. Hit other markets much harder property types differently. So it'd be a little unrealistic to think that the recovery was going to be the same everywhere. It's going to be a little disjointed going forward. And the second one relates to capital. Looks like everybody wants in. We had a trend to year or so ago about there is no alternative. Well, it's not now. It's not now. There is no alternative now it's fear of missing out. Everybody is looking at putting money in real estate. Not necessarily the worst situation, but it does bring with it more uncertainty and challenges that we maybe haven't dealt with before. This is kind of the you know, kind of that pandemic outlook can you. Denver is the Orange Line you ask and this just looks their employment in 2019.
	• •
00:22:48> 00:22:51: 00:22:51> 00:22:54:	Kind of going into the pandemic index to 100 and you kind of see kind of see the drop from
00:22:54> 00:22:57:	where you know Denver held up a little better than
00:22:57> 00:22:00:	the US. The recovery? Yeah,
00:23:00> 00:23:01:	kind of about the same pace,
00:23:01> 00:23:03:	but then it began to accelerate a little bit faster
00:23:04> 00:23:06:	and then going forward it's going to outperform.
00:23:06> 00:23:07:	So this is one of the markets,
00:23:07> 00:23:10:	the lucky ones where the city is above.
00:23:10> 00:23:14:	There are markets that are more dependent on.
00:23:14> 00:23:16:	Tourism there may be a little lower than that.
00:23:16> 00:23:18:	Haven't seen people come back yet,
00:23:18> 00:23:20:	so it's going to be interesting to see how this
00:23:20> 00:23:21: 00:23:21> 00:23:25:	all kind of works out,
00:23:21> 00:23:25:	but right now it looks like the pastry recovery is there for the Denver Co.
00:23:26> 00:23:32:	Market and that it probably maintained that forward
00.20.20	momentum going

00:23:32> 00:23:33:	forward.
00:23:33> 00:23:36:	Property types right? The best example of markets getting hit
00:23:36> 00:23:37:	differently.
00:23:37> 00:23:40:	Industrial, was there a pandemic?
00:23:40> 00:23:43:	Oh that's what caused us to build more fulfillment centers.
00:23:43> 00:23:44:	Everybody wanted to buy things online.
00:23:44> 00:23:48:	We changed the way we did things strong demand across
00:23:48> 00:23:50:	all aspects of industrial.
00:23:50> 00:23:51:	You go down to the bottom,
00:23:51> 00:23:54:	which is retail. These are these are ranked by how
00:23:54> 00:23:55:	people in the survey.
00:23:55> 00:24:00:	Perceived the outlook for 2022 from favorable to less
	favorable.
00:24:00> 00:24:03:	Retail, you know you have to close doors.
00:24:03> 00:24:06:	You have to can't be open.
00:24:06> 00:24:09:	Then you see. Kind of the restructuring and that really
00:24:09> 00:24:12:	led to some interesting comments and I would say the
00:24:12> 00:24:14:	in person interviews that we had.
00:24:14> 00:24:17:	The retail sector is probably more positive than they've been
00:24:17> 00:24:18:	in five years.
00:24:18> 00:24:20:	They saw some of these problems worked out.
00:24:20> 00:24:24:	They saw omnichannel solutions that really worked and that they're
00:24:24> 00:24:26:	going to keep so that side looks good.
00:24:26> 00:24:29:	We've seen stores start to open again.
00:24:29> 00:24:31:	Maybe in different locations than they would have been
	before,
00:24:31> 00:24:33:	but they're there and that kind of fits for all
00:24:33> 00:24:34:	the property types.
00:24:34> 00:24:38:	You gotta move down the list housing still very strong.
00:24:38> 00:24:39:	When do we have a recession?
00:24:39> 00:24:42:	And then we have single family housing supply drop to
00:24:42> 00:24:44:	record low levels,
00:24:44> 00:24:47:	prices and virtually every market or as high as they've
00:24:47> 00:24:48:	ever been multifamily.
00:24:48> 00:24:51:	I think there was about a 22nd period where people
00:24:51> 00:24:54:	worried about what was going to happen during the
	pandemic.
00:24:54> 00:24:55:	You know what's going to happen?
00:24:55> 00:24:56:	Nobody's going to pay their rent.
00:24:56> 00:24:58:	There's going to be, you know,
00:24:58> 00:25:00:	a wash out of that.
00:25:00> 00:25:02:	Didn't happen at 20 seconds.

00:25:04 --> 00:25:06: We talked to people, all student housing, 00:25:06 --> 00:25:07: you know, no one is going to go to college. 00:25:07 --> 00:25:10: Who would have thought the 20 year old kids would 00:25:10 --> 00:25:12: rather go live in an apartment at college and take 00:25:12 --> 00:25:13: classes online, 00:25:13 --> 00:25:16: then stay in their parents basement. 00:25:16 --> 00:25:19: It's unfathomable, so it kind of worked through that too 00:25:19 --> 00:25:20: as well, 00:25:20 --> 00:25:25: housing, yeah, or hospitality. Another sector hit very hard, 00:25:25 --> 00:25:26: but once we were allowed to travel, 00:25:26 --> 00:25:28: we showed that we wanted to, 00:25:28 --> 00:25:30: so that's kind of working slot office. 00:25:30 --> 00:25:32: We'll talk about that in a little bit. 00:25:32 --> 00:25:34: Maybe still some questions there, 00:25:34 --> 00:25:37: not the first property type we worried about, 00:25:37 --> 00:25:40: but maybe the one that may have more lingering change 00:25:40 --> 00:25:42: than we had anticipated going forward. 00:25:44 --> 00:25:48: Transaction volume all this capital you know we looked at 00:25:48 --> 00:25:49: 2019. 00:25:49 --> 00:25:53: which everybody that's been involved remembers was a tremendous year. 00:25:53 --> 00:25:54: It was a very good year. 00:25:54 --> 00:25:58: Well, guess what? 2021 was even better so we had 00:25:58 --> 00:25:58: the drop. 00:25:58 --> 00:26:02: We're back up. People are buying property everywhere. 00:26:02 --> 00:26:04: Kind of. Think of it now when I look at 00:26:04 --> 00:26:06: these numbers together looking at all the some of the 00:26:06 --> 00:26:08: reports from real Capital Analytics, 00:26:08 --> 00:26:11: you know Denver now is a top 20 global city 00:26:11 --> 00:26:14: for global destination of capital. 00:26:14 --> 00:26:17: So capitals coming from everywhere people are buying, 00:26:17 --> 00:26:19: it's not just industrial, it's bounced back. 00:26:19 --> 00:26:23: The other industrial apartments certainly are leading in most markets, 00:26:23 --> 00:26:26: but it's also. People are buying retail, 00:26:26 --> 00:26:28: people are buying office. They're also buying hotels. 00:26:31 --> 00:26:34: A lot of conversation about alternative asset types. 00:26:34 --> 00:26:38: I don't think we had a single conversation where somebody 00:26:38 --> 00:26:41: did not use the two words life science that is at the forefront. 00:26:41 --> 00:26:42: 00:26:42 --> 00:26:44: Everybody is very interested in life science.

Went over student housing was my favorite one.

00:25:02 --> 00:25:04:

00:26:44 --> 00:26:46: How can I invest in life science? 00:26:46 --> 00:26:50: So that's their datacenters. We see what happens when everybody 00:26:50 --> 00:26:50: works remotely. 00:26:50 --> 00:26:52: We need more data center capacity. 00:26:52 --> 00:26:55: So a lot of conversation and getting into these property types. 00:26:55 --> 00:26:55: 00:26:55 --> 00:26:58: Problem is these are specialized property types. 00:26:58 --> 00:27:00: It's not easy for everybody to get into even you 00:27:00 --> 00:27:03: know some core funds are limited to how much they 00:27:03 --> 00:27:04: can put in. 00:27:04 --> 00:27:07: To them, special expertise is required. 00:27:07 --> 00:27:09: Certain markets have to have, 00:27:09 --> 00:27:12: you know the talent, the capital to be able to 00:27:12 --> 00:27:14: have a life Science Center. 00:27:14 --> 00:27:15: So we're going to see that kind of evolve, 00:27:15 --> 00:27:18: but I think what we will see over the next 00:27:18 --> 00:27:22: few years is this conversation about we're no longer for 00:27:22 --> 00:27:23: asset types is our core. 00:27:23 --> 00:27:26: We may see more of these as we get more 00:27:26 --> 00:27:29: history and learn how they behave and how to invest 00:27:29 --> 00:27:29: in them. 00:27:29 --> 00:27:32: And then the problem when these become considered poor asset 00:27:32 --> 00:27:32: types, 00:27:32 --> 00:27:34: do we begin to see even more capital? 00:27:34 --> 00:27:36: Available to invest in them, 00:27:36 --> 00:27:38: so now might be the window of opportunity for all 00:27:38 --> 00:27:40: some of these alternatives, 00:27:40 --> 00:27:43: because once the more capital gets their hands on the 00:27:44 --> 00:27:46: idea of I can get into this asset class. 00:27:46 --> 00:27:48: We'll see it begin to flow there, 00:27:48 --> 00:27:50: but it also offered offers opportunities, 00:27:50 --> 00:27:54: especially in markets that are growing that have the ability 00:27:54 --> 00:27:54: 00:27:54 --> 00:27:56: you know, meet the needs of some of these property 00:27:56 --> 00:27:57: types. Medical offices on there. I don't think medical office to 00:27:57 --> 00:28:00: 00:28:00 --> 00:28:01: me is a little bit of a. 00:28:01 --> 00:28:05: you know, maybe more mainstream before I know most. Institutions kind of consider a core, 00:28:05 --> 00:28:06: 00:28:06 --> 00:28:08: but more interest in it. 00:28:11 --> 00:28:12: It's kind of the money that was raised.

00:28:12> 00:28:15:	Remember all that money that was going to go into
00:28:15> 00:28:15:	distressed assets?
00:28:15> 00:28:18:	We went into the pandemic and it was all raised
00:28:18> 00:28:20:	and we thought OK and then ready to pull the
00:28:20> 00:28:20:	trigger.
00:28:20> 00:28:23:	And wow, where's the distress?
00:28:23> 00:28:25:	There wasn't as much of it as we anticipated.
00:28:25> 00:28:27:	Sure, there was some, but not enough,
00:28:27> 00:28:31:	but this way. So now we've got \$230 million sitting
00:28:31> 00:28:34:	on the sidelines looking for a home waiting to be
00:28:34> 00:28:35:	deployed.
00:28:35> 00:28:38:	Bad news is we have \$231 billion waiting to be
00:28:38> 00:28:38:	deployed.
00:28:38> 00:28:41:	The good news is it's not being forced into the
00:28:41> 00:28:41:	market.
00:28:41> 00:28:44:	Yeah, you know we're still being very rational and looking
00:28:44> 00:28:45:	at opportunities,
00:28:45> 00:28:47:	and that's a good sign you know,
00:28:47> 00:28:48:	and they're still raising money.
00:28:48> 00:28:52:	You know, probably not going to raise back to the
00:28:52> 00:28:55:	2019 level in 2021 when the final.
00:28:55> 00:28:58:	Data is available. It's going to be up there so
00:28:58> 00:29:00:	the interest in the asset class is growing.
00:29:00> 00:29:03:	The interest in where to invest is growing in terms
00:29:03> 00:29:06:	of property types and the interest in where to put
00:29:06> 00:29:09:	that money is growing in terms of geographic locations.
00:29:12> 00:29:14:	It's kind of from the survey as we kind of
00:29:14> 00:29:16:	ask people you know acquisition.
00:29:16> 00:29:17:	They think we may be a little oversupplied.
00:29:17> 00:29:20:	That's the good thing about that money sitting on the
00:29:20> 00:29:21:	sidelines right now.
00:29:21> 00:29:23:	In case we do need it.
00:29:23> 00:29:26:	Development in a little little lower not nearly don't feel
00:29:26> 00:29:28:	it's quite as over as by,
00:29:28> 00:29:30:	but this hasn't been, you know,
00:29:30> 00:29:32:	it's been a little bit of a challenge to develop
00:29:32> 00:29:35:	at this point to get approval through all the closed
00:29:35> 00:29:37:	offices to get plans approved.
00:29:37> 00:29:40:	Get financing all that kind of working out,
00:29:40> 00:29:43:	but right now the markets don't look too bad in
00:29:43> 00:29:46:	terms of where people feel like if there's capital available
00:29:46> 00:29:47:	for debt equity.

00:29:48 --> 00:29:51: but not so much that they're worried about. 00:29:51 --> 00:29:53: You know we're doing something. 00:29:53 --> 00:29:57: Foolish again, we're not 2006 2007 at this point. 00:29:59 --> 00:30:04: Where's it coming from? Some new players private equity? 00:30:04 --> 00:30:09: Foreign capital private investors much very active in these markets 00:30:09 --> 00:30:09: now. 00:30:09 --> 00:30:12: so it's not just the institutions that are looking to 00:30:12 --> 00:30:13: put money out. 00:30:13 --> 00:30:15: You can get debt from different sources. 00:30:15 --> 00:30:17: You know non financial institutions, 00:30:17 --> 00:30:22: debt funds, mortgage rates all looking to put money out 00:30:22 --> 00:30:22: SO. 00:30:22 --> 00:30:25: As the number of players rise and the number of 00:30:25 --> 00:30:27: alternatives of where to get capital go up, 00:30:27 --> 00:30:29: this is going to you know it'll be challenging. 00:30:29 --> 00:30:32: It will also offer opportunities for people that are involved 00:30:32 --> 00:30:33: in these looking to place money, 00:30:33 --> 00:30:37: so it's going to be a very interesting 2022 as 00:30:37 --> 00:30:41: we kind of see what the new normal looks like, 00:30:41 --> 00:30:43: but how much this money sticks around as we go 00:30:43 --> 00:30:45: into the rest of the decade? 00:30:47 --> 00:30:50: Flexibility. That's kind of the next theme that we had 00:30:50 --> 00:30:54: out of our trends and flexibility got to refers to 00:30:54 --> 00:30:55: the idea of the idea. 00:30:55 --> 00:30:58: You know that we could do things the way we 00:30:58 --> 00:30:58: want to do. 00:30:58 --> 00:31:01: When we were working remotely, 00:31:01 --> 00:31:02: we shopped and we wanted to. 00:31:02 --> 00:31:05: We shopped how we wanted to could either go out 00:31:05 --> 00:31:07: or you could buy online. 00:31:07 --> 00:31:08: We got used to doing things differently. 00:31:08 --> 00:31:10: Movies were no longer first run, 00:31:10 --> 00:31:13: movies were no longer available only in theaters. 00:31:13 --> 00:31:15: You could watch them on your TV, 00:31:15 --> 00:31:17: so we've gotten used to this. 00:31:17 --> 00:31:19: And the big surprise has been. 00:31:19 --> 00:31:22: How well some of it worked. 00:31:22 --> 00:31:26: How long it took us to get tired of some 00:31:26 --> 00:31:26: of it, 00:31:26 --> 00:31:30: and then how that we're kind of blending.

Kind of each of those,

00:29:47 --> 00:29:48:

00:31:34 --> 00:31:36: Trends from that work anywhere. 00:31:36 --> 00:31:41: Office reset happening. We are seeing things differently. 00:31:41 --> 00:31:43: Work anywhere, live anywhere. If I can work anywhere, 00:31:43 --> 00:31:46: will I still be able to live anywhere I want 00:31:46 --> 00:31:47: to? 00:31:47 --> 00:31:48: A lot of people took advantage of that, 00:31:48 --> 00:31:51: and then they finally is proptech not going to talk 00:31:51 --> 00:31:54: a lot about Prop tech because it probably changed from 00:31:54 --> 00:31:56: the time I got here this morning at 9:30. 00:31:56 --> 00:31:59: It's evolving very quickly. While we did see was that 00:31:59 --> 00:32:00: it worked, 00:32:00 --> 00:32:02: so it's hit a certain level of maturity. 00:32:02 --> 00:32:06: You'd think of the amount of technology that was applied 00:32:06 --> 00:32:09: to the multifamily industry in terms of leasing apartments. 00:32:09 --> 00:32:11: You could lease an apartment without ever. 00:32:11 --> 00:32:14: Hey ever seen it or ever talking to everybody face 00:32:14 --> 00:32:16: to face they saw how well that worked so when 00:32:16 --> 00:32:19: we talked to people in that industry now they're thinking 00:32:19 --> 00:32:22: OK we can take some of those people that we're 00:32:22 --> 00:32:24: doing that face to face work and they can now 00:32:24 --> 00:32:26: go do back office work. 00:32:26 --> 00:32:29: All of our face to face will be enhancing tenant 00:32:29 --> 00:32:30: experience. 00:32:30 --> 00:32:33: So we're changing. We're doing things differently and that's going 00:32:33 --> 00:32:34: to continue. 00:32:34 --> 00:32:35: There's still going to see money going into that. 00:32:40 --> 00:32:41: It's not that different 00:32:41 --> 00:32:43: from the people that really like remote work and the 00:32:43 --> 00:32:46: people who think everybody needs to be in the office. 00:32:46 --> 00:32:48: They kind of look at these options that people think 00:32:48 --> 00:32:51: you know they feel more productive 'cause you don't have 00:32:51 --> 00:32:51: to get up, 00:32:51 --> 00:32:53: get ready and drive in. 00:32:53 --> 00:32:56: Trade off, maybe it's a little harder to collaborate. 00:32:56 --> 00:32:59: People aren't right there, you know the balance, 00:32:59 --> 00:33:01: the work life balance is certainly good, 00:33:01 --> 00:33:03: but that is a negative connotation too. 00:33:03 --> 00:33:06: When you, you know are when you work from home, 00:33:06 --> 00:33:08: that's great. When your home is your work, 00:33:08 --> 00:33:10: it gets a little more complicated.

The two things together going forward.

00:31:30 --> 00:31:34:

00:33:10> 00:33:14:	People feel burnout. Don't know quite what to do,
00:33:14> 00:33:16:	so we'll see some kind of fading back from that.
00:33:16> 00:33:17:	And then they they like the options.
00:33:17> 00:33:19:	It's got another word for flexibility.
00:33:19> 00:33:22:	We like the option of being able to do what
00:33:22> 00:33:23:	we want to.
00:33:23> 00:33:27:	One you know interesting story from the whole work from
00:33:27> 00:33:27:	home was.
00:33:27> 00:33:32:	The traffic numbers and most of these downtown metros
	bounce
00:33:32> 00:33:33:	back.
00:33:33> 00:33:37:	Well before. Office occupancy return to the same levels so
00:33:38> 00:33:41:	people weren't going downtown to work,
00:33:41> 00:33:43:	but they were still going downtown and I talked to
00:33:43> 00:33:46:	somebody I was curious about that 'cause I couldn't quite
00:33:46> 00:33:49:	understand why that would be but then realize well people
00:33:49> 00:33:51:	are sitting there and they get up and run errands
00:33:51> 00:33:53:	and they're going and doing things so they're out on
00:33:53> 00:33:53:	the roads.
00:33:53> 00:33:55:	We do like to get out.
00:33:55> 00:33:59:	Lost connections, you know, kind of a negative from how
00:33:59> 00:34:00:	we do work.
00:34:00> 00:34:03:	And you know building your network and knowing people and
00:34:03> 00:34:06:	just having that feeling like you're part of an organization.
00:34:06> 00:34:08:	If you're working remotely all the time.
00:34:09> 00:34:10:	Gonna change a lot.
00:34:10> 00:34:14:	You know this is from a PwC survey on workers.
00:34:14> 00:34:17:	You know, pre pandemic 5%
00:34:17> 00:34:18:	of people were in the office.
00:34:18> 00:34:21:	You know, have five people spent 5%
00:34:21> 00:34:26:	of their time outside of the designated workspace post pandemic?
00:34:26> 00:34:28:	Think that'll be somewhere in that 20%.
00:34:28> 00:34:30:	So we're going to have that flexibility.
00:34:30> 00:34:32:	But what's that flexibility going to look like?
00:34:32> 00:34:35:	And that's this is where we get so interesting.
00:34:35> 00:34:39:	Three seems to be the magical number everybody we talked
00:34:39> 00:34:43:	to talk to somebody who's a strong proponent of remote
00:34:43> 00:34:43:	work.
00:34:43> 00:34:45:	How many days do you think you want to work
00:34:45> 00:34:45:	remotely?
00:34:45> 00:34:49:	Well, three or four? Talk to somebody who thinks everybody
00:34:49> 00:34:51:	should be in the office all the time.

00:34:51 --> 00:34:55: Bomb a day should people be in be in the Office 3 or 4. 00:34:55 --> 00:34:56: So we're kind of we're gonna kind of think just 00:34:56 --> 00:34:59: 00:34:59 --> 00:35:02: naturally evolved to that three day model won't be the 00:35:02 --> 00:35:04: same three day model. 00:35:04 --> 00:35:06: You know, there are many many different variations, 00:35:06 --> 00:35:09: and I'm sure you all have different variations of what 00:35:09 --> 00:35:11: those three days look like. 00:35:11 --> 00:35:13: In the survey, we asked people one of the main 00:35:13 --> 00:35:16: reasons for going to remote workforce and one of the 00:35:16 --> 00:35:18: top ones was to reduce my office footprint. 00:35:18 --> 00:35:20: Well then you talked to some may go. 00:35:20 --> 00:35:23: Well, we're going to have everybody in the office on 00:35:23 --> 00:35:23: Tuesday, 00:35:23 --> 00:35:26: Wednesday, Thursday. I'm not sure how you're going to reduce 00:35:26 --> 00:35:29: your footprint when the same number of people are coming 00:35:29 --> 00:35:30: in every day at the same time, 00:35:30 --> 00:35:32: but you know, it'll kind of it'll. 00:35:32 --> 00:35:33: It'll work its way out as people. 00:35:33 --> 00:35:36: No one has suggested they're going to have everybody in 00:35:36 --> 00:35:36: the office Monday, 00:35:36 --> 00:35:41: Friday. But that seems to be off the table, 00:35:41 --> 00:35:42: so we haven't seen that yet. 00:35:42 --> 00:35:46: You can kind of see most people feel like that 00:35:46 --> 00:35:46: at least 75% 00:35:47 --> 00:35:49: of workers will be in the office three days a 00:35:49 --> 00:35:50: week. 00:35:50 --> 00:35:51: This is an interesting one. 00:35:51 --> 00:35:53: Whoops, I didn't go back one. 00:35:53 --> 00:35:56: You know, Denver is a little higher on that. 00:35:56 --> 00:35:58: This is kind of a an economy and and it 00:35:58 --> 00:35:59: does vary. 00:35:59 --> 00:36:03: When you think of you know the industry mix and 00:36:03 --> 00:36:04: the people here, 00:36:04 --> 00:36:06: you know, I think the see a little bit more 00:36:06 --> 00:36:07: people being in the office. 00:36:07 --> 00:36:09: Maybe not all the time, 00:36:09 --> 00:36:11: but they do. You know so that 100% 00:36:11 --> 00:36:12: remote work that you know? 00:36:12 --> 00:36:16: Maybe somebody who moved here from New York for the 00:36:16 --> 00:36:16: pandemic.

00:36:18 --> 00:36:20: they may, you know, be coming to an office, so I think that's a little different. 00:36:20 --> 00:36:21: 00:36:21 --> 00:36:24: That's this is one of the few markets where I've 00:36:24 --> 00:36:28: seen that much of a differential between that back in the office number. 00:36:28 --> 00:36:29: 00:36:29 --> 00:36:31: So what about office space need then if I have 00:36:31 --> 00:36:33: fewer people are going to be in the office. 00:36:33 --> 00:36:36: People generally feel like will need less space. Another area where Denver is a little bit different. 00:36:36 --> 00:36:38: 00:36:38 --> 00:36:41: You know, Denver feels like you could see 20%. 00:36:41 --> 00:36:44: Almost think we could see an increase in office space. 00:36:44 --> 00:36:48: That's part of that. And when I talk about what 00:36:48 --> 00:36:51: people want in office now is they want more space. 00:36:51 --> 00:36:54: They want collaborative space. They want space where the people 00:36:54 --> 00:36:56: in the office can collaborate with the people who aren't 00:36:56 --> 00:36:57: in the office. 00:36:57 --> 00:36:59: So the amenity war that we talked about a few 00:36:59 --> 00:37:00: years ago. 00:37:00 --> 00:37:03: Didn't go away. It's kind of shifted focus. 00:37:03 --> 00:37:06: The idea idea now is not to entice you to 00:37:06 --> 00:37:09: stay in the office forever and never go home. 00:37:09 --> 00:37:11: The idea is to get you to come to the 00:37:11 --> 00:37:14: office in the 1st place so people are looking for 00:37:14 --> 00:37:15: a different set of amenities, 00:37:15 --> 00:37:18: but they're still still want new space and we see 00:37:18 --> 00:37:21: that in the numbers the leasing rates of new space. 00:37:21 --> 00:37:23: It's being delivered the plans for new space. 00:37:23 --> 00:37:25: So if there's a loser in this, 00:37:25 --> 00:37:27: it could well be kind of. 00:37:27 --> 00:37:29: You know, some of that space that may have been 00:37:29 --> 00:37:30: struggling by. 00:37:30 --> 00:37:33: We haven't seen the big bargain. 00:37:33 --> 00:37:36: Shopping, I'm going to move from A to B because 00:37:36 --> 00:37:37: prices are down. 00:37:37 --> 00:37:38: Somebody made the you know, 00:37:38 --> 00:37:42: kind of made the comment about well when people are 00:37:42 --> 00:37:46: there talking to prospective tenants they get a lot of 00:37:46 --> 00:37:46: OK. 00:37:46 --> 00:37:47: I want to use less space, 00:37:47 --> 00:37:50: but I'm OK paying the same amount I was paying

You know, if they stay here,

00:36:16 --> 00:36:18:

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00:37:53 --> 00:37:55:
                          different amenities to kind of go with it,
00:37:55 --> 00:37:57:
                          so it's going to be an interesting year and this
                          is one that I think it'll take at least a
00:37:57 --> 00:37:59:
00:37:59 --> 00:37:59:
                          year.
00:37:59 --> 00:38:03:
                          May take two years to kind of see where companies
00:38:03 --> 00:38:05:
                          fall with this back office.
00:38:05 --> 00:38:07:
                          We're now once again, you know everybody who's going to
00:38:07 --> 00:38:09:
                          be back in the office by September.
00:38:09 --> 00:38:11:
                          And then we're going to be back in the office
00:38:11 --> 00:38:12:
                          by January now.
00:38:12 --> 00:38:15:
                          I think I saw one they said March 14th,
00:38:15 --> 00:38:16:
                          so we'll see if those return to the office.
00:38:16 --> 00:38:19:
                          They start filtering in and then we get back to
00:38:19 --> 00:38:21:
                          that and then see how it works.
00:38:21 --> 00:38:25:
                          As people get through that period.
00:38:25 --> 00:38:27:
                          Another one is business travel.
00:38:27 --> 00:38:29:
                          That's a big one. I put that question along with
00:38:29 --> 00:38:32:
                          the hospitality is will we go back to business travel
00:38:32 --> 00:38:33:
                          the way we did and you know?
00:38:33 --> 00:38:36:
                          And this year survey you know 57%
00:38:36 --> 00:38:39:
                          think they will travel less than they did in 2019
00:38:39 --> 00:38:42:
                          and the main reason is we have learned the technology.
00:38:42 --> 00:38:46:
                          You know the people attending through zoom today like the
00:38:46 --> 00:38:47:
                          idea of that flexibility.
00:38:47 --> 00:38:50:
                          I think some of the travel that we used to
00:38:50 --> 00:38:52:
                          do that we felt obligated to do.
00:38:52 --> 00:38:55:
                          We now realize we can do more efficiently.
00:38:55 --> 00:38:59:
                          Then we could before, with the use of technology,
00:38:59 --> 00:39:00:
                          so we'll probably see some of that drop.
00:39:00 --> 00:39:02:
                          Now the people that think.
00:39:02 --> 00:39:05:
                          Business travel is going to go up that 8%
00:39:05 --> 00:39:07:
                          think they need to do it 'cause they need to
00:39:07 --> 00:39:08:
                          see people face to face.
                          You know they need to either rebuild relationships that have
00:39:08 --> 00:39:11:
00:39:11 --> 00:39:13:
                          slipped during the pandemic or get out there and get
00:39:13 --> 00:39:14:
                          new relationships.
00:39:14 --> 00:39:17:
                          Those are things that the people that think they're going
00:39:17 --> 00:39:19:
                          to reduce travel are still going to do so.
00:39:19 --> 00:39:21:
                          We're still going to see people do it.
00:39:21 --> 00:39:24:
                          You know business meeting travel may change a little bit
00:39:24 --> 00:39:26:
                          as we kind of get through this as to who's
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before and I'm willing to pay up for newer space,

00:37:50 --> 00:37:53:

00:39:27> 00:39:29:	doing what and do I go to as many meetings?
00:39:29> 00:39:31:	Do I go to fewer meetings?
00:39:31> 00:39:33:	Do I pick out? I come more selective?
00:39:33> 00:39:36:	So business travel is going to be a little bit
00:39:36> 00:39:38:	more of an adjustment similar to office,
00:39:38> 00:39:41:	probably along the same trajectory as people get back to
00:39:41> 00:39:42:	going to the office.
00:39:42> 00:39:44:	Then they get back to seeing how they're going to
00:39:44> 00:39:44:	travel.
00:39:47> 00:39:49:	So if I can do all this flexibility,
00:39:49> 00:39:51:	can I live anywhere you know this area?
00:39:51> 00:39:54:	I'm sure you all know somebody who either came back
00:39:54> 00:39:57:	during the pandemic or was planning to come back.
00:39:57> 00:39:58:	Or here they're thinking OK.
00:39:58> 00:40:01:	I want to be in a nice area because I
00:40:01> 00:40:01:	can.
00:40:01> 00:40:04:	I can enjoy it and I can work from anywhere.
00:40:04> 00:40:06:	I'm not as tired to my work.
00:40:06> 00:40:09:	It's going to be important going forward and it's going
00:40:09> 00:40:13:	to be important for a reason that we've talked about
00:40:13> 00:40:15:	before and that's attracting labor.
00:40:15> 00:40:19:	The labor force we got to get people into where
00:40:19> 00:40:20:	they want to be,
00:40:20> 00:40:24:	and it's kind of shifted kind of that competition.
00:40:26> 00:40:27:	These are kind of the top ten
00:40:27> 00:40:30:	markets in this year's emerging trends and you kind of
00:40:30> 00:40:33:	see what's kind of happened here as we've seen that
00:40:33> 00:40:35:	shift to the southeast.
00:40:35> 00:40:37:	A lot of people moved down there for,
00:40:37> 00:40:39:	you know, various reasons they were moving there before
	the
00:40:39> 00:40:40:	pandemic,
00:40:40> 00:40:43:	but they really went down there during the pandemic.
00:40:43> 00:40:46:	Yeah, we gotta see Florida and Tennessee without state
00.40.45 > 00.40.45	income
00:40:47> 00:40:47:	tax.
00:40:47> 00:40:51:	You know, incentives to lure companies taxes continues to draw
00:40:51> 00:40:55:	people into two markets in the top ten there Denver's
00:40:55> 00:40:56:	number 12,
00:40:56> 00:41:00:	you know, typically a market that's been in the top
00:41:00> 00:41:01:	10.
00:41:01> 00:41:03:	I would say maybe part of the reason that maybe

00:41:03> 00:41:04:	a little bit out of it.
00:41:04> 00:41:08:	Maybe that global idea that you know now you're global
00:41:08> 00:41:08:	city,
00:41:08> 00:41:10:	so you're competing against the different set.
00:41:10> 00:41:13:	Some of our top ten markets are still fairly small
00:41:13> 00:41:16:	when you think about the size of the investable universe.
00:41:16> 00:41:20:	Right, but the next 10 on here and had the
00:41:20> 00:41:20:	20.
00:41:20> 00:41:22:	Then you begin to really see the mountain region in
00:41:22> 00:41:23:	the West kind of fill out.
00:41:23> 00:41:26:	You know Salt Lake City kind of joins Phoenix and
00:41:27> 00:41:28:	Denver and that area.
00:41:28> 00:41:29:	Some of the California market,
00:41:29> 00:41:33:	San Diego, Orange County, or kind of in that top
00:41:33> 00:41:33:	20.
00:41:33> 00:41:35:	So we're seeing a little bit of a shift.
00:41:35> 00:41:37:	We've got, I think in the top 24 markets in
00:41:37> 00:41:39:	the mountain region when you include Salt Lake City,
00:41:39> 00:41:42:	Boise, Denver and then Phoenix.
00:41:42> 00:41:45:	So we're spreading around. People are looking at different
	markets,
00:41:45> 00:41:48:	they're more comfortable. What these markets and we said this
00:41:48> 00:41:51:	for years when we were looking at the long,
00:41:51> 00:41:54:	you know, economic trend, economic expansion is that
	people get
00:41:54> 00:41:57:	comfortable when they have time to learn something we hadn't
00:41:57> 00:41:58:	seen a reversal.
00:41:58> 00:42:01:	Now it's here. Now you add in the flexibility of
00:42:01> 00:42:04:	you can attract workers without the jobs actually being there.
00:42:04> 00:42:05:	It's even better.
00:42:07> 00:42:08:	And that's part of the the
00:42:08> 00:42:10:	advantages of Denver. You know,
00:42:10> 00:42:13:	people are a little hesitant to go back to the
00:42:13> 00:42:14:	gateway markets,
00:42:14> 00:42:18:	more densely populated tech center people are focusing on tech.
00:42:18> 00:42:20:	That was the results today.
00:42:20> 00:42:22:	The amount of money that's being invested intact by the
00:42:22> 00:42:24:	hedge funds and private equity firms,
00:42:24> 00:42:26:	it's being released. That's growing.
00:42:26> 00:42:29:	It's driving development in these markets.

00 40 00 > 00 40 04	
00:42:30> 00:42:31:	And let's face it, suburban.
00:42:32> 00:42:34:	Office is no longer a dirty word.
00:42:34> 00:42:35:	People are kind of thinking,
00:42:35> 00:42:37:	you know, OK, you know this is going to be
00:42:37> 00:42:37:	a ballot.
00:42:37> 00:42:41:	I don't. CBD isn't going to go away.
00:42:41> 00:42:42:	There's still going to be a market for that,
00:42:42> 00:42:44:	but you know, now you're looking at kind of an
00:42:44> 00:42:45:	interaction between the two.
00:42:45> 00:42:47:	Do I have some of my office in the CBD?
00:42:47> 00:42:50:	Do I have more in the suburbs and do I
00:42:50> 00:42:54:	like these markets where that's achievable without a 2 hour
00:42:54> 00:42:54:	commute?
00:42:54> 00:42:56:	We've got to mix that together.
00:42:56> 00:42:57:	And it's at that biggest part.
00:42:57> 00:43:01:	Slower population growth concerns everyone in the country has.
00:43:01> 00:43:05:	I think I've I've done about 25 of these presentations
00:43:05> 00:43:08:	and only one market where I looked at those numbers.
00:43:08> 00:43:11:	Was the projection for growth in this next decade higher
00:43:11> 00:43:12:	than it was in the previous
00:43:12> 00:43:15:	decade? And that's kind of
00:43:15> 00:43:17:	the same here. You know,
00:43:17> 00:43:20:	very strong growth. 2010 to 2020.
00:43:20> 00:43:23:	Great growth compared to the nation during the pandemic,
00:43:23> 00:43:26:	people were coming here. They didn't flee a lot of
00:43:26> 00:43:28:	markets were negative during that period.
00:43:28> 00:43:32:	Next decade, everybody's lower population growth and
	Denver is a
00:43:32> 00:43:33:	little slower.
00:43:33> 00:43:37:	Still double the US. So still getting the same size
00:43:37> 00:43:39:	of the OR the size of the pie,
00:43:39> 00:43:44:	but not as much as possibly used to going forward.
00:43:44> 00:43:47:	So it's going to be important to get those people
00:43:47> 00:43:50:	here so that they can continue to grow the economy,
00:43:50> 00:43:53:	whether they were here or working for somebody in New
00:43:53> 00:43:55:	York or Chicago or San Francisco.
00:43:55> 00:43:57:	Or they're here working for a Colorado company.
00:44:00> 00:44:02:	What's all this in migration
00:44:02> 00:44:03:	kind of done and this is kind of this is
00:44:03> 00:44:05:	a trend that we're going to talk about a little
00:44:05> 00:44:06:	bit later.

00:44:06 --> 00:44:08: We'll leave a lot of this to the panel, 00:44:08 --> 00:44:12: but is this this whole pressure that people moving inputs 00:44:12 --> 00:44:12: on housing? 00:44:12 --> 00:44:14: And he kind of look at some of these numbers, 00:44:14 --> 00:44:17: and some of those markets in the Southeast are doing 00:44:17 --> 00:44:17: quite well. 00:44:17 --> 00:44:21: This is from the UL Easter Williger Institute that the 00:44:21 --> 00:44:22: housing attainability, 00:44:22 --> 00:44:25: so it's the percent of housing in the market that's 00:44:25 --> 00:44:26: affordable to somebody. 00:44:26 --> 00:44:29: A household of four, making 120% 00:44:29 --> 00:44:31: of the average median income. 00:44:31 --> 00:44:36: Gonna see you know. 69.8% 00:44:36 --> 00:44:38: in Charlotte. So that's a very favorable number. 00:44:38 --> 00:44:41: The Texas markets are pretty strong. 00:44:41 --> 00:44:44: Denver is a little less affordable for somebody moving in. 00:44:44 --> 00:44:45: Part of that, you know, 00:44:45 --> 00:44:47: is you've had a lot of people moving in. 00:44:47 --> 00:44:51: You know. Housing development costs aren't cheap, 00:44:51 --> 00:44:54: so they stay high. That could be a deterrent to 00:44:54 --> 00:44:58: new inmigracion when people have the ability to go other 00:44:58 --> 00:44:58: places. 00:44:58 --> 00:45:01: It's like I said, it's a national problem. 00:45:01 --> 00:45:02: You know there's some here. 00:45:02 --> 00:45:04: The one thing when I looked at these numbers, 00:45:04 --> 00:45:06: they also have a number that looks at multifamily and 00:45:06 --> 00:45:09: the multifamily numbers are much more favorable. 00:45:09 --> 00:45:12: I think there is 93 affordable units to somebody in 00:45:12 --> 00:45:15: that kind of that similar income range for every 100 00:45:15 --> 00:45:16: households, 00:45:16 --> 00:45:18: so not as tight as it could be. 00:45:18 --> 00:45:19: It's not one for one. 00:45:19 --> 00:45:21: but it's much better than some 00:45:21 --> 00:45:24: other markets. And that gets 00:45:24 --> 00:45:26: to our recognition trend which 00:45:26 --> 00:45:27: is. These 00:45:27 --> 00:45:29: are trends that I've 00:45:29 --> 00:45:31: talked about before you've heard other. 00:45:31 --> 00:45:34: You know trends, speakers talk about them going forward, 00:45:34 --> 00:45:36: but. During the pandemic we took a little bit of 00:45:36 --> 00:45:38: a different take on some of these as we were 00:45:38 --> 00:45:39: looking at them.

00:45:39 --> 00:45:45: They either got a little rise in expectations, 00:45:45 --> 00:45:46: looking at them a little different way, 00:45:46 --> 00:45:49: maybe looking at different solutions going forward, 00:45:49 --> 00:45:51: but they're you know they're going to be important. 00:45:54 --> 00:45:55: And the first one was kind of the housing crisis. 00:45:55 --> 00:45:56: You know, as I mentioned, 00:45:56 --> 00:46:00: we were worried about the multifamily industry when you couldn't 00:46:00 --> 00:46:02: throw out people who were paying their rent. 00:46:02 --> 00:46:04: But we also had the other side of it, 00:46:04 --> 00:46:07: where we saw a lot of eviction moratoriums, 00:46:07 --> 00:46:09: but in place we saw a lot of money made 00:46:09 --> 00:46:12: available to help people with their payments great. 00:46:12 --> 00:46:15: Needed to be done. Worked very well in a lot 00:46:15 --> 00:46:16: of places. 00:46:16 --> 00:46:17: Also saw a lot of hiccups. It's a very. It's a challenge to get that accomplished, 00:46:17 --> 00:46:20: 00:46:20 --> 00:46:23: and I think we saw that and what maybe put 00:46:23 --> 00:46:26: a different perspective on it was when we saw housing 00:46:26 --> 00:46:28: inventory drop to record low levels. 00:46:28 --> 00:46:32: So this idea, which we've talked about before that we 00:46:32 --> 00:46:36: don't have enough supply is really kind of the issue. 00:46:36 --> 00:46:37: But that you know, OK, 00:46:37 --> 00:46:38: we don't have enough supply. 00:46:38 --> 00:46:42: Simple problem solved. Well, how do you get that supply? 00:46:42 --> 00:46:45: And that's become more and more of the conversation now 00:46:45 --> 00:46:47: that I think we've seen, 00:46:47 --> 00:46:48: even though we still see, 00:46:48 --> 00:46:54: you know. Rent limits put in place around the country. 00:46:54 --> 00:46:57: We're still trying different matters to fit this, 00:46:57 --> 00:46:59: but it's a little bit more. 00:46:59 --> 00:47:02: I think it's positive that we now think realize that 00:47:02 --> 00:47:04: it's kind of truly a supply issue. 00:47:04 --> 00:47:08: Retrofitting the cityscape, you know. 00:47:08 --> 00:47:10: Suddenly people like the suburbs again, 00:47:10 --> 00:47:13: like in this kind of the the urbanization of the 00:47:13 --> 00:47:16: suburbs that we've talked about because if anybody went to 00:47:16 --> 00:47:19: a suburb they wanted the same amenities that they had 00:47:19 --> 00:47:21: in the urban core, so they wanted the restaurants, 00:47:21 --> 00:47:24: the entertainment, access to transit. 00:47:24 --> 00:47:26: Now we're kind of looking at a little differently. 00:47:26 --> 00:47:29: You know, some of these gateway cities put in things

00:47:29> 00:47:33:	like outdoor dining facilitated expanding that closed streets to make
00:47:33> 00:47:34:	areas more walkable.
00:47:34> 00:47:37:	Looking at putting in more green space so the urban
00:47:37> 00:47:39:	core now is suburbanized.
00:47:39> 00:47:41:	Offering some of the amenities you could get at the
00:47:41> 00:47:41:	suburbs.
00:47:42> 00:47:45:	A lot of conversation around the idea of providing outdoor
00:47:45> 00:47:47:	meeting space in offices.
00:47:47> 00:47:48:	We like the idea of,
00:47:48> 00:47:50:	you know, we want to be able to get outside,
00:47:50> 00:47:52:	even in the office, so that's kind of changing.
00:47:52> 00:47:56:	Some of that may be bolstered by the infrastructure bill
00:47:56> 00:47:57:	will help this along.
00:47:57> 00:48:00:	I guess that it's not a question of either or
00:48:00> 00:48:02:	people are still going to be in the urban core,
00:48:02> 00:48:04:	but now people are going to be in the suburbs
00:48:04> 00:48:05:	too,
00:48:05> 00:48:07:	and we're going to begin to see those groups kind
00:48:07> 00:48:08:	of intermingle,
00:48:08> 00:48:11:	maybe a little more. Or the ones who are doing
00:48:11> 00:48:13:	the occupying may change.
00:48:13> 00:48:15:	And then finally climate change.
00:48:15> 00:48:16:	Something that I, you know,
00:48:16> 00:48:19:	you're very familiar with. Kind of the things we've seen
00:48:19> 00:48:20:	happen over the last few years.
00:48:20> 00:48:22:	Well, it used to be show up in the news
00:48:22> 00:48:24:	cycle once every five years now.
00:48:24> 00:48:24:	Seems like
00:48:24> 00:48:25:	we talk about every year.
00:48:26> 00:48:27:	So the conversations
00:48:28> 00:48:30:	that we had during the interviews were a lot around
00:48:30> 00:48:32:	the idea of what do I do about this?
00:48:32> 00:48:35:	How do I position myself for this?
00:48:35> 00:48:39:	Should I you know, underwrite properties differently in different parts
00:48:39> 00:48:40:	of the country?
00:48:40> 00:48:42:	Most people say they're doing something,
00:48:42> 00:48:45:	but they don't know exactly what yet.
00:48:45> 00:48:48:	And so there's going to be a lot of discovery
00:48:48> 00:48:49:	as people discuss.
00:48:49> 00:48:52:	How do we do this right for our own risk

00110102 7 001101001	management.
00:48:53> 00:48:55:	For our own returns? For our own investors?
00:48:57> 00:48:59:	It's kind of the I put this up because
00:48:59> 00:49:00:	we didn't have this at.
00:49:00> 00:49:01:	You know, they talked about it for months.
00:49:01> 00:49:04:	It wasn't released. We released the report.
00:49:04> 00:49:06:	Finally got an infrastructure bill.
00:49:06> 00:49:08:	The percentages in those chevrons.
00:49:08> 00:49:11:	There are the percent that people in the survey said
00:49:11> 00:49:13:	would be good for real estate,
00:49:13> 00:49:15:	so it's good to see that money was allocated each
00:49:15> 00:49:16:	of those categories.
00:49:16> 00:49:18:	Kind of transportation. Clearly the big one,
00:49:18> 00:49:22:	even down to climate change mitigation.
00:49:22> 00:49:26:	Technology getting broadband expanded, so that's a good sign,
00:49:26> 00:49:29:	so we have something that now is going to benefit
00:49:29> 00:49:30:	and I think.
00:49:30> 00:49:32:	Oh, it's been four or five years we've been talking
00:49:32> 00:49:35:	about the need for infrastructure to improve real estate.
00:49:35> 00:49:38:	And now we have actually have a plan.
00:49:38> 00:49:39:	Won't be. It won't be immediate.
00:49:39> 00:49:41:	It's going to be one of those things that takes
00:49:41> 00:49:43:	time to get it implemented to get the money out.
00:49:43> 00:49:45:	But a positive sign going forward.
00:49:45> 00:49:47:	And finally, on this climate change deal,
00:49:48> 00:49:50:	the ESG which we've talked.
00:49:50> 00:49:53:	Is there anybody in the room who doesn't know what
00:49:53> 00:49:54:	ESG stands for?
00:49:54> 00:49:57:	And hasn't heard probably heard it 10 times this morning
00:49:57> 00:49:58:	before you came in.
00:49:58> 00:50:00:	It's being talked about everywhere.
00:50:00> 00:50:02:	But now I think we're really we ask the question
00:50:02> 00:50:04:	in the survey for the first time.
00:50:04> 00:50:08:	Do you take ESG principles into account when you're making
00:50:08> 00:50:12:	investment and develop or investment and operational decisions?
00:50:12> 00:50:13:	82% of people said they did,
00:50:13> 00:50:15:	so they're thinking about it.
00:50:15> 00:50:18:	Unfortunately, only 48% said they were doing it because of
00:50:18> 00:50:20:	tenant and investor requirements,
00:50:20> 00:50:22:	so that area is still kind of up in the
00:50:22> 00:50:24:	air as to whether people are requiring it.

**00:48:52 --> 00:48:53:** management?

00:50:24 --> 00:50:27: And 52% are doing it for risk management. 00:50:27 --> 00:50:30: Kind of gets back to that conversation we had about 00:50:30 --> 00:50:30: how. What should I do? How should I measure it? 00:50:31 --> 00:50:33: 00:50:33 --> 00:50:34: How do I report it? 00:50:34 --> 00:50:37: And can we get to an industry standard so everybody 00:50:37 --> 00:50:38: can take advantage of it, 00:50:38 --> 00:50:40: but it's on it's front of mind for everyone. 00:50:40 --> 00:50:42: Everyone is kind of thinking about it. 00:50:42 --> 00:50:44: We'll see more pressure for it. 00:50:44 --> 00:50:47: We talked about it last year a little bit more on the social side that hasn't slipped any that's still 00:50:47 --> 00:50:50: 00:50:50 --> 00:50:50: in place. 00:50:50 --> 00:50:55: People are still doing implementing plans to improve. 00:50:55 --> 00:50:57: That and measure it and make sure they're doing 00:50:57 --> 00:51:01: a good job. The one thing we 00:51:01 --> 00:51:06: do know is these temporary adjustments we made in 2020. 00:51:06 --> 00:51:09: To prepare for the pandemic at that time when we 00:51:09 --> 00:51:10: interviewed people, 00:51:10 --> 00:51:11: thought, yeah, we'll get through this. 00:51:11 --> 00:51:12: We'll go back to the way it 00:51:12 --> 00:51:15: was. I think the realization 00:51:15 --> 00:51:17: now is we're not going back these changes that we 00:51:17 --> 00:51:18: put in place. The ones that work we're going to keep. 00:51:18 --> 00:51:21: 00:51:21 --> 00:51:23: Because they worked, they do things better. 00:51:23 --> 00:51:26: We're going to see things change so 60% 00:51:26 --> 00:51:29: of the people feel like we're not going back to 00:51:29 --> 00:51:30: the way it was. 00:51:30 --> 00:51:34: Up from 40% a year ago. 00:51:34 --> 00:51:35: So 00:51:34 --> 00:51:35: get there. Like I said, 00:51:35 --> 00:51:36: we 00:51:35 --> 00:51:36: it feels like now. Or maybe we can start 2022 so we we 00:51:36 --> 00:51:38: 00:51:38 --> 00:51:41: kind of went through this to find out what people 00:51:41 --> 00:51:43: thought they would or wouldn't do. 00:51:43 --> 00:51:45: After we got through the pandemic. 00:51:46 --> 00:51:47: The first one is I won't accept invitations 00:51:47 --> 00:51:49: to gatherings. I don't want to go to. 00:51:50 --> 00:51:52: So we now have the building excuse 00:51:52 --> 00:51:53: that I'm worried about my health.

00:51:55 --> 00:51:59: Answer is 56th birthday. So so thank you for 00:51:59 --> 00:52:00: coming because I know you wouldn't if you didn't want 00:52:01 --> 00:52:01: to be here. 00:52:03 --> 00:52:04: Will stay home from work 00:52:04 --> 00:52:06: when I'm sick well or will I go to the 00:52:06 --> 00:52:08: office when I'm sick if I work at home? 00:52:08 --> 00:52:09: I don't know how that works, 00:52:09 --> 00:52:12: but I think that's a good thing because that'll probably 00:52:12 --> 00:52:14: cut down on cold and flu season going forward. 00:52:15 --> 00:52:16: I won't blow up birthday candles. 00:52:19 --> 00:52:20: You think that's funny that you stop and think 00:52:20 --> 00:52:23: about how birthday candles get blown out in the whole 00:52:23 --> 00:52:23: process? 00:52:23 --> 00:52:23: Why 00:52:23 --> 00:52:25: did we ever start that? 00:52:25 --> 00:52:25: Whose 00:52:25 --> 00:52:29: idea was that? I will be glad that the rats 00:52:29 --> 00:52:32: have gone back to the alleys. 00:52:33 --> 00:52:34: Now you should be happy 00:52:34 --> 00:52:37: that this doesn't ring a bell for you because I've 00:52:37 --> 00:52:39: been in a number of cities where the story on 00:52:39 --> 00:52:42: the news before my presentation was the rat infestations in 00:52:42 --> 00:52:46: the neighborhoods because they've left the alleys because the restaurants 00:52:46 --> 00:52:47: are closed. 00:52:47 --> 00:52:49: So we need to get the restaurant business back up 00:52:49 --> 00:52:50: so the rats can go back. 00:52:50 --> 00:52:53: The last one was in Washington DC and my question 00:52:53 --> 00:52:53: was 00:52:53 --> 00:52:55: how do they tell? But it's kind of kind of 00:52:55 --> 00:52:56: getting to the 00:52:56 --> 00:53:00: point where. That'll be good news. 00:53:00 --> 00:53:02: I think I found one story about rats on Denver 00:53:02 --> 00:53:04: and it was from like four or five years ago, 00:53:04 --> 00:53:06: probably in this district that they had some, 00:53:06 --> 00:53:09: but it wasn't related to the restaurants closing and the 00:53:09 --> 00:53:09: final one was. 00:53:09 --> 00:53:11: I won't wear pants. 00:53:12 --> 00:53:12: And 00:53:12 --> 00:53:14: it was kind of OK. 00:53:14 --> 00:53:14: You

I don't have to go to.

00:51:53 --> 00:51:54:

00:53:17 --> 00:53:19: So I think our idea we're happy to go back 00:53:19 --> 00:53:20: to the office three days 00:53:20 --> 00:53:22: a week, but we're going to be comfortable when we're 00:53:22 --> 00:53:23: there, 00:53:23 --> 00:53:26: so we're not that the idea of completely dressing up 00:53:26 --> 00:53:27: is gone. 00:53:27 --> 00:53:29: So with that, that's 2022. 00:53:29 --> 00:53:32: I'm going to say thank you for giving me the 00:53:32 --> 00:53:34: opportunity to share this in February, 00:53:34 --> 00:53:37: when it's a little warmer than it was in January, 00:53:37 --> 00:53:39: and give it back to Kevin so you can kind 00:53:39 --> 00:53:40: of get the local input, 00:53:40 --> 00:53:42: which I think fits very well with kind of the 00:53:42 --> 00:53:43: trends we've seen today. 00:53:43 --> 00:53:44: So thank you very much. 00:53:51 --> 00:53:54: Thanks Andy, great job and Andy isn't going anywhere. 00:53:54 --> 00:53:56: We're going to have him back up here later for 00:53:56 --> 00:53:57: the Q&A portion. 00:53:57 --> 00:53:59: So at this time with the panelists, 00:53:59 --> 00:54:02: join me up onstage and just pick a seat. 00:54:02 --> 00:54:07: Any seat. Andy, you mentioned people that decline invites and 00:54:07 --> 00:54:09: and use a pandemic as an excuse. 00:54:09 --> 00:54:10: I I can tell you, 00:54:10 --> 00:54:12: we've seen it in our firm, 00:54:12 --> 00:54:13: not in Denver, of course, 00:54:13 --> 00:54:15: but people that say I can't come back to the 00:54:15 --> 00:54:17: office 'cause I don't want to be in that environment. 00:54:17 --> 00:54:20: Problem is, they then go post on social media. 00:54:20 --> 00:54:24: What what they do all weekend and it doesn't really 00:54:24 --> 00:54:26: doesn't really tie in. 00:54:26 --> 00:54:29: So here's our agenda. We're now going to move into 00:54:29 --> 00:54:31: the micro a little bit, 00:54:31 --> 00:54:33: but to introduce this crew. 00:54:33 --> 00:54:36: Each of them is going to spend a few minutes 00:54:36 --> 00:54:39: introducing themselves who they're with, 00:54:39 --> 00:54:43: and then really what they see around the corner in 00:54:43 --> 00:54:44: their field of expertise. 00:54:44 --> 00:54:47: And after that we're going to have Q&A. 00:54:47 --> 00:54:49: I've got plenty of questions, 00:54:49 --> 00:54:51: but we also have microphones out there,

read the rest that aren't athletic wear.

00:53:14 --> 00:53:16:

00 74 74 > 00 74 74	
00:54:51> 00:54:54:	so don't be shy. Those of you in the room,
00:54:54> 00:54:58:	virtually. I'm sorry we don't have a system to to
00:54:58> 00:54:59:	get your questions,
00:54:59> 00:55:02:	but people in the room hope we get to all
00:55:02> 00:55:03:	of them so.
00:55:03> 00:55:07:	One introduce our panel. So first we have we have
00:55:07> 00:55:09:	Brian Rosport.
00:55:09> 00:55:12:	Brian is the executive director of Housing Colorado.
00:55:12> 00:55:17:	We have Scott Rathbun. Scott is president of apartment appraisers
00:55:17> 00:55:18:	and Consultants,
00:55:18> 00:55:22:	Inc. There's nothing going on in multifamily so that'll be
00:55:22> 00:55:22:	good.
00:55:22> 00:55:26:	Becky stone. Becky is a principle and also leads the
00:55:26> 00:55:30:	resort and hospitality practice for Oz architecture.
00:55:30> 00:55:33:	We have John Jugal he is there.
00:55:33> 00:55:34:	I knew he'd show up.
00:55:34> 00:55:38:	John Jugal is a vice chairman with Newmark and also
00:55:38> 00:55:42:	helps head up the Western Region capital markets for
	Newmark.
00:55:42> 00:55:44:	After John we have Megan Turner,
00:55:44> 00:55:50:	chronic Feld. Megan is a VP of Industrial Development at
00:55:50> 00:55:51:	Primewest,
00:55:51> 00:55:54:	so look to get a good perspective from her on
00:55:54> 00:55:58:	the supply chain and industrial development.
00:55:58> 00:56:00:	And last but not least,
00:56:00> 00:56:04:	Leon Mcbroom. Leon is a senior managing director with the
00:56:04> 00:56:06:	Denver Capital Markets.
00:56:06> 00:56:07:	He's also Denver Capital Markets,
00:56:07> 00:56:11:	Co head for JLL. So we're going to kick it
00:56:11> 00:56:11:	off.
00:56:11> 00:56:13:	I'm going to step out of the way so we're
00:56:13> 00:56:15:	going to start with Brian Brian.
00:56:15> 00:56:16:	Take it away.
00:56:17> 00:56:20:	Thanks Kevin, my name is Brian Rosberg looking at that
00:56:20> 00:56:23:	picture I've I realized that I need a new headshot,
00:56:23> 00:56:28:	'cause I've shaved and I've had eye surgery so.
00:56:28> 00:56:32:	Since then, so please excuse the the difference there just
00:56:32> 00:56:34:	a little bit about housing Colorado,
00:56:34> 00:56:37:	we believe that access to safe,
00:56:37> 00:56:40:	stable and affordable housing is key to the health and
00:56:40> 00:56:42:	vibrancy of our communities,
00:56:42> 00:56:46:	and so we work in a number of ways to

00:56:46> 00:56:48:	make sure that we,
00:56:48> 00:56:53:	as a state are working towards affordability for some of
00:56:53> 00:56:55:	our most vulnerable residents.
00:56:55> 00:56:59:	So we do kind of two big things we.
00:56:59> 00:57:02:	Educate our membership so we remember based organization.
00:57:02> 00:57:05:	I know I see a couple few of our Members
00:57:05> 00:57:06:	here,
00:57:06> 00:57:11:	so thank you for me not having to call you
00:57:11> 00:57:13:	to beg for money.
00:57:13> 00:57:16:	I know membership dues are being paid up now,
00:57:16> 00:57:19:	but thank you to those who are here and have
00:57:19> 00:57:23:	paid so we do education for our membership.
00:57:23> 00:57:27:	We that takes the form of a number of different
00:57:28> 00:57:29:	opportunities.
00:57:29> 00:57:31:	Throughout the year webinars forums,
00:57:31> 00:57:36:	things like that, but then we have a big conference
00:57:36> 00:57:39:	in the fall that brings together.
00:57:39> 00:57:43:	This year I was 650 people to talk about housing
00:57:43> 00:57:45:	and affordable housing.
00:57:45> 00:57:48:	The other part of our work in probably where I'll
00:57:48> 00:57:51:	be spending a lot of time today as our advocacy
00:57:51> 00:57:51:	work.
00:57:51> 00:57:55:	So we work at the state Capitol just across the
00:57:55> 00:58:00:	street working to advocate for policies that encourage the production
00:58:00> 00:58:03:	and preservation of affordable housing.
00:58:03> 00:58:07:	We talked a lot about production and not so much
00:58:07> 00:58:08:	about preservation.
00:58:08> 00:58:09:	A lot of the time,
00:58:09> 00:58:15:	but. That is a key element of the affordable housing
00:58:15> 00:58:16:	equation,
00:58:16> 00:58:18:	so we're we do that.
00:58:18> 00:58:20:	Work in in terms of,
00:58:20> 00:58:22:	you know, one of the prompts that we had was
00:58:22> 00:58:25:	what does leadership look like in the affordable housing space?
00:58:25> 00:58:29:	I think you know. Leadership is definitely.
00:58:29> 00:58:37:	Working on the front edge of identifying opportunities for development.
00:58:37> 00:58:43:	Identifying opportunities for preservation and identifying opportunities for advocacy.
00:58:43> 00:58:47:	This year we have an unprecedented amount of money that's

00:58:47> 00:58:50:	going to be allocated for affordable housing at the state
00:58:50> 00:58:51:	legislature,
00:58:51> 00:58:55:	and we're really looking forward to the ways in which
00:58:55> 00:58:57:	that that money gets spent,
00:58:57> 00:59:00:	and so I'll leave it there for now.
00:59:00> 00:59:03:	But I appreciate the opportunity to be here and to
00:59:03> 00:59:04:	be with you all.
00:59:04> 00:59:04:	Great
00:59:04> 00:59:06:	thank you for being here with us.
00:59:06> 00:59:08:	We've got a panel of unabashed capitalists.
00:59:08> 00:59:11:	So it's great to have somebody that can help us
00:59:11> 00:59:12:	remember.
00:59:12> 00:59:14:	There's still a lot of work to do that doesn't
00:59:14> 00:59:14:	get taken care of,
00:59:14> 00:59:15:	so next
00:59:15> 00:59:18:	Scott. Hi everybody, my name is Scott Rathbun and I
00:59:18> 00:59:22:	am the president of apartment appraisers and consultants.
00:59:22> 00:59:26:	You are all probably used to hearing from Carrie Bruttig.
00:59:26> 00:59:27:	Carrie is my partner now
00:59:28> 00:59:29:	and we are slowly
00:59:29> 00:59:33:	moving him towards retirement. I think he's moving slowly,
00:59:33> 00:59:35:	much more slowly than he'd like to be moving toward
00:59:35> 00:59:36:	retirement.
00:59:36> 00:59:39:	But I like having him around so just know that
00:59:39> 00:59:42:	everything I'm saying here has the carry stamp of approval.
00:59:42> 00:59:45:	We talk all the time.
00:59:45> 00:59:49:	Long story short, the description that there is about a
00:59:49> 00:59:54:	22nd period where we were worried about multifamily is
	probably
00:59:54> 00:59:55:	accurate there was,
00:59:55> 00:59:59:	you know, April of 2020 shutdowns were occurring.
00:59:59> 01:00:02:	There was a scramble to keep heads on beds.
01:00:02> 01:00:04:	Nobody knew what was going to happen.
01:00:04> 01:00:07:	Some chicken littles. This guy is falling discussion.
01:00:07> 01:00:11:	And then within two months basically the market was just
01:00:11> 01:00:12:	operating as usual.
01:00:12> 01:00:15:	We did see a little bit of softening in 2020
01:00:15> 01:00:19:	where basically people just weren't pushing rent growth.
01:00:19> 01:00:22:	They were just kind of maintaining rents during that period
01:00:22> 01:00:25:	just to make sure that they didn't kick anybody out
01:00:25> 01:00:27:	and they they didn't have any issues of having to
01:00:27> 01:00:31:	refill their units. And then in 2021 not only did
	<b>,</b>

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01:00:34 --> 01:00:35:
                          in 2020,
01:00:35 --> 01:00:37:
                          but we have kind of overshot.
01:00:37 --> 01:00:42:
                          Rents went up and current average effective rent in the
01:00:42 --> 01:00:46:
                          Denver Metro area right now is $1743 a unit.
                          And that is a 19%
01:00:46 --> 01:00:48:
01:00:48 --> 01:00:50:
                          increase from 2020 to 2021,
01:00:51 --> 01:00:55:
                          so rents were. It was very very strong growth.
01:00:55 --> 01:00:57:
                          We didn't stop building the pipeline.
01:00:57 --> 01:01:00:
                          There's about I have the numbers in my pocket,
01:01:00 --> 01:01:04:
                          but I'm going to make them up around 35,000 units
01:01:04 --> 01:01:09:
                          under construction and 57,000 units in the pipeline.
01:01:09 --> 01:01:13:
                          We have a total of 9596 thousand units total units
01:01:13 --> 01:01:14:
                          in the pipeline,
01:01:14 --> 01:01:17:
                          and basically if. All those were to be built and
01:01:17 --> 01:01:17:
                          they won't.
01:01:17 --> 01:01:19:
                          But if all were those were to be built,
01:01:19 --> 01:01:22:
                          that represents about 1/3 of our current inventory.
01:01:22 --> 01:01:26:
                          So developers are very busy.
01:01:26 --> 01:01:28:
                          The other thing I will say really quickly before I
01:01:28 --> 01:01:29:
                          hand it off is just we.
01:01:29 --> 01:01:32:
                          We work mostly in the market rent space,
01:01:32 --> 01:01:36:
                          not in the affordable space but affordable has become a
01:01:36 --> 01:01:39:
                          very very hot topic right now there is a.
01:01:39 --> 01:01:42:
                          In an issue in front of the City Council in
01:01:42 --> 01:01:45:
                          front of Denver right now as to whether or not
01:01:45 --> 01:01:48:
                          we should be requiring market rent developers to include
                          some
01:01:48 --> 01:01:53:
                          affordable units in there. In their mix is moving forward
01:01:53 --> 01:01:57:
                          and Brian and I probably disagree on this.
01:01:57 --> 01:01:59:
                          I will talk a little bit more about it later,
01:01:59 --> 01:02:00:
                          but we have kind of a housing crisis,
01:02:00 --> 01:02:03:
                          a crisis throughout the entire state of Colorado,
01:02:03 --> 01:02:07:
                          and it's very interesting to see how the different municipalities
01:02:08 --> 01:02:10:
                          are handling it and looking at it.
01:02:10 --> 01:02:12:
                          And I want to specifically try and talk about Pueblo
01:02:12 --> 01:02:13:
                          if I get a chance to,
01:02:13 --> 01:02:15:
                          but I don't want to take all the time right
01:02:15 --> 01:02:17:
                          now so I will go ahead and take a step
01:02:17 --> 01:02:18:
                          back,
01:02:18 --> 01:02:18:
                          OK?
01:02:19 --> 01:02:22:
                          Thank you, Becky. Give us a perspective of maybe Colorado
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we catch back up to where we would have been

01:00:31 --> 01:00:34:

01:02:22> 01:02:25:	a little bit broader as a state and certainly resort
01:02:25> 01:02:26:	and hospitality.
01:02:27> 01:02:32:	Yeah, so Becky Stone and I.
01:02:32> 01:02:34:	Run the resort and hospitality practice at as I'm.
01:02:34> 01:02:36:	I also sit on the board so I kind of
01:02:36> 01:02:37:	have two hats.
01:02:37> 01:02:40:	One is trying to entice talent so if anybody knows
01:02:40> 01:02:44:	if anybody who wants to architect or interior design or
01:02:44> 01:02:47:	we're looking like every other firm in town.
01:02:47> 01:02:52:	So that's a huge issue that we're all dealing with
01:02:52> 01:02:53:	is just the labor,
01:02:53> 01:02:58:	but in resort market, just like three really big trends
01:02:58> 01:03:00:	we see right now.
01:03:00> 01:03:02:	And we're working nationally in the resort market,
01:03:02> 01:03:04:	so most of the Western states you know Idaho,
01:03:04> 01:03:11:	Montana, Utah, New Mexico, California and everywhere right now.
01:03:11> 01:03:13:	We have Wellness, Wellness,
01:03:13> 01:03:16:	right? So like everybody for a little while in the
01:03:16> 01:03:16:	market.
01:03:16> 01:03:19:	Maybe like the past 15 years the SPA was going
01:03:19> 01:03:19:	away.
01:03:19> 01:03:21:	Like oh, who wants to put in a spa?
01:03:21> 01:03:22:	We can't make any money on it.
01:03:22> 01:03:25:	Let's not do that. And today they're coming back with
01:03:25> 01:03:25:	a vengeance.
01:03:25> 01:03:28:	Like it's not just a spa anymore,
01:03:28> 01:03:30:	it's like a full on bathhouse experience.
01:03:30> 01:03:33:	Like take your own, choose your own adventure or get
01:03:33> 01:03:34:	a treatment.
01:03:34> 01:03:36:	Or we can consider it for you.
01:03:36> 01:03:40:	So I'm from Michigan to California that that's big and
01:03:40> 01:03:42:	I think people.
01:03:42> 01:03:45:	We're tired of being in their homes like people have
01:03:45> 01:03:45:	been.
01:03:45> 01:03:49:	Frequenting the resort communities, especially during COVID.
01:03:49> 01:03:53:	So they had a huge influx and now mostly in
01:03:53> 01:03:54:	the luxury market.
01:03:54> 01:03:58:	They're trying to get back some of the more.
01:03:58> 01:04:02:	I don't know, pampering, kind of real estate so.
01:04:02> 01:04:06:	That's pretty hot. You just mentioned a minute ago
	Community

01:04:06> 01:04:10:	Housing and in the resort market to Community Housing is
01:04:10> 01:04:11:	huge,
01:04:11> 01:04:14:	so almost every project we're doing has a Community Housing
01:04:14> 01:04:15:	component to it,
01:04:15> 01:04:19:	either within the project or somehow payment in lieu so
01:04:20> 01:04:24:	that it can be developed so the resort communities are.
01:04:24> 01:04:27:	Desperate for housing and they can't find labor either.
01:04:27> 01:04:30:	Like the architecture firms can't so.
01:04:30> 01:04:34:	And and I guess the third one is climate change.
01:04:34> 01:04:37:	So like at as we have probably we have 135
01:04:37> 01:04:41:	staff or something in nine different practices.
01:04:41> 01:04:42:	So not just in our resort practice,
01:04:42> 01:04:45:	but in all of them.
01:04:45> 01:04:49:	The how we're addressing climate changes is a really big
01:04:49> 01:04:51:	like front of mind issue.
01:04:51> 01:04:53:	So in the resort communities,
01:04:53> 01:04:57:	most of the resort, the ski resorts especially have made
01:04:57> 01:05:01:	a huge commitment to sustainability and like trying to stop
01:05:01> 01:05:02:	climate change.
01:05:02> 01:05:04:	So we're doing a lot of like really fun,
01:05:04> 01:05:08:	innovative. Design now that we didn't,
01:05:08> 01:05:10:	we could try before and we couldn't always get it
01:05:10> 01:05:11:	through.
01:05:11> 01:05:14:	So I mean in Aspen we have geothermal and we
01:05:14> 01:05:17:	worked in Death Valley and you know all solar arrays
01:05:17> 01:05:20:	coming in so that we can do everything solar.
01:05:20> 01:05:26:	So it's they're really committing to a lot more climate
01:05:26> 01:05:27:	change.
01:05:27> 01:05:29:	Just overall commitment from resorts.
01:05:29> 01:05:31:	So OK, my big thanks.
01:05:31> 01:05:34:	Thank you, Becky. Shameless recruiting there.
01:05:34> 01:05:38:	There's a real life level of of availability of talent
01:05:38> 01:05:39:	being an issue,
01:05:39> 01:05:41:	so next John Chougle.
01:05:42> 01:05:44:	So I just want to talk a little bit about
01:05:44> 01:05:46:	life sciences and what's taking place.
01:05:46> 01:05:48:	We've had this emergence of an alternative asset class and
01:05:48> 01:05:51:	part of it has been really driven by the fact
01:05:51> 01:05:53:	that with a capital availability and the inability to invest
01:05:53> 01:05:56:	in certain traditional asset classes that absorbed a lot of
01:05:56> 01:05:57:	capital,

01:05:57> 01:06:00:	mainly office. So when you start looking at what's taking
01:06:00> 01:06:01:	place in Colorado,
01:06:01> 01:06:03:	we go back to the 1960s in terms of RNA
01:06:03> 01:06:05:	technologies at the University of Colorado.
01:06:05> 01:06:09:	That was effectively the precursor for a COVID vaccine development.
01:06:09> 01:06:13:	And what's interesting is a traditional treatment too.
01:06:13> 01:06:16:	Commercialization is about a 10 year horizon and when you
01:06:16> 01:06:19:	look at what happened with the COVID vaccine development
	it
01:06:19> 01:06:22:	was really revolutionary in terms of the delivery of a
01:06:22> 01:06:26:	therapeutic in that timeframe. Clinical trials alone typically takes 6
01:06:26> 01:06:27:	to 7 years.
01:06:27> 01:06:30:	When you start looking at what's taking place,
01:06:30> 01:06:32:	Boulder is the epicenter of the R&D market,
01:06:32> 01:06:35:	but it works very synergistically with what we have in
01:06:35> 01:06:35:	Aurora,
01:06:35> 01:06:39:	which also has an R&D component but heavily heavy investment.
01:06:39> 01:06:43:	In clinical, there's over 600 clinical trials occurring at Anschutz
01:06:43> 01:06:44:	at any one point in time.
01:06:44> 01:06:48:	So think of clinical being downstream and R&D being
	upstream.
01:06:48> 01:06:50:	When you look at large Pharma,
01:06:50> 01:06:54:	18 of the top 25 farmers globally have done business
01:06:54> 01:06:56:	in the city of Boulder.
01:06:56> 01:06:59:	That's pretty impressive, so it's not like we're just a
01:06:59> 01:07:00:	passing fancy.
01:07:00> 01:07:03:	The biggest issue with Boulder is that our 38 foot
01:07:03> 01:07:06:	height limit restricts our plenum heights,
01:07:06> 01:07:08:	so you look at a lot of buildings.
01:07:08> 01:07:11:	1213 feet deck to deck.
01:07:11> 01:07:13:	There are a lot of architects that are miracle workers,
01:07:13> 01:07:18:	especially when they're dealing with different aspects of life sciences.
01:07:18> 01:07:21:	Chemistry, for example, is a lot more about containment,
01:07:21> 01:07:24:	a lot heavier on HV AC biology is the new
01:07:24> 01:07:26:	world we're moving into.
01:07:26> 01:07:29:	It's actually a lot easier on the buildings.
01:07:29> 01:07:33:	So Boulder is biology, environment is actually something that is
01:07:33> 01:07:36:	going to provide a real tailwind,

01:07:36> 01:07:39:	whereas chemistry was much harder for for Boulder to accommodate
01:07:39> 01:07:41:	when you look at capital raising,
01:07:41> 01:07:44:	we had a record capital raising year 2.4 billion.
01:07:44> 01:07:48:	Overall, we've had strong NIH funding.
01:07:48> 01:07:49:	When you look at the NIH funding,
01:07:49> 01:07:53:	it's really distributed. Majority goes to CU Denver,
01:07:53> 01:07:56:	which is going to be the clinical side of the
01:07:56> 01:08:00:	house with CU and actually Colorado State University carrying about
01:08:00> 01:08:03:	roughly the same \$50 million NIH funding grants.
01:08:03> 01:08:06:	What's interesting is most folks think about Boulder.
01:08:06> 01:08:08:	Most folks think about Anschutz.
01:08:08> 01:08:10:	We really don't think a lot about Fort Collins.
01:08:10> 01:08:12:	And when you look at Fort Collins,
01:08:12> 01:08:15:	it's extremely strong and food.
01:08:15> 01:08:17:	And Dag, and when you look at the life science
01:08:17> 01:08:21:	applications with protecting the supply chains and food supplies,
01:08:21> 01:08:23:	it's very real. So I think we have.
01:08:23> 01:08:26:	We have a broad diversification of life sciences.
01:08:26> 01:08:28:	We have a lot of capital that's going into it.
01:08:28> 01:08:31:	We're tracking about 1.5 million square feet of requirements.
01:08:31> 01:08:35:	And right now there's limited to no supply.
01:08:35> 01:08:37:	We are beginning to see green shoots in terms of
01:08:37> 01:08:40:	new construction rather than conversions.
01:08:40> 01:08:42:	Conversions come with their own host of issues in terms
01:08:42> 01:08:44:	of making a building work,
01:08:44> 01:08:48:	but geographically the conversions are really relegated to inner Boulder.
01:08:48> 01:08:53:	For example, we're seeing diversification of companies going down the
01:08:53> 01:08:54:	corridor.
01:08:54> 01:08:57:	I think likely will start seeing at some point companies
01:08:57> 01:08:59:	jumping the corridor down to Denver,
01:08:59> 01:09:02:	but it will probably be assets specific,
01:09:02> 01:09:04:	so I think one of you know one of the
01:09:04> 01:09:05:	things just thinking about life sciences.
01:09:05> 01:09:07:	It really is here to stay.
01:09:07> 01:09:12:	And the RNA technology is the biology of curing illnesses,
01:09:12> 01:09:12:	RNA.
01:09:13> 01:09:14:	Define
01:09:15> 01:09:18:	are RNA. RNA is think of RNA,

01:09:18> 01:09:21:	technology is a. It's a bullet with a payload and
01:09:21> 01:09:26:	when you look at chemistry chemistry you ingest a
	therapeutic
01:09:26> 01:09:30:	to do something that affects your body and kills something.
01:09:30> 01:09:35:	In the RNA technologies, you're delivering a payload that's
04.00.05 > 04.00.00.	triggering
01:09:35> 01:09:38:	your body to defend itself at a very simple level.
01:09:38> 01:09:41:	So really what we're looking at is the emergence of
01:09:41> 01:09:44:	of an RNA technology going back to the 1960s.
01:09:44> 01:09:48:	Again, that has a whole host of applications.
01:09:48> 01:09:50:	The COVID vaccine development was the most evident,
01:09:50> 01:09:53:	but that's just the 1st and long series,
01:09:53> 01:09:54:	and that you know just to be aware.
01:09:54> 01:09:58:	Also, we had a company that was in QS incubator
01:09:58> 01:10:00:	that went public in March.
01:10:00> 01:10:04:	Of 2021 as at 2221?
01:10:04> 01:10:07:	Excuse me as an incubator company they raise a couple
01:10:07> 01:10:12:	\$100 million and now they're graduated from the incubator
	and
01:10:12> 01:10:16:	expanding into commercial space for the first time as a
01:10:16> 01:10:18:	public company. Just left the incubator.
01:10:18> 01:10:22:	The scaling that's going to take place in terms of
01:10:22> 01:10:26:	capital inflows pushing and bulging on real estate is very
01:10:26> 01:10:30:	real and the competition between tech and life sciences is
01:10:30> 01:10:34:	extremely strong. So there there there's there's definitely a tailwinds
01:10:34> 01:10:38:	on this industry and it's not something that just happened
01:10:38> 01:10:39:	overnight.
01:10:40> 01:10:41:	Great thank you John.
01:10:41> 01:10:44:	I certainly knew that answer that I asked John.
01:10:44> 01:10:46:	You know, for other people I asked it,
01:10:46> 01:10:48:	so thank you, John next Megan,
01:10:48> 01:10:51:	tell us what's around the corner and industrial and any
01:10:51> 01:10:54:	other kind of development you want to sure.
01:10:54> 01:10:57:	Hi everyone, I'm Megan Turner chronic fields.
01:10:57> 01:11:00:	I'm a vice president of industrial development with Prime
	West
01:11:00> 01:11:01:	Primewest,
01:11:01> 01:11:05:	where a local commercial real estate development company
	in my
01:11:05> 01:11:08:	second month here with the company so relatively new and
01:11:08> 01:11:13:	I've been tasked with starting our industrial development
04.44.40	program.
01:11:13> 01:11:18:	New to them, yes. I've got some previous industrial

experience, 01:11:18 --> 01:11:21: so hopefully I can share some of that here today, 01:11:21 --> 01:11:24: but it's been a really interesting couple of years in 01:11:24 --> 01:11:25: industrial. 01:11:25 --> 01:11:28: I've I've been in this space for six and a 01:11:28 --> 01:11:29: half years, 01:11:29 --> 01:11:32: and it's changed pretty drastically. 01:11:32 --> 01:11:34: I think in Colorado specifically, 01:11:34 --> 01:11:37: but the pandemic. Clearly, you know everyone is talking about 01:11:37 --> 01:11:38: supply chain. We've heard it a couple times already today, 01:11:38 --> 01:11:40: 01:11:40 --> 01:11:42: right? And and I think there's some interesting ties with 01:11:42 --> 01:11:44: with industrial and and life science too. 01:11:44 --> 01:11:47: And kind of GMP. Space more manufacturing type spaces for 01:11:47 --> 01:11:48: these companies, 01:11:48 --> 01:11:53: but Denver last year had a record absorption number of 01:11:53 --> 01:11:57: over 10 million square feet of absorption, 01:11:57 --> 01:12:00: 6,000,000 square feet of that was absorbed in the last 01:12:00 --> 01:12:01: quarter of 2021. 01:12:01 --> 01:12:04: And that's just really significant growth. 01:12:04 --> 01:12:07: I think majority of that was speculative. 01:12:07 --> 01:12:09: Develop development space as well, 01:12:09 --> 01:12:13: so I think 90% of that was was spec space. 01:12:13 --> 01:12:16: We're starting to see bigger companies need. 01:12:16 --> 01:12:19: Bigger requirements in Colorado and and build the suits that 01:12:20 --> 01:12:22: are of much larger scale than what we saw even 01:12:22 --> 01:12:23: a few years ago. So you know a million square feet now. 01:12:23 --> 01:12:25: 01:12:25 --> 01:12:28: Maybe that's kind of the standard for some of these 01:12:28 --> 01:12:31: companies coming in target Lowe's Home Depot. 01:12:31 --> 01:12:34: You know that that really needs to be servicing their 01:12:34 --> 01:12:36: employees or their customers at a, 01:12:36 --> 01:12:42: you know from a closer closer warehouse and another another 01:12:42 --> 01:12:45: supply chain kind of current? 01:12:45 --> 01:12:49: That's that's rolled through here is that. 01:12:49 --> 01:12:52: These these companies are looking at having just in case 01:12:52 --> 01:12:56: kind of inventory in their warehouses in the United States 01:12:56 --> 01:12:58: that that is going to be able to. 01:12:58 --> 01:13:01: House maybe additional inventory that they didn't. 01:13:01 --> 01:13:04: Weren't thinking about a few years ago and and a 01:13:04 --> 01:13:05: lot of that has to do with,

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01:13:05 --> 01:13:08:
                          you know, the congestion at the ports and the inability
01:13:08 --> 01:13:11:
                          to to get product into the United States and again
01:13:11 --> 01:13:14:
                          service their their end users and customers.
01:13:14 --> 01:13:16:
                          So it's it's been rapidly changing.
01:13:16 --> 01:13:19:
                          I think there was a moment in time,
01:13:19 --> 01:13:21:
                          you know, at the beginning of the pandemic when it
01:13:21 --> 01:13:22:
                          was OK.
01:13:22 --> 01:13:24:
                          What's, you know, I? I think like everyone in every
01:13:24 --> 01:13:26:
                          product type did what's what's going on,
01:13:26 --> 01:13:29:
                          what's going to happen? You know what's this going to
01:13:29 --> 01:13:29:
                          do to?
01:13:29 --> 01:13:32:
                          To our demand and specifically in Denver's is the way
01:13:32 --> 01:13:34:
                          I was thinking too,
01:13:34 --> 01:13:37:
                          is OK. Let's kind of evaluate what's what's going on
01:13:37 --> 01:13:38:
01:13:38 --> 01:13:42:
                          but it's been an explosion of demand and supply truthfully
01:13:42 --> 01:13:42:
                          too.
01:13:42 --> 01:13:45:
                          So on the other end of that,
01:13:45 --> 01:13:48:
                          there's you know, a lot of capital that wants to
01:13:48 --> 01:13:51:
                          be placed into industrial into real estate specifically,
01:13:51 --> 01:13:54:
                          but Industrielles has seen a big boom of that,
01:13:54 --> 01:13:57:
                          and so I think that has also triggered,
01:13:57 --> 01:13:59:
                          you know, more, more competition.
01:13:59 --> 01:14:04:
                          More companies wanting to get into industrial right and and.
01:14:04 --> 01:14:08:
                          Not local companies within, you know?
01:14:08 --> 01:14:09:
                          Maybe they're within the United States.
01:14:09 --> 01:14:11:
                          They've done industrial elsewhere, or maybe they haven't.
01:14:11 --> 01:14:13:
                          Maybe they're brand new to industrial as well,
01:14:13 --> 01:14:16:
                          so there's there's a lot of shifts taking place right
01:14:16 --> 01:14:18:
                          now in the industrial space.
01:14:18 --> 01:14:21:
                          There's new submarkets within the Denver area.
01:14:21 --> 01:14:25:
                          You know, the airport submarket has traditionally really been
                          where
01:14:25 --> 01:14:28:
                          you see a lot of the demand,
01:14:28 --> 01:14:30:
                          and it still is. And last year majority of that
01:14:30 --> 01:14:33:
                          of that absorption was in the industrial or I'm sorry
01:14:33 --> 01:14:36:
                          in the airport submarket for industrial.
01:14:36 --> 01:14:40:
                          But you know, there's there's different corridors that that
                          companies
01:14:40 --> 01:14:43:
                          are looking Northern Colorado is a place that's that's seeing
01:14:44 --> 01:14:44:
                          some.
01:14:44 --> 01:14:46:
                          Some eyes development eyes looking that way,
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01:14:46 --> 01:14:48: and there's some demand. From a tenant perspective there. 01:14:48 --> 01:14:51: Colorado Springs. I know it is a place that that 01:14:51 --> 01:14:53: certain companies are looking. 01:14:53 --> 01:14:56: And then you know, just within the the metro area 01:14:56 --> 01:14:56: as well. 01:14:56 --> 01:14:58: You know the northwest Market, 01:14:58 --> 01:15:05: Boulder, Louisville, Broomfield, those those have been existing submarkets for 01:15:05 --> 01:15:06: industrial space. 01:15:06 --> 01:15:07: But I think you know, 01:15:07 --> 01:15:11: maybe there's a new application to those flex industrial. 01:15:11 --> 01:15:14: You know, front park or load buildings, 01:15:14 --> 01:15:16: that is life, science and tech. 01:15:16 --> 01:15:20: Maybe less, less distribution, some manufacturing still. 01:15:20 --> 01:15:23: So there's really interesting dynamics going on in each of 01:15:23 --> 01:15:25: these different submarkets in Colorado as well. 01:15:25 --> 01:15:29: with really different demand drivers and different tenant requirements. 01:15:29 --> 01:15:32: So it's it's been a fascinating time to be beyond the industrial side. 01:15:32 --> 01:15:33: 01:15:34 --> 01:15:35: OK, thank you 01:15:36 --> 01:15:38: personally. What I took from that I I think it's 01:15:38 --> 01:15:41: really cool that a million square foot industrial requirement is 01:15:41 --> 01:15:43: not that unusual for us anymore. 01:15:43 --> 01:15:45: Maybe that used to be like that would make the 01:15:45 --> 01:15:47: front page of the Denver Post? 01:15:47 --> 01:15:50: Yeah, it's it's within the last year and a half. 01:15:50 --> 01:15:52: That's been very, very common, 01:15:52 --> 01:15:53: 01:15:53 --> 01:15:56: that's great. So wrapping up this portion, 01:15:56 --> 01:15:56: Leon Mcbroom. 01:15:58 --> 01:16:02: Thanks Kevin. Hot, Mike So I think I'll be quick 01:16:02 --> 01:16:07: last 45 days have been very interesting in our space. 01:16:08 --> 01:16:10: You know, cost of capital is increasing with a ton 01:16:10 --> 01:16:13: of dried powder out there right now. 01:16:13 --> 01:16:15: I think the big take away from a capital market 01:16:15 --> 01:16:18: standpoint is kovid hit capital market. 01:16:18 --> 01:16:20: Shut down for probably all but. 01:16:20 --> 01:16:22: You know 60 days, maybe 90, 01:16:22 --> 01:16:24: and then they ramp back up. 01:16:24 --> 01:16:27: It started with multifamily and industrial and then kind of 01:16:27 --> 01:16:30: morphed into some of the other asset classes.

01:16:30 --> 01:16:34: So Fast forward 14 months from when COVID set in 01:16:34 --> 01:16:35: March of 2020, and that's when we got back to kind of what 01:16:35 --> 01:16:37: 01:16:37 --> 01:16:39: I would refer to in a lot of other capital 01:16:39 --> 01:16:41: markets folks were referring to as kind of a full 01:16:41 --> 01:16:46: capital markets health cycle. And what I mean by that 01:16:46 --> 01:16:46: 01:16:46 --> 01:16:50: Any asset type was basically financeable. 01:16:50 --> 01:16:54: There were at those asset types in the market transacting 01:16:54 --> 01:16:54: as well. 01:16:54 --> 01:16:57: It just was a function of kind of cost of 01:16:57 --> 01:17:00: capital and a function of valuation. 01:17:00 --> 01:17:03: You know, kind of fast forwarding 01:17:03 --> 01:17:03: of where we 01:17:03 --> 01:17:03: to 01:17:03 --> 01:17:04: are today. 01:17:03 --> 01:17:04: kind 01:17:04 --> 01:17:04: As 01:17:04 --> 01:17:07: I mentioned the last 45 days have been very interesting. 01:17:07 --> 01:17:09: You know you look at the 01:17:09 --> 01:17:09: compared 01:17:09 --> 01:17:09: 10 01:17:09 --> 01:17:09: to the 01:17:09 --> 01:17:10: year 01:17:09 --> 01:17:10: two 01:17:10 --> 01:17:10: year Treasury. 01:17:10 --> 01:17:11: Treasury 01:17:10 --> 01:17:11: So the two in 01:17:11 --> 01:17:14: 10 is a big correlation that we pay attention to. 01:17:14 --> 01:17:17: When we were about a year ago that 10 year 01:17:17 --> 01:17:21: Treasury was about a 1-2 and the two year Treasury 01:17:21 --> 01:17:22: was about 11 basis points. 01:17:22 --> 01:17:26: So you're looking at 110 basis points spread so very 01:17:26 --> 01:17:27: steep yield curve. 01:17:27 --> 01:17:29: Fast forward to today and 01:17:29 --> 01:17:31: your 10 year Treasury is at 2% 01:17:31 --> 01:17:31: and 01:17:31 --> 01:17:33: your two year treasuries at 01:17:33 --> 01:17:34: 1/6. So you're 01:17:34 --> 01:17:38: about a 40 basis point delta between the two and 01:17:38 --> 01:17:38: 10, 01:17:38 --> 01:17:41: and that indicates to us that it's a very flat

01:17:41 --> 01:17:41: yield curve. 01:17:41 --> 01:17:44: So I mean the cost of capital is going up. 01:17:44 --> 01:17:48: There's a lot priced into the market right now. 01:17:48 --> 01:17:51: Obviously the Fed has announced that they are going to 01:17:51 --> 01:17:54: be hiking rates and we're just kind of bracing for 01:17:55 --> 01:17:58: what we kind of are identifying as two halves of 01:17:58 --> 01:18:01: the year. There's a lot of transactions that are already 01:18:01 --> 01:18:02: in the market right now, 01:18:02 --> 01:18:04: and I think what you know we're all kind of 01:18:04 --> 01:18:07: trying to figure out is in y'all's crystal balls as 01:18:07 --> 01:18:08: good as mine is. 01:18:08 --> 01:18:10: What the second half of the year looks like. 01:18:10 --> 01:18:13: I think from a prediction prediction standpoint, 01:18:13 --> 01:18:15: you know there's some analysts out there that predict 2 01:18:16 --> 01:18:16: hikes. 01:18:16 --> 01:18:19: Some analysts out there predict 7 hikes. 01:18:19 --> 01:18:21: I'm more at the thought that it's not about the 01:18:21 --> 01:18:21: number of hikes. 01:18:21 --> 01:18:25: it's about where kind of the Fed fund rate ultimately 01:18:25 --> 01:18:26: settles, 01:18:26 --> 01:18:28: and if you kind of look at the where the 01:18:28 --> 01:18:29: two year is currently priced at 1/6, 01:18:29 --> 01:18:32: I think it's a very telling indicator. 01:18:32 --> 01:18:36: I think that the Fed fund will settle somewhere between 01:18:36 --> 01:18:37: one and a half and 2% 01:18:37 --> 01:18:38: at the end of the year, 01:18:38 --> 01:18:41: and again, not a function of how many hikes. 01:18:41 --> 01:18:45: It's just a function of where that Fed fund ultimately 01:18:45 --> 01:18:45: settles, 01:18:45 --> 01:18:49: but the dry powder that's in the market right now. 01:18:49 --> 01:18:52: I think is going to be able to absorb a 01:18:52 --> 01:18:55: lot of the the index increases on the cost of 01:18:55 --> 01:18:56: capital side. 01:18:56 --> 01:19:00: The other function that hopefully will compress some of that 01:19:00 --> 01:19:02: and keep cost capital relatively low. 01:19:02 --> 01:19:07: From a historical standpoint, is the lender spread or capital 01:19:07 --> 01:19:07: spread. 01:19:07 --> 01:19:11: We hopefully will start seeing those capital spreads compress as 01:19:11 --> 01:19:14: the the year kind of moves moves forward, 01:19:14 --> 01:19:19: but you know pre pandemic we're kind of still lower. 01:19:19 --> 01:19:22: Rate environment than where we were,

01:19:22 --> 01:19:25: and you know even if we do increase back to 01:19:25 --> 01:19:26: call it 2% 01:19:26 --> 01:19:29: on the Fed fund, that still is lower than where 01:19:29 --> 01:19:31: we were pre pandemic pre pandemic. 01:19:31 --> 01:19:34: We were about 2 1/2 before the Fed started injecting 01:19:34 --> 01:19:37: capital into the market and pulling their rates back. 01:19:37 --> 01:19:41: So even though we're in this volatile market still a 01:19:41 --> 01:19:43: very very low cost of capital environment. 01:19:44 --> 01:19:46: Great, thank 01:19:46 --> 01:19:48: you. So we are going to start Q&A. 01:19:48 --> 01:19:52: I'll get it rolling. We do have microphones out. 01:19:52 --> 01:19:54: Somewhere so we will throw it to the audience. 01:19:54 --> 01:19:56: So if you do have questions. 01:19:56 --> 01:20:01: Raise your hand. The good looking volunteer back there named 01:20:01 --> 01:20:03: Michael will find you. 01:20:03 --> 01:20:06: My first question, actually, Scott, 01:20:06 --> 01:20:08: I want to follow up on something you said you 01:20:08 --> 01:20:10: said affordable is hot right now. 01:20:10 --> 01:20:11: Why right now? I mean, 01:20:12 --> 01:20:15: has it been hot? My impression is it's been under 01:20:15 --> 01:20:17: addressed and hot for a long time. 01:20:17 --> 01:20:20: So So what has changed and then and then? 01:20:20 --> 01:20:21: Brian maybe throw it back to you. 01:20:21 --> 01:20:23: You can say if you agree with him, 01:20:23 --> 01:20:24: it's fine. If you don't, 01:20:24 --> 01:20:25: and what we should be doing. 01:20:26 --> 01:20:29: I mean, that's fair. Affordable is always a discussion. 01:20:29 --> 01:20:32: It's always a discussion. I think the reason that it's 01:20:32 --> 01:20:34: even more of a discussion right now is because there 01:20:34 --> 01:20:37: is a proposal in front of the Denver City Council. 01:20:37 --> 01:20:41: To require either 10% of units to be of all 01:20:41 --> 01:20:44: new construction over a certain size. 01:20:44 --> 01:20:47: to basically the property, 10% 01:20:47 --> 01:20:49: of it has to include 60% 01:20:49 --> 01:20:53: of am I units or it has to include 15% 01:20:53 --> 01:20:55: of 70% of am I units. 01:20:55 --> 01:21:00: Am I meaning the area median income and that's kind 01:21:00 --> 01:21:01: of how we? 01:21:01 --> 01:21:04: Address different levels of affordability. 01:21:04 --> 01:21:08: 20% of AMI area. Median income is very low. 01:21:08 --> 01:21:12: Very low income housing at 30 percent 40%

01:21:12> 01:21:14:	and they kind of go up in chunks.
01:21:14> 01:21:16:	80% is kind of at the top level of what
01:21:16> 01:21:17:	they consider.
01:21:17> 01:21:21:	At least I consider affordable housing and then anything
04.04.04 > 04.04.00	above
01:21:21> 01:21:22:	80%
01:21:22> 01:21:25:	of am I really is market rate housing.
01:21:25> 01:21:28:	80% is a very interesting level because 80%
01:21:28> 01:21:32:	is market rate in almost every place in Colorado still.
01:21:32> 01:21:35:	It's kind of this hybrid where you're kind of.
01:21:35> 01:21:39:	You might be affordable. You might be market rent,
01:21:39> 01:21:41:	but because they're kind of bumping up right against each
01:21:41> 01:21:41:	other.
01:21:44> 01:21:51:	There is a concern with the the new proposal that.
01:21:51> 01:21:54:	We already have a housing crisis throughout Colorado
	everywhere in
01:21:55> 01:21:55:	Colorado,
01:21:55> 01:21:58:	including the Denver metro area including Fort Collins,
01:21:58> 01:22:02:	Northern Colorado, including Colorado Springs.
01:22:02> 01:22:06:	Increasing the cost to build is going to have negative
01:22:06> 01:22:13:	unintended consequences because basically we have affordable developers who
01:22:13> 01:22:15:	are used to. Complying
01:22:15> 01:22:18:	with all of the affordable rules you.
01:22:18> 01:22:20:	There are many rules that you have to comply with
01:22:20> 01:22:22:	when you are operating.
01:22:22> 01:22:29:	Affordable property managers have specialties in compliance
	with affordable housing
01:22:29> 01:22:29:	rules.
01:22:29> 01:22:33:	Right now we're gonna put ourselves into a situation where
01:22:33> 01:22:36:	we need managers of every brand new property in Denver
01:22:36> 01:22:38:	that have that special skill set.
01:22:38> 01:22:40:	We don't have those people.
01:22:40> 01:22:43:	The labor doesn't exist. Not only that,
01:22:43> 01:22:45:	but it also the cost of compliance increases.
01:22:45> 01:22:47:	So where does that go?
01:22:47> 01:22:49:	That goes to rent? So you're going to end up
01:22:49> 01:22:50:	if it costs more to run it,
01:22:50> 01:22:51:	they're going to pass it along.
01:22:51> 01:22:53:	Their rents are going to go up.
01:22:53> 01:22:57:	In addition, if you're subsidizing 60 and 70%
01:22:57> 01:23:00:	of MI units. The only way to make a deal
01:23:00> 01:23:05:	pencil at that point is to basically increase your market

01:23:09 --> 01:23:14: Overcharge the other people in the building. 01:23:14 --> 01:23:17: Overcharges perhaps a charged term, 01:23:17 --> 01:23:20: but. At the end of the day, 01:23:20 --> 01:23:23: the unintended consequence is going to be that we're going 01:23:23 --> 01:23:25: to push up the cost of housing. 01:23:25 --> 01:23:29: We did an analysis based on about 25,000 units in 01:23:29 --> 01:23:32: the pipeline within Denver County. 01:23:32 --> 01:23:35: We used what we call a developer success rate of 01:23:35 --> 01:23:35: 25%. 01:23:35 --> 01:23:39: Which is low in Denver because it's just more difficult 01:23:39 --> 01:23:43: to to get through the entitlement process and the permitting 01:23:43 --> 01:23:44: process in Denver. 01:23:44 --> 01:23:46: And then we we picked the 10% 01:23:46 --> 01:23:48: if everybody were to pick 60% 01:23:48 --> 01:23:51: of my units, that would add another roughly 700 units 01:23:51 --> 01:23:52: over the next three years, which would be about a 16% 01:23:52 --> 01:23:54: 01:23:54 --> 01:23:57: increase in affordable units. That is, 01:23:57 --> 01:24:01: of course, assuming that we don't see a significant decrease 01:24:01 --> 01:24:04: in the number of people who are actually able to 01:24:05 --> 01:24:06: or wanting to build in Denver. 01:24:06 --> 01:24:10: Because this change could occur and if this change occurs, 01:24:10 --> 01:24:14: we're just we're very concerned that there are going to 01:24:14 --> 01:24:19: be unintended consequences that basically exacerbate the affordability issues that 01:24:19 --> 01:24:21: were already having. 01:24:21 --> 01:24:22: We take a different take on it, 01:24:22 --> 01:24:25: which is if prices are high, 01:24:25 --> 01:24:27: that means we don't have enough supply, 01:24:27 --> 01:24:29: so we need to be adding to the supply. 01:24:29 --> 01:24:31: And really, what we need to do in this is 01:24:31 --> 01:24:32: a very. 01:24:32 --> 01:24:33: I'm not saying this is an easy answer, 01:24:33 --> 01:24:37: but we're basically that seventy 8090%. 01:24:37 --> 01:24:41: Today at my level. Based on our analysis, 01:24:41 --> 01:24:45: that's where the growth in the population is occurring, 01:24:45 --> 01:24:48: and we need to figure out how to supply additional 01:24:48 --> 01:24:49: workforce housing, 01:24:49 --> 01:24:52: attainable housing to that level, 01:24:52 --> 01:24:55: rather than all luxury. The problem is that luxury is 01:24:55 --> 01:24:58: the only thing that pencils right now and then we

rent rents on the top end and basically.

01:23:05 --> 01:23:09:

01:24:58 --> 01:25:00: need to take what we've been focusing on in our 01:25:00 --> 01:25:03: 60% of am I, which a large majority of what's 01:25:03 --> 01:25:07: been built over the last 40 years has been 60% 01:25:07 --> 01:25:09: of am I, which is the highest level of. 01:25:09 --> 01:25:13: Affordable and part of that is because that's that's what 01:25:13 --> 01:25:14: pencils. 01:25:14 --> 01:25:15: But I think what we need to do is we 01:25:15 --> 01:25:16: need to spread. 01:25:16 --> 01:25:18: We need to go down to the lower levels we 01:25:18 --> 01:25:21: need to cover those 'cause they're always going to need 01:25:21 --> 01:25:24: assistance at the lower levels of affordability. 01:25:24 --> 01:25:26: And then we need to figure out how to push 01:25:26 --> 01:25:27: that up into the workforce. 01:25:27 --> 01:25:30: Housing world and build more units at that 80% 01:25:30 --> 01:25:34: and 80% of am I level that might not actually 01:25:34 --> 01:25:35: be subsidized, 01:25:35 --> 01:25:37: but that's where a majority of the people can actually 01:25:37 --> 01:25:39: qualify and not be overburdened. 01:25:39 --> 01:25:43: By their monthly rent. So I'll pass that along to 01:25:43 --> 01:25:43: Brian. 01:25:43 --> 01:25:45: Yeah, Brian, I was going to say that's a segue 01:25:45 --> 01:25:47: for you. Now that you know, 01:25:47 --> 01:25:48: we all realize the problem and it's 01:25:49 --> 01:25:52: hot from a legislative and a policy standpoint, 01:25:52 --> 01:25:54: what should we pay be paying attention to that? 01:25:54 --> 01:25:55: Maybe 01:25:55 --> 01:25:56: we're not sure. And 01:25:56 --> 01:26:00: and just, I think. One thing to sort of level 01:26:00 --> 01:26:04: set is when we're talking about affordability. 01:26:04 --> 01:26:07: What we're talking about is not spending more than 30% 01:26:07 --> 01:26:11: of your income on housing and housing related costs, 01:26:11 --> 01:26:13: and so that's why I always try and level set 01:26:13 --> 01:26:16: that in a room that when we're talking about affordability 01:26:16 --> 01:26:19: and that goes to the MI levels that Scott was 01:26:19 --> 01:26:22: talking about that at those levels you're not spending more 01:26:22 --> 01:26:23: than 30% 01:26:23 --> 01:26:25: of your income on housing, 01:26:25 --> 01:26:30: that's that's. Where we're at in terms of, 01:26:30 --> 01:26:35: you know, the the proposed the proposal that is going 01:26:35 --> 01:26:37: to be debated, 01:26:37 --> 01:26:42: and. We'll see what happens with. 01:26:42 --> 01:26:46: At Denver City Council you know this was a piece

01:26:46> 01:26:52:	of legislation from last year that allowed inclusionary zoning to
01:26:52> 01:26:56:	happen once again in the state of Colorado.
01:26:56> 01:27:00:	House Bill 1117, passed last year after 20 years of
01:27:00> 01:27:05:	a basically a moratorium on inclusionary zoning policies,
01:27:05> 01:27:08:	and we haven't had. So we haven't had this tool
01:27:08> 01:27:12:	in our toolbox in the state of Colorado since the
01:27:12> 01:27:16:	state Supreme Court ruled that inclusionary zoning was a form
01:27:16> 01:27:20:	of rent control. The legislature fixed that last year,
01:27:20> 01:27:27:	and you know, this is an opportunity for.
01:27:27> 01:27:32:	For the city, especially to have some new options available
01:27:32> 01:27:36:	to it beyond the linkage fees and the the payment
01:27:36> 01:27:39:	in lieu that that already exist,
01:27:39> 01:27:46:	that hasn't necessarily equated to more units being built.
01:27:46> 01:27:50:	And so as we think about this.
01:27:53> 01:27:55:	This proposal you know it.
01:27:55> 01:27:59:	It'll be incumbent upon all of us here to hold
01:27:59> 01:28:04:	our elected officials feet to the fire and and hold
01:28:04> 01:28:06:	them accountable too.
01:28:06> 01:28:12:	You know what the? Opportunity that is presented in in
01:28:12> 01:28:13:	some of these.
01:28:13> 01:28:19:	Proposals are. You know Scott has they've done an analysis.
01:28:19> 01:28:23:	You know there's a lot of research around the country
01:28:23> 01:28:30:	around what inclusionary zoning proposals and inclusionary zoning ordinances have
01:28:30> 01:28:31:	done and and.
01:28:31> 01:28:35:	You know there's results that say you know that.
01:28:37> 01:28:40:	That there isn't necessarily this.
01:28:40> 01:28:47:	These unintended consequences don't always manifest themselves when inclusionary zoning,
01:28:47> 01:28:52:	when proposals like the city is debating come through,
01:28:52> 01:28:56:	and so there's. There's still a comment period on what
01:28:56> 01:28:59:	they're proposing there is,
01:28:59> 01:29:03:	you know. Part of the legislation that went through last
01:29:03> 01:29:09:	year required that that there be an option that inclusionary
01:29:09> 01:29:12:	zoning not be the end all be all that a
01:29:12> 01:29:18:	local community. Offers as as an option for increasing the
01:29:18> 01:29:24:	supply of affordable housing that there has to be some
01:29:24> 01:29:27:	options for developers to.
01:29:27> 01:29:32:	To employ so that the the affordable stock can increase
01:29:32> 01:29:33:	I I will agree.
01:29:33> 01:29:37:	I think one of the the things that we.

01:29:37> 01:29:40:	We don't have in the state currently and and this
01:29:41> 01:29:44:	is a challenge I think probably around the nation is
01:29:45> 01:29:48:	is that workforce housing that missing middle?
01:29:48> 01:29:50:	We don't have a a subsidy.
01:29:50> 01:29:53:	We don't have a low income housing tax credit.
01:29:53> 01:29:56:	We don't have a state housing tax credit.
01:29:56> 01:29:59:	We don't. We don't have an option there for folks
01:29:59> 01:30:01:	who are making 80%
01:30:01> 01:30:03:	of the area median income or more,
01:30:03> 01:30:07:	and so that's that is something that we don't have
01:30:07> 01:30:09:	a tool in our toolbox for right now,
01:30:09> 01:30:13:	and I think that that's going to be the next
01:30:13> 01:30:19:	conversation because there are implications possibly downstream.
01:30:19> 01:30:23:	If you develop those types of units and can make
01:30:23> 01:30:27:	those make those developments work in pencil out.
01:30:29> 01:30:31:	I say one more thing really quickly.
01:30:31> 01:30:34:	I I mentioned Pueblo earlier and I just want to
01:30:34> 01:30:36:	say that this is kind of the conversation that's been
01:30:36> 01:30:39:	going on and a lot of municipalities throughout Colorado Pueblo
01:30:39> 01:30:42:	just said housing needs assessment done and one of the
01:30:42> 01:30:47:	things they're actually taking completely different tactic and basically what
	<b>,</b>
01:30:47> 01:30:49:	their housing needs assessment said,
01:30:47> 01:30:49: 01:30:49> 01:30:52:	•
	their housing needs assessment said,
01:30:49> 01:30:52:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder.
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08: 01:31:08> 01:31:10: 01:31:10> 01:31:11:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and. Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder. If you move up from here,
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:08> 01:31:10: 01:31:10> 01:31:11: 01:31:11> 01:31:14:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and. Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder. If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08: 01:31:10> 01:31:10: 01:31:11> 01:31:14: 01:31:14> 01:31:16:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder. If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can move up so these people can move up
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08: 01:31:10> 01:31:10: 01:31:11> 01:31:11: 01:31:14> 01:31:16: 01:31:16> 01:31:19:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder.  If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can move up so these people can move up and it creates space in the space in the middle.
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08: 01:31:10> 01:31:10: 01:31:11> 01:31:14: 01:31:14> 01:31:16: 01:31:16> 01:31:19: 01:31:19> 01:31:23:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder.  If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can move up so these people can move up and it creates space in the space in the middle.  Basically it will be fascinating to find out if that
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08:  01:31:10> 01:31:10: 01:31:11> 01:31:11: 01:31:14> 01:31:16: 01:31:16> 01:31:19: 01:31:19> 01:31:23: 01:31:23> 01:31:27:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder.  If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can move up so these people can move up and it creates space in the space in the middle.  Basically it will be fascinating to find out if that actually comes to fruition in Pueblo and if that works
01:30:49> 01:30:52: 01:30:52> 01:30:55: 01:30:55> 01:30:58: 01:30:58> 01:31:01: 01:31:01> 01:31:03: 01:31:03> 01:31:08:  01:31:08> 01:31:10: 01:31:10> 01:31:11: 01:31:11> 01:31:14: 01:31:14> 01:31:16: 01:31:16> 01:31:19: 01:31:23> 01:31:23: 01:31:23> 01:31:28:	their housing needs assessment said, is that the reason that we don't have enough affordable housing is that we don't have enough market rent housing and so there it's based on an academic study that came out in 2019. But what they're going to do is they're going to try and.  Motivate additional market rate housing for move up and imagine it as a rungs on a ladder.  If you move up from here, you create vacancy on this rung so these people can move up so these people can move up and it creates space in the space in the middle.  Basically it will be fascinating to find out if that actually comes to fruition in Pueblo and if that works for them.

01:31:35 --> 01:31:37: Very interesting to see if it plays out that way 01:31:37 --> 01:31:38: exactly. 01:31:39 --> 01:31:41: There's a lot of talk about labor scarcity, 01:31:41 --> 01:31:44: construction costs going up, so I'm going to direct this. 01:31:44 --> 01:31:48: I guess first to Megan and then also to Becky. 01:31:48 --> 01:31:52: What what real examples? What impacts have you seen either 01:31:52 --> 01:31:53: on the the cost? 01:31:53 --> 01:31:54: Can you give us some range? 01:31:55 --> 01:31:56: Have you had projects delayed? 01:31:56 --> 01:31:59: If you had projects scrapped because you just couldn't get? 01:31:59 --> 01:32:00: Your arms around 01:32:01 --> 01:32:05: getting the labor or getting the materials. 01:32:05 --> 01:32:05: Yeah 01:32:05 --> 01:32:10: so. There's there's a lot of volatility right now in 01:32:10 --> 01:32:14: the construction industry and and really, 01:32:14 --> 01:32:17: we typically when you're signing a GMP or a contract. 01:32:17 --> 01:32:19: You know your prices are locked in you. 01:32:19 --> 01:32:24: You kind of have some level of predictability on timing 01:32:24 --> 01:32:25: and schedule. and those those kind of things are changing and there 01:32:25 --> 01:32:28: 01:32:28 --> 01:32:32: are subcontractors ripping up contracts saying you know I can't hold this number. 01:32:32 --> 01:32:33: 01:32:33 --> 01:32:35: And by the way, you know you might not get a roof for your building. 01:32:35 --> 01:32:38: 01:32:38 --> 01:32:39: So it's not just a cost issue, 01:32:39 --> 01:32:40: right? It's 01:32:40 --> 01:32:44: an actual supply issue, and you know whether you're going 01:32:44 --> 01:32:45: to get get that product. 01:32:45 --> 01:32:49: And when. I think part of the other the other side of that is that rent has continued to increase 01:32:49 --> 01:32:53: 01:32:53 --> 01:32:58: and kind of offset some of the construction cost increase 01:32:58 --> 01:32:59: over the last couple years. 01:32:59 --> 01:33:02: So last year this is market wide, 01:33:02 --> 01:33:05: so it's I think varies between submarket, 01:33:06 --> 01:33:07: but. Rents went up 15% 01:33:07 --> 01:33:09: in the industrial space, right? 01:33:09 --> 01:33:12: So if you're if you're seeing 15 to 20% 01:33:12 --> 01:33:14: increase in construction costs as well, 01:33:14 --> 01:33:16: you know you can. Theoretically, 01:33:16 --> 01:33:19: push that onto the tenant with you know the rental 01:33:19 --> 01:33:21: increase will get you free

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01:33:21 --> 01:33:21:
                          money.
01:33:22 --> 01:33:23:
                          Yeah.
01:33:23 --> 01:33:26:
                          Yeah, so it's. It's been a balance of there's a
01:33:26 --> 01:33:30:
                          lot of moving pieces and the underwriting of these deals.
01:33:30 --> 01:33:34:
                          And you know, again, the I think the scariest thing,
01:33:34 --> 01:33:37:
                          in my opinion, is that and right now,
01:33:37 --> 01:33:39:
                          just in my world is that when you have a
01:33:39 --> 01:33:40:
                          contract signed,
01:33:40 --> 01:33:43:
                          you know it's your contractor might not be able to
01:33:43 --> 01:33:46:
                          hold it because their Subs aren't holding their number with
01:33:46 --> 01:33:48:
                          with the contractors.
01:33:48 --> 01:33:50:
                          So it's it's been a really challenging.
01:33:52 --> 01:33:54:
                          Do it right now. Yeah,
01:33:55 --> 01:33:56:
                          good good question.
01:33:56 --> 01:33:59:
                          I mean, I think there's a few different commodities that
01:34:00 --> 01:34:04:
                          have been really focused on from an industrial standpoint.
01:34:04 --> 01:34:07:
                          It's steel, roofing, materials, insulation.
01:34:07 --> 01:34:10:
                          And then there are other cost increases on just,
01:34:10 --> 01:34:13:
                          you know, asphalts and other materials that you're using.
01:34:13 --> 01:34:16:
                          But I'm hearing steel might kind of level off and
01:34:16 --> 01:34:20:
                          and potentially come down slightly later this year.
01:34:20 --> 01:34:23:
                          I don't know. I think that steal some someone in
01:34:23 --> 01:34:24:
                          the audience might.
01:34:24 --> 01:34:29:
                          No better than me, but on one of our projects
01:34:29 --> 01:34:33:
                          in a couple years ago it was steel went up,
01:34:33 --> 01:34:37:
                          you know three times what we had originally budgeted for
01:34:37 --> 01:34:37:
01:34:37 --> 01:34:39:
                          So if you could get it,
01:34:39 --> 01:34:43:
                          yeah exactly. And that was there's actually getting the
                          product.
                          Is is
01:34:43 --> 01:34:43:
01:34:43 --> 01:34:46:
                          the issue too, but. Yeah,
01:34:46 --> 01:34:47:
                          it's great. Yeah Becky?
01:34:47 --> 01:34:51:
                          Yeah, we're seeing Subs hold their price for like 30
01:34:51 --> 01:34:54:
                          days so like if we're doing a resort in Keystone
01:34:54 --> 01:34:57:
                          by the time that we can get pricing back and
01:34:57 --> 01:34:59:
                          even respond to some of their comments like their price
01:34:59 --> 01:35:01:
                          is outdated and they got to price it again right?
01:35:01 --> 01:35:03:
                          So again then it's up another 20%.
                          So it's it's kind of it's volatile.
01:35:03 --> 01:35:07:
01:35:07 --> 01:35:11:
                          I think the like we have a.
01:35:11 --> 01:35:13:
                          We have a sales center at River Run Village and
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01:35:14> 01:35:17:	they needed to put some appliances in the sales center
01:35:17> 01:35:18:	so it's one stove,
01:35:18> 01:35:21:	one refrigerator, maybe a microwave to show what this.
01:35:21> 01:35:23:	What the units look like.
01:35:23> 01:35:25:	They're a year out so we had to make them
01:35:25> 01:35:28:	out of foamcore and deliver them up there and like,
01:35:28> 01:35:30:	say, OK. Well, here's your fake stoves.
01:35:30> 01:35:32:	You can show everybody what it looks like 'cause we
01:35:32> 01:35:35:	can't get it so you know we have projects whatever
01:35:35> 01:35:38:	that are a year away from being finished and they.
01:35:38> 01:35:43:	Still can't get the MVP equipment or the electrical boxes
01:35:43> 01:35:44:	or the it's it's.
01:35:44> 01:35:48:	It's tough so so we're right now we're responding to
01:35:48> 01:35:48:	it.
01:35:48> 01:35:50:	'cause we're designing around the supply chain,
01:35:50> 01:35:53:	right? So we're trying to creatively more modular,
01:35:53> 01:35:56:	more panelized things that you could create 1st and just
01:35:56> 01:35:59:	deliver it to the site to make sure it works.
01:35:59> 01:36:01:	And trying not to get it from that.
01:36:02> 01:36:03:	You can't truck somewhere.
01:36:04> 01:36:07:	Traitors don't really work. Yeah,
01:36:07> 01:36:09:	it looks pretty bad. Pretty quick.
01:36:10> 01:36:11:	Then you've got the supply chain issue.
01:36:11> 01:36:14:	Getting fresh food and then it all just starts over.
01:36:14> 01:36:19:	Next question really for Leon and John and he mentioned
01:36:19> 01:36:23:	in his report that suburban is no longer a dirty
01:36:23> 01:36:23:	word.
01:36:23> 01:36:24:	Do you agree with that?
01:36:24> 01:36:27:	Was it ever a dirty word and and what's the
01:36:27> 01:36:30:	capital telling you in Colorado for suburban versus
01:36:30> 01:36:33:	core? So
01:36:34> 01:36:36:	you know, kind of going back to what we were
01:36:36> 01:36:39:	talking about earlier as far as you know where capital
01:36:39> 01:36:42:	started having appetite coming out of you know the the
01:36:42> 01:36:46:	onset of the pandemic. You know capital actually went to
01:36:46> 01:36:47:	the suburbs.
01:36:47> 01:36:50:	I think there were. And really what it came down
01:36:50> 01:36:52:	to from a lender standpoint is data points.
01:36:52> 01:36:57:	There were leasing data points in those submarkets first
	before
01:36:57> 01:36:59:	the urban core.
01:36:59> 01:37:00:	You know, I think the urban core is not dead.

01:37:00> 01:37:03:	The urban core is going to come back.
01:37:03> 01:37:06:	You know, if I might add a little bit of
01:37:06> 01:37:07:	a civic plug,
01:37:07> 01:37:10:	I think it's our civic duty to get back into
01:37:10> 01:37:10:	the office.
01:37:10> 01:37:14:	And, you know, get back into the urban core.
01:37:14> 01:37:17:	And bring that revitalization back to our downtowns.
01:37:17> 01:37:20:	It's going to help our local small business owners.
01:37:20> 01:37:23:	It's going to help local restaurants and shop owners,
01:37:23> 01:37:25:	so I'll get off that soapbox.
01:37:25> 01:37:28:	But the capitals there, you know?
01:37:28> 01:37:31:	And and it really just comes down to.
01:37:31> 01:37:35:	Flight to quality I think is the big key component.
01:37:35> 01:37:38:	You know, the the suburbs have the data points,
01:37:38> 01:37:40:	you know. The suburbs also have.
01:37:40> 01:37:42:	You know, in some cases newer product.
01:37:42> 01:37:46:	Some cases older product. Same with downtown urban course.
01:37:46> 01:37:50:	You know there's there's the the mix of both old
01:37:50> 01:37:51:	and new,
01:37:51> 01:37:54:	but I mean as far as capital appetite goes,
01:37:54> 01:37:57:	we definitely saw the suburbs come back first.
01:37:57> 01:38:01:	As far as just where debt capital work.
01:38:01> 01:38:04:	Going and it's starting to now come back into the
01:38:04> 01:38:05:	the urban course.
01:38:07> 01:38:09:	You know, I think generally speaking,
01:38:09> 01:38:11:	assets that are easier to use in newer have done
01:38:11> 01:38:13:	really well this cycle.
01:38:13> 01:38:15:	And if you start thinking about our CBD is healing
01:38:15> 01:38:17:	from the outside in and a lot of that is
01:38:18> 01:38:21:	generated based upon daytime population with multi family and housing.
01:38:21> 01:38:23:	And if you look at the suburban markets the suburban
01:38:24> 01:38:24:	markets,
01:38:24> 01:38:27:	if you walk outside during the day during the pandemic
01:38:27> 01:38:29:	you realize there are a lot of people around and
01:38:29> 01:38:32:	so our retail was healthier in the suburban markets.
01:38:32> 01:38:34:	The CBD had a big sucking sound,
01:38:34> 01:38:38:	there was just a natural byproduct of distribution of demographics.
01:38:38> 01:38:41:	I'm a big fan of following demographics and I think
01:38:41> 01:38:42:	if you look at our growth areas,
01:38:42> 01:38:46:	especially when you go up the I-25 corridor to the

01:38:46 --> 01:38:46: north, 01:38:46 --> 01:38:48: you start really looking at. 01:38:48 --> 01:38:50: That's where people are going to live in the future 01:38:50 --> 01:38:54: and there is going to be changing suburban environments. 01:38:54 --> 01:38:56: And the downtown. I agree with Leon is not going 01:38:56 --> 01:38:56: anywhere, 01:38:56 --> 01:38:59: it's just going to take a little bit longer for 01:38:59 --> 01:39:00: it to heal and again, 01:39:00 --> 01:39:02: housing is a big part of it and the one 01:39:03 --> 01:39:05: thing I will say on the housing side we have 01:39:05 --> 01:39:07: I think here in Denver the risk we run as 01:39:07 --> 01:39:11: we always considered ourselves. Cheaper than San Francisco. 01:39:11 --> 01:39:13: And I'm hearing more and more. 01:39:13 --> 01:39:17: I have a buddy who's a chief legal officer for 01:39:17 --> 01:39:18: a tech company. 01:39:18 --> 01:39:20: Was looking to move to Denver and said you're a 01:39:20 --> 01:39:22: lot more expensive than Raleigh. 01:39:22 --> 01:39:25: And so I think Austin is in the same boat 01:39:25 --> 01:39:26: as Denver. 01:39:26 --> 01:39:28: and if you look, you know Broomfield. 01:39:28 --> 01:39:30: I think I read in January, 01:39:30 --> 01:39:31: had eight homes on the 01:39:31 --> 01:39:33: market. And 01:39:33 --> 01:39:35: when you look at the Marshall Fire and you start 01:39:35 --> 01:39:38: looking at the dynamics that are taking place and inbound 01:39:38 --> 01:39:39: migration, 01:39:39 --> 01:39:42: our cost structures are going up considerably and I think 01:39:42 --> 01:39:44: that is something we should. 01:39:44 --> 01:39:45: We just have to 01:39:45 --> 01:39:47: pay attention to. Right? 01:39:48 --> 01:39:50: Any questions from the audience? 01:39:50 --> 01:39:53: And including you can ask question of Andy. 01:39:53 --> 01:39:56: So we get into that, 01:39:56 --> 01:39:59: Michael. Look at him. My God, 01:39:59 --> 01:40:00: we had to hire that guy. 01:40:02 --> 01:40:03: That's what we 01:40:03 --> 01:40:03: ought to do right now. 01:40:03 --> 01:40:04: Let's get 01:40:04 --> 01:40:06: it. Get him hired. Please go ahead. 01:40:09 --> 01:40:10: Video he sees in 01:40:10 --> 01:40:11: the news for being a big

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01:40:13 --> 01:40:14:
                          So what are you guys going to do with all
01:40:14 --> 01:40:15:
                          your office space
01:40:15 --> 01:40:16:
                          when they lease is expired?
01:40:22 --> 01:40:23:
                          Yeah, that that that's a very good
01:40:23 --> 01:40:27:
                          question because they were a very big proponent of work
01:40:28 --> 01:40:31:
                          from home initially going into the pandemic gave back
01:40:32 --> 01:40:36:
                          30% of office space leases that they had subleased a
01:40:36 --> 01:40:37:
                          lot of space. And
                          then when we were returning to the office,
01:40:37 --> 01:40:39:
01:40:39 --> 01:40:43:
                          they opened up the option to any employee could work
01:40:43 --> 01:40:45:
                          100% remote. It's going
01:40:45 --> 01:40:46:
                          to be one of those things,
01:40:46 --> 01:40:47:
                          and the CEO
01:40:47 --> 01:40:48:
                          actually made the
01:40:48 --> 01:40:49:
                          comment. He goes well. We
01:40:49 --> 01:40:52:
                          may make some really stupid mistakes in this,
01:40:52 --> 01:40:53:
                          so it's kind of a concept.
01:40:53 --> 01:40:53:
                          I think
01:40:53 --> 01:40:55:
                          it's that evolution will
01:40:55 --> 01:41:00:
                          find out. How people? Do working 100%
01:41:00 --> 01:41:00:
                          remote
01:41:00 --> 01:41:03:
                          maybe be careful what you wish for?
01:41:03 --> 01:41:05:
                          You may want to be back in the office and
01:41:05 --> 01:41:07:
                          if you don't have the space,
01:41:07 --> 01:41:08:
                          you may have to go out and try and find
01:41:08 --> 01:41:08:
                          it.
01:41:08 --> 01:41:12:
                          And I've as I've been touring around this fall I've
01:41:12 --> 01:41:13:
                          been asking people.
01:41:13 --> 01:41:16:
                          That have offices in different parts of the country.
01:41:16 --> 01:41:19:
                          If they've seen any of their tenants.
01:41:19 --> 01:41:21:
                          Who gave back their space or wanted to,
01:41:21 --> 01:41:23:
                          you know you have the luxury of the three.
01:41:23 --> 01:41:25:
                          The five seven year lease,
01:41:25 --> 01:41:26:
                          which is protected
01:41:26 --> 01:41:28:
                          against that. They've
01:41:28 --> 01:41:29:
                          not. They've seen people
01:41:29 --> 01:41:31:
                          that were said, OK, put it on the sublease market,
01:41:31 --> 01:41:33:
                          pull it back. Haven't seen anybody yet.
01:41:33 --> 01:41:35:
                          That's giving it all back and then come back and
01:41:35 --> 01:41:37:
                          had to renegotiate something new.
01:41:37 --> 01:41:40:
                          So I think that's going to be part of that
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proponent of work from home.

01:40:11 --> 01:40:13:

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01:41:40 --> 01:41:43:
                          evolution as we see our people use space and where
01:41:43 --> 01:41:46:
                          they want to be and that'll play out over the
01:41:46 --> 01:41:47:
                          idea of if you're in Denver
01:41:47 --> 01:41:49:
                          or Austin, or Raleigh,
01:41:49 --> 01:41:50:
                          as you kind of move around.
01:41:51 --> 01:41:52:
                          I'll bolt on to
01:41:52 --> 01:41:53:
                          that real quick, I think.
01:41:54 --> 01:41:55:
                          Pay attention to what
01:41:56 --> 01:41:57:
                          the tech companies are doing.
                          I think they're the thought leaders in a lot of
01:41:57 --> 01:42:00:
01:42:00 --> 01:42:02:
                          this kind of return to the office.
01:42:02 --> 01:42:06:
                          I personally believe that a lot of this work from
01:42:06 --> 01:42:08:
                          home is headline risk,
01:42:08 --> 01:42:10:
                          and it's kind of doing the right social thing with
01:42:11 --> 01:42:13:
                          employees health first and foremost.
01:42:13 --> 01:42:14:
                          And as you will see,
01:42:14 --> 01:42:17:
                          some of these thought leaders in the tech community start
01:42:17 --> 01:42:18:
                          returning to the office.
01:42:18 --> 01:42:21:
                          I think you will start seeing the trickle down effect
01:42:21 --> 01:42:23:
                          through the rest of the.
01:42:23 --> 01:42:26:
                          The the rest of the economic environment and there will
01:42:26 --> 01:42:28:
                          be a return to office.
01:42:28 --> 01:42:31:
                          I mean, we've. There have been so many experiments with
01:42:31 --> 01:42:32:
                          work from home,
01:42:32 --> 01:42:34:
                          and you know removing the office,
01:42:34 --> 01:42:35:
                          and it's tough to collaborate.
01:42:35 --> 01:42:38:
                          It's tough to promote. It's tough to basically be on
01:42:38 --> 01:42:40:
                          the cutting edge of anything,
01:42:40 --> 01:42:43:
                          so I mean, I'm a firm believer that you know
01:42:43 --> 01:42:43:
                          it.
01:42:43 --> 01:42:46:
                          It may be hybrid for a little bit,
01:42:46 --> 01:42:49:
                          but eventually it'll get back into full blown back into
01:42:49 --> 01:42:50:
                          the office.
01:42:50 --> 01:42:52:
                          I think there will be some flexibility,
01:42:52 --> 01:42:54:
                          but. We're going to be back in the office here
01:42:54 --> 01:42:56:
                          sooner rather than later.
01:42:56 --> 01:42:56:
01:42:56 --> 01:42:58:
                          agree. And Andy, I like the 20%
01:42:58 --> 01:43:02:
                          number that was in your that was in the report
01:43:02 --> 01:43:04:
                          and as an employer and a manager,
01:43:04 --> 01:43:07:
                          if if I had employees and everyone back in the
01:43:07 --> 01:43:08:
                          Office,
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01:43:09 --> 01:43:10:
                          I would take that tomorrow,
01:43:10 --> 01:43:13:
                          no questions asked and and be done.
                          So I I think we will get back there.
01:43:13 --> 01:43:15:
01:43:15 --> 01:43:18:
                          One of the things you talked about everybody thought about.
01:43:18 --> 01:43:21:
                          OK, where's all the distressed real estate that's going to
01:43:21 --> 01:43:23:
                          be the opportunity and it never materialized.
01:43:23 --> 01:43:25:
                          I think on the office leasing side,
01:43:25 --> 01:43:28:
                          the the corollary was the glut of sublease space that
01:43:28 --> 01:43:30:
                          was going to hit the market.
01:43:30 --> 01:43:34:
                          It just has to. And it never really materialized.
01:43:34 --> 01:43:36:
                          It it never made it there.
                          And now knock on wood.
01:43:36 --> 01:43:37:
01:43:37 --> 01:43:40:
                          We're going to get out of it and and survive
01:43:40 --> 01:43:42:
                          and never have that glut come on.
01:43:42 --> 01:43:44:
                          Any other questions from the audience before I tee up
01:43:44 --> 01:43:45:
                          another one?
01:43:45 --> 01:43:47:
                          There were a couple of hands up.
01:43:47 --> 01:43:47:
                          Michael.
01:43:53 --> 01:43:54:
                          Hi, this question is
01:43:54 --> 01:43:55:
                          about.
01:43:56 --> 01:43:57:
                          The return to downtown
01:43:58 --> 01:43:59:
                          and especially
01:43:59 --> 01:43:59:
                          in Denver
01:44:00 --> 01:44:01:
                          and the
01:44:01 --> 01:44:02:
                          perception of
01:44:02 --> 01:44:05:
                          not feeling safe and the crime
                          and also just the. The homeless
01:44:05 --> 01:44:09:
01:44:09 --> 01:44:12:
                          and how that looks and how that feels to the
01:44:12 --> 01:44:13:
                          community.
01:44:13 --> 01:44:15:
                          So I don't know if you guys have any
01:44:15 --> 01:44:19:
                          suggestions or how you think we should be dealing with
01:44:19 --> 01:44:21:
                          this, but I think that's a big issue.
01:44:21 --> 01:44:24:
                          I think it's a great question and and for some
01:44:24 --> 01:44:24:
                          perspective,
01:44:24 --> 01:44:29:
                          can we have Andy answer that first what he's seeing
01:44:29 --> 01:44:31:
                          in other markets?
01:44:31 --> 01:44:33:
                          Oh yeah, great. The first
01:44:33 --> 01:44:36:
                          thing is that you're not the only market having that
01:44:36 --> 01:44:36:
                          same question.
01:44:36 --> 01:44:38:
                          It's it's interesting. Now this,
01:44:38 --> 01:44:41:
                          you know, as we left the central core during the
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4 out of five days,

01:43:08 --> 01:43:09:

01:44:41 --> 01:44:43: pandemic and then the crime, 01:44:43 --> 01:44:47: that kind of. Followed back in suddenly the perception of. 01:44:47 --> 01:44:50: Being crime ridden that we hadn't heard in, 01:44:50 --> 01:44:50: cities 01:44:51 --> 01:44:53: are happening so. 01:44:53 --> 01:44:54: Between 01:44:54 --> 01:44:56: that and the homeless issue, 01:44:56 --> 01:44:56: a lot 01:44:56 --> 01:44:58: of markets are trying to work on 01:44:58 --> 01:44:59: that. I 01:44:59 --> 01:45:02: don't know of anybody that's found a solution yet beyond 01:45:02 --> 01:45:04: the fact the idea that it's good that everybody comes 01:45:04 --> 01:45:06: back and the natural flow 01:45:06 --> 01:45:08: and the business is open 01:45:08 --> 01:45:09: and you have more of that 01:45:09 --> 01:45:10: activity. The fact 01:45:10 --> 01:45:12: that there's a larger residential base 01:45:13 --> 01:45:15: helps in in Denver than in some markets that didn't 01:45:15 --> 01:45:16: have 01:45:16 --> 01:45:17: that, so they're struggling, but 01:45:18 --> 01:45:20: I can't give an example of someone who solved it. 01:45:20 --> 01:45:22: I just will tell you that there's comfort in numbers, 01:45:22 --> 01:45:23: and there's other 01:45:23 --> 01:45:24: markets that are going through. 01:45:24 --> 01:45:26: The same thing. Write 01:45:26 --> 01:45:27: anything to add from the panel. 01:45:29 --> 01:45:33: I'll just say that from a multi family perspective I 01:45:33 --> 01:45:37: agree with you that it that it is a problem 01:45:37 --> 01:45:39: could be a problem. 01:45:39 --> 01:45:43: But the interesting thing so far has been as far 01:45:43 --> 01:45:45: as suburbs versus urban. 01:45:45 --> 01:45:49: The suburbs basically flattened out and then started to go 01:45:49 --> 01:45:50: back up. 01:45:50 --> 01:45:53: The urban environment CBD, basically low, 01:45:53 --> 01:45:57: high CBD, rhino and maybe Cap Hill. 01:45:57 --> 01:46:01: They did kind of have like an upside down U 01:46:01 --> 01:46:05: shape where we actually did see it come down. 01:46:05 --> 01:46:07: We did see softening in rents, 01:46:07 --> 01:46:11: but they're already back to prepaid pre pandemic levels. 01:46:11 --> 01:46:14: They're still trailing the suburbs because. 01:46:14 --> 01:46:17: They did go down where the suburbs just flattened out, 01:46:17 --> 01:46:22: but we haven't seen a negative impact on absorption

- downtown 01:46:22 --> 01:46:22: yet. 01:46:22 --> 01:46:25: We haven't seen a negative impact other than the fact 01:46:25 --> 01:46:27: that we had the whole pandemic, 01:46:27 --> 01:46:30: which was why am I paying rents to live in 01:46:30 --> 01:46:33: a place that I'm paying a significant premium to be 01:46:33 --> 01:46:36: able to use all of these amenities downtown that I'm 01:46:36 --> 01:46:38: not able to use during the pandemic. 01:46:38 --> 01:46:40: So I'm going to move to the suburbs to get 01:46:41 --> 01:46:43: more space and to get a less dense, 01:46:43 --> 01:46:46: you know, situation. But we have not seen the negative 01:46:46 --> 01:46:49: impact a significant negative impact on absorption. 01:46:49 --> 01:46:52: Yet I fear that may happen though. 01:46:54 --> 01:46:58: I think there was at least one more hand. 01:46:58 --> 01:47:01: Over there. We've got 10 minutes, 01:47:01 --> 01:47:03: and Rodney promised me lunch. 01:47:03 --> 01:47:04: So we're going to have you out here on 01:47:04 --> 01:47:05: time. 01:47:06 --> 01:47:08: Hi thanks and I'll keep it quick. 01:47:08 --> 01:47:11: This is kind of for Scott and Brian, 01:47:11 --> 01:47:16: so if Denver is considering inclusionary zoning at 10% 01:47:16 --> 01:47:21: is the city considering offering any type of subsidy to 01:47:21 --> 01:47:25: help with that gap so that it doesn't have to 01:47:25 --> 01:47:28: rely on the market rate prices to pay for 01:47:29 --> 01:47:29: the lower 01:47:29 --> 01:47:33: income and affordable units. And then too, 01:47:33 --> 01:47:36: I think John's point where then it pushes up the 01:47:36 --> 01:47:36: market prices. 01:47:37 --> 01:47:40: And then you start seeing individuals and families, 01:47:41 --> 01:47:43: then above that, 30% of housing costs. 01:47:43 --> 01:47:46: And then we do become more or less affordable than 01:47:46 --> 01:47:47: other areas. 01:47:51 --> 01:47:53: I do not know of any specific help that the 01:47:54 --> 01:47:56: city of Denver is offering through, 01:47:56 --> 01:47:58: like the Denver Housing Authority or anything like that. 01:47:58 --> 01:48:02: To my knowledge, my understanding that it's basically just
- 01:47:58 --> 01:48:02: To my knowledge, my understanding that it's basicall going
  01:48:02 --> 01:48:05: to be placed on the shoulders of the developers and
  01:48:05 --> 01:48:06: then the future.
  01:48:06 --> 01:48:08: A lot of people are merchant merchant builders,
  01:48:08 --> 01:48:10: so they're going to build it and sell it and

01:48:10 --> 01:48:12:

it will end up being on the shoulders of whoever

01:48:14 --> 01:48:16: Yep, that's my understanding as well they did. 01:48:17 --> 01:48:21: They will be offering. Like density bonuses and. 01:48:21 --> 01:48:26: Other sort of. I guess you know again, 01:48:26 --> 01:48:29: tools in the toolbox for. 01:48:29 --> 01:48:33: For market rate developers who are taking this on. 01:48:36 --> 01:48:37: We have another one. 01:48:37 --> 01:48:38: Here we go. 01:48:39 --> 01:48:41: Hi I just thought I might be able to be 01:48:41 --> 01:48:42: helpful in answering it. 01:48:42 --> 01:48:45: My name is Laura Aldrete on the executive director of 01:48:45 --> 01:48:49: Community Planning and development for the city and County of 01:48:49 --> 01:48:51: Denver and so I'm one of the sponsors. 01:48:51 --> 01:48:54: My agency is one of the sponsors for the expanding 01:48:54 --> 01:48:56: housing affordability. 01:48:56 --> 01:48:58: So to the question about will there be subsidies? 01:48:58 --> 01:49:03: We have a series of incentives that we are offering 01:49:03 --> 01:49:08: for developers coming in to up on delivering the affordable 01:49:08 --> 01:49:11: housing and the percentage rates. 01:49:11 --> 01:49:14: That that we've got in the proposal right now. 01:49:14 --> 01:49:18: I really think encouraging everyone here to go to our 01:49:18 --> 01:49:21: website and look at the proposal itself. 01:49:21 --> 01:49:24: We also were thought it was very important to have 01:49:24 --> 01:49:27: a steering committee help guide us in what the proposal 01:49:27 --> 01:49:31: would be and that steering committee is made up of 01:49:31 --> 01:49:35: a range of affordable housing advocates as well as folks 01:49:35 --> 01:49:37: from the development community 01:49:37 --> 01:49:38: so that when 01:49:38 --> 01:49:40: we built model the model to 01:49:40 --> 01:49:43: run the numbers, we made sure we were working with 01:49:43 --> 01:49:47: the development community to make sure we got the model 01:49:47 --> 01:49:47: right. 01:49:47 --> 01:49:50: Not everybody likes the the way that what? 01:49:50 --> 01:49:55: Answer is, but the model is correct and so we 01:49:55 --> 01:49:55: can. 01:49:55 --> 01:49:59: We will continue to work with the development community on 01:49:59 --> 01:50:01: that proposal we have our next round of proposal is 01:50:01 --> 01:50:04: out currently right now and we encourage everyone to go 01:50:04 --> 01:50:09: look at it and provide feedback back to us that round of comments will close on March 14th 01:50:09 --> 01:50:13: 01:50:13 --> 01:50:14: and then we'll continue

buys it and operates it in the future.

01:48:12 --> 01:48:13:

01:50:14 --> 01:50:15: to move it forward 01:50:16 --> 01:50:18: once we've responded to those comments it come in. 01:50:18 --> 01:50:20: I think this is the second or third round 01:50:20 --> 01:50:22: that we'll be getting. So 01:50:22 --> 01:50:25: yes, there are incentives to answer the question directly, 01:50:25 --> 01:50:30: but certainly. Understand that we have looked at national practice 01:50:30 --> 01:50:32: across the United States. 01:50:32 --> 01:50:36: We are we. Currently we are well below what most 01:50:37 --> 01:50:42: of our comparable cities are requiring and looking to achieve, 01:50:42 --> 01:50:45: and that we're also working with you and what will 01:50:45 --> 01:50:48: want to continue to work with the development community to 01:50:48 --> 01:50:49: get the numbers right. 01:50:49 --> 01:50:52: We don't want to see development stop either, 01:50:52 --> 01:50:55: and we think we've hit the right spot in terms 01:50:55 --> 01:50:57: of the requirements for that. 01:50:57 --> 01:50:57: 60 01:50:57 --> 01:50:59: to 80%. Great 01:51:00 --> 01:51:03: thank you for jumping in and wanna thank you in 01:51:03 --> 01:51:05: advance for being on next year's panel so. 01:51:07 --> 01:51:09: Be careful when you grab that Mike from Michael. 01:51:11 --> 01:51:14: I'm gonna I'm gonna throw a question what will go 01:51:14 --> 01:51:17: down the line just kind of a quick lightning round 01:51:17 --> 01:51:20: and I'll tee it up so people could think about 01:51:20 --> 01:51:23: it but one of Andy's questions was which of the 01:51:23 --> 01:51:25: pandemic adjustments is going to stick? 01:51:25 --> 01:51:28: Which one will now be part of our lives 01:51:28 --> 01:51:29: going forward? And 01:51:29 --> 01:51:31: and I think you know I'll go 01:51:31 --> 01:51:34: first. I'll say in February of 20 how many of 01:51:34 --> 01:51:38: you knew about or could actually set up a Microsoft 01:51:38 --> 01:51:39: Teams meeting? 01:51:39 --> 01:51:42: Right, not not me. I had two of them before 01:51:42 --> 01:51:44: I came downtown for this event today, 01:51:44 --> 01:51:46: so that that is going to stay. 01:51:46 --> 01:51:48: But I will also say that I was one of 01:51:49 --> 01:51:49: the 8% 01:51:49 --> 01:51:51: that said my travel is going to go up so 01:51:51 --> 01:51:53: I don't think it's an either or I. 01:51:53 --> 01:51:55: I think you need to have. 01:51:55 --> 01:51:59: I use teams much more for internal than for external. 01:51:59 --> 01:52:02: I think the external still needs to be in person.

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01:52:05 --> 01:52:06:
                          out the plane tickets.
01:52:06 --> 01:52:07:
                          Anybody remember? Anyway,
01:52:07 --> 01:52:07:
                          along time ago? So
01:52:08 --> 01:52:11:
                          which of the pandemic adjustments?
01:52:11 --> 01:52:12:
                          Is going to stick
01:52:12 --> 01:52:13:
                          Becky? We're going to start at the end.
01:52:13 --> 01:52:14:
                          Bring it down.
01:52:16 --> 01:52:21:
                          I think our especially the workforce will remain a lot
01:52:21 --> 01:52:22:
                          flexible.
01:52:22 --> 01:52:24:
                          We're in the office over three days a week.
01:52:24 --> 01:52:26:
                          For the most part, but I think everybody
01:52:26 --> 01:52:28:
                          will continue to be flexible.
01:52:29 --> 01:52:30:
                          And it's OK now, it wasn't before.
01:52:32 --> 01:52:33:
                          I think from my
01:52:33 --> 01:52:36:
                          standpoint, it's it's balance. I mean,
01:52:36 --> 01:52:40:
                          it was all a mental kind of navigation through through
01:52:40 --> 01:52:43:
                          COVID and I think COVID kind of taught us all
01:52:43 --> 01:52:45:
                          how to balance ourselves and.
01:52:45 --> 01:52:48:
                          Operate within the confines of our personal lives and bring
01:52:48 --> 01:52:49:
                          our personal lives into.
01:52:49 --> 01:52:52:
                          Kind of you know, work so no longer is it
01:52:52 --> 01:52:54:
                          abnormal for me to,
01:52:54 --> 01:52:57:
                          you know, be at home taking a call with my
01:52:57 --> 01:52:59:
                          kids in the background,
01:52:59 --> 01:53:02:
                          screaming, yelling my wife tongue to be quiet and still
01:53:02 --> 01:53:05:
                          kind of having the acceptance from from people on the
01:53:06 --> 01:53:09:
                          other end of the line understanding kind of the situation
01:53:09 --> 01:53:11:
                          you're in. So balances might take away.
01:53:12 --> 01:53:16:
                          Right, yeah, and I will say something similar.
01:53:16 --> 01:53:19:
                          I think that virtual leasing is here to stay from
01:53:19 --> 01:53:23:
                          a multi family perspective that it worked better than they
01:53:23 --> 01:53:26:
                          expected it to and it it allows for a lot
01:53:26 --> 01:53:30:
                          of flexibility. And also there are some design changes.
01:53:30 --> 01:53:32:
                          I've heard a lot of people say oh units are
01:53:32 --> 01:53:33:
                          going to get bigger,
01:53:33 --> 01:53:35:
                          unit sizes are going to get bigger because people are
01:53:35 --> 01:53:37:
                          going to be afraid they're going to be stuck back
01:53:37 --> 01:53:38:
                          at home and they want more space.
01:53:38 --> 01:53:39:
                          That can't happen in Denver.
01:53:39 --> 01:53:42:
                          It's too expensive here so it can happen in less
01:53:42 --> 01:53:43:
                          expensive cities.
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I sound like that old ad where the guy handed

01:52:02 --> 01:52:04:

01:53:43 --> 01:53:44: It can't happen here and it's not. Happening here, but what it is doing, 01:53:44 --> 01:53:46: 01:53:46 --> 01:53:50: we are seeing a lot more amenities based around work 01:53:50 --> 01:53:51: from home. 01:53:51 --> 01:53:54: We're seeing day offices. We're seeing a whole bunch of 01:53:54 --> 01:53:58: different types of amenities that are built specifically for people 01:53:58 --> 01:54:00: to get outside of their units, 01:54:00 --> 01:54:01: but still work from home, 01:54:01 --> 01:54:04: and I think that is something we saw that initially 01:54:04 --> 01:54:07: before the pandemic and people were like that. 01:54:07 --> 01:54:10: Now everybody is doing it and I think everybody will 01:54:10 --> 01:54:11: continue to do it. 01:54:12 --> 01:54:15: I think the the thing that's going to stick is 01:54:15 --> 01:54:18: my kids wanting to always have the parent who's on 01:54:18 --> 01:54:21: a phone call to be the one to do the 01:54:21 --> 01:54:26: parenting so. We try and alternate and not be on 01:54:26 --> 01:54:29: calls at the same time in my house. 01:54:29 --> 01:54:32: But that that that fact remains, 01:54:32 --> 01:54:34: I think as everybody said, 01:54:34 --> 01:54:38: flexibility in what our what our work life looks like 01:54:38 --> 01:54:43: is is going to be something that sticks around and 01:54:43 --> 01:54:46: and and we continue to operate from. 01:54:46 --> 01:54:49: And I lastly I think staying home when you're sick. 01:54:49 --> 01:54:54: I think people have really figured that out and. 01:54:56 --> 01:54:57: No more martyrs in the 01:54:57 --> 01:54:58: office. Yeah yeah 01:54:59 --> 01:55:01: yeah. John. Yeah, 01:55:01 --> 01:55:04: I'd like to joke that a permanent condition lasts three 01:55:04 --> 01:55:05: to five years in real estate, 01:55:06 --> 01:55:07: so you know, generally speaking, 01:55:07 --> 01:55:09: I think we have to live with higher cost structures. 01:55:09 --> 01:55:11: It's going to be pervasive in everything we do, 01:55:11 --> 01:55:14: and it results in 01:55:14 --> 01:55:16: I I joke about Colorado 01:55:16 --> 01:55:19: in general. It's a faith based underwriting market. 01:55:19 --> 01:55:21: As a developer you have to have a certain amount 01:55:21 --> 01:55:22: of faith on growth, 01:55:22 --> 01:55:24: otherwise nothing pens out and I think that's that's one 01:55:25 --> 01:55:27: thing that we're going to live with for the next 01:55:27 --> 01:55:27: couple years. 01:55:30 --> 01:55:32: So I think a lot of all echo a lot

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01:55:33 --> 01:55:35:
                          of what the panelists have said,
01:55:35 --> 01:55:38:
                          but kind of take a different different approach with some
01:55:38 --> 01:55:41:
                          of these industrial users and these big companies,
01:55:41 --> 01:55:43:
                          I think they'll have more focus on the person and
01:55:43 --> 01:55:45:
                          the individual that you know that they're hiring.
01:55:45 --> 01:55:48:
                          But they're all having labor issues as well,
01:55:48 --> 01:55:51:
                          and I think the more that they can provide that
01:55:51 --> 01:55:54:
                          balance or quality of life kind of flexibility and and
01:55:54 --> 01:55:57:
                          maybe it's amenities and warehouse spaces,
                          and I think. Landlords are just starting to think about
01:55:57 --> 01:56:01:
01:56:01 --> 01:56:03:
                          those things kind of in response,
01:56:03 --> 01:56:05:
                          but I think focus on on
01:56:05 --> 01:56:06:
                          the the individual and how to get
01:56:07 --> 01:56:07:
                          people to,
01:56:08 --> 01:56:10:
                          you know, be able to work in these these warehouses.
01:56:10 --> 01:56:12:
                          These facilities. These going to be important.
01:56:13 --> 01:56:14:
                          Andy, you wrote the report,
01:56:14 --> 01:56:17:
                          but you can go ahead and you can add one.
01:56:17 --> 01:56:19:
                          I think it's food delivery.
01:56:20 --> 01:56:23:
                          Both prepared and getting things at grocery stores,
01:56:23 --> 01:56:26:
                          which you know we'd always talked about as one of
01:56:26 --> 01:56:28:
                          the trends that you know was coming.
01:56:28 --> 01:56:32:
                          But the rapid adoption during the pandemic and then this
01:56:32 --> 01:56:33:
                          idea of ever going
01:56:33 --> 01:56:35:
                          back to you, know fixing
01:56:35 --> 01:56:37:
                          things yourself is just I think it's here to stay.
01:56:37 --> 01:56:39:
                          It's going to be good for the it's going to
01:56:40 --> 01:56:41:
                          be stress on the industrial
01:56:41 --> 01:56:42:
                          sector because you're
01:56:42 --> 01:56:43:
                          going to have all these warehouses,
01:56:43 --> 01:56:44:
                          but and then goes
01:56:44 --> 01:56:45:
                          ghost kitchens
01:56:45 --> 01:56:46:
                          where you have one rest
01:56:46 --> 01:56:48:
                          or five restaurants operating
01:56:48 --> 01:56:49:
                          out of one kitchen. Yeah,
01:56:49 --> 01:56:50:
                          I think that's an efficiency.
01:56:50 --> 01:56:52:
                          It's going to last great.
01:56:53 --> 01:56:55:
                          Please join me in thanking the panelists.
01:56:59 --> 01:57:01:
                          I will ask, I will ask the
01:57:01 --> 01:57:02:
                          panel to to stay
01:57:02 --> 01:57:05:
                          right where they are. I'm gonna ask Rodney to come
01:57:05 --> 01:57:06:
                          up and is he comes up.
```

```
01:57:08 --> 01:57:09:
                          asking me to do this again.
01:57:09 --> 01:57:11:
                          It's great to see everybody in person.
01:57:11 --> 01:57:12:
                          Thank you for coming out.
01:57:12 --> 01:57:15:
                          Thank you for Rodney and the stat for Rodney staff,
01:57:15 --> 01:57:17:
                          Madeline and the people who do all the work that
01:57:17 --> 01:57:19:
                          those of us can just walk right in and turn
01:57:20 --> 01:57:21:
                          on the bright lights.
01:57:21 --> 01:57:22:
                          So thank you, I'll turn it back over to Rodney.
01:57:24 --> 01:57:24:
                          Yep.
01:57:28 --> 01:57:30:
                          First of all, thank you to Kevin.
01:57:30 --> 01:57:33:
                          That was incredible. I sincerely appreciate I'll see you next
01:57:33 --> 01:57:34:
                          year.
01:57:36 --> 01:57:39:
                          Thank you again to the panelist.
01:57:39 --> 01:57:42:
                          I think that was an excellent opportunity for us to
01:57:42 --> 01:57:45:
                          understand what our lived experience looks like,
01:57:45 --> 01:57:49:
                          right? So I'll introduce a word grace in terms of
01:57:49 --> 01:57:54:
                          understanding this balance between us as humans at home.
01:57:54 --> 01:57:56:
                          I've seen more kids, more cats,
01:57:56 --> 01:57:59:
                          more dogs. I'm going to get a dog.
01:57:59 --> 01:58:01:
                          I have kids already. I've
01:58:01 --> 01:58:04:
                          got snakes and so before the pandemic people didn't like
01:58:05 --> 01:58:05:
                          that,
01:58:05 --> 01:58:09:
                          but now it's attractive. Incentive to get on a zoom
01:58:09 --> 01:58:10:
                          call with me.
01:58:10 --> 01:58:14:
                          So again I wanna turn you all of your attention
01:58:14 --> 01:58:15:
                          to our agenda.
01:58:15 --> 01:58:18:
                          The Backpage really highlights our sponsors.
01:58:18 --> 01:58:21:
                          Once again thank you to our title sponsor new Mark.
01:58:21 --> 01:58:25:
                          Thank you to our supporting sponsor Denver South.
01:58:25 --> 01:58:27:
                          All of the our sponsors,
01:58:27 --> 01:58:30:
                          our annual sponsors and our event sponsors.
01:58:30 --> 01:58:32:
                          Thank you. When you get a call from me,
01:58:32 --> 01:58:33:
                          it's for coffee or tea.
01:58:33 --> 01:58:35:
                          When you get a call from Kevin it is for
01:58:35 --> 01:58:35:
                          money
01:58:35 --> 01:58:37:
                          so I think that's a balance that.
01:58:37 --> 01:58:38:
                          I sincerely
01:58:38 --> 01:58:41:
                          appreciate it. I like that structure,
01:58:41 --> 01:58:43:
                          but really quickly upcoming events,
01:58:43 --> 01:58:45:
                          so I want to highlight a couple of one that's
01:58:45 --> 01:58:46:
                          tomorrow.
```

I just want to say thank you to ULI for

01:57:06 --> 01:57:08:

01:58:48 --> 01:58:50: We talk about all that capital just wanting to be 01:58:50 --> 01:58:50: deployed. Let's make sure that we do that 01:58:50 --> 01:58:52: 01:58:52 --> 01:58:53: in an equitable way. 01:58:53 --> 01:58:54: That's happening tomorrow. We have a zoom link for that in the 01:58:54 --> 01:58:57: 01:58:57 --> 01:58:58: afternoon. 01:58:58 --> 01:58:59: If you are not a member, 01:58:59 --> 01:59:01: but you would like to become one, 01:59:01 --> 01:59:05: there's a new member. Coffee March 3rd and then RULI 01:59:05 --> 01:59:09: Spring meeting is April 19th through the 21st. 01:59:09 --> 01:59:11: Just in closing once again, 01:59:11 --> 01:59:16: I sincerely appreciate the opportunity that I've been given this 01:59:16 --> 01:59:17: membership. 01:59:17 --> 01:59:20: This work is active. Everyone is fully involved. 01:59:20 --> 01:59:23: Thank you for coming. I know most of you are 01:59:23 --> 01:59:23: like me. 01:59:23 --> 01:59:24: I miss being in person. 01:59:24 --> 01:59:27: I miss human beings. My children are tired 01:59:27 --> 01:59:28: of hearing you'll. 01:59:28 --> 01:59:29: I tired of hearing 01:59:29 --> 01:59:34: density bonuses, zoning entitlements. My son gets upset with me 01:59:34 --> 01:59:36: and roses eyes every time he hears me on a 01:59:37 --> 01:59:37: zoom call. 01:59:37 --> 01:59:41: But thank you again. This will be recorded. 01:59:41 --> 01:59:44: You'll have an opportunity to access it. 01:59:44 --> 01:59:47: You'll have an opportunity to access the report itself. 01:59:47 --> 01:59:49: Thank you again, Andy for flying out. 01:59:49 --> 01:59:50: Thank you for the panel. 01:59:50 --> 01:59:51: Again, thank you for thank you, 01:59:51 --> 01:59:53: Michael. Thank you for my staff. 01:59:53 --> 01:59:55: Thank you everyone and I'll close it out. 01:59:55 --> 01:59:58: We will have box lunches. 01:59:58 --> 02:00:00: Feel free to take your box, lunch box, lunch and tour this facility. 02:00:00 --> 02:00:03: 02:00:03 --> 02:00:06: Thank you for the facility for hosting us. 02:00:06 --> 02:00:08: This has been an incredible space. 02:00:08 --> 02:00:10: If you get an opportunity to do so. 02:00:10 --> 02:00:13: I would welcome that. I've already been to this museum 02:00:13 --> 02:00:16: a couple times 'cause I am a supreme nerd and

It's an equitable access to capital.

01:58:46 --> 01:58:48:

02:00:16> 02:00:17:	you'll see this.
02:00:17> 02:00:19:	I will say the last thing I hope that one
02:00:19> 02:00:22:	thing that that last is COVID cheek.
02:00:22> 02:00:25:	You can tell I I respect that and and and
02:00:25> 02:00:28:	upper where that was the first time I'd ever heard
02:00:28> 02:00:30:	that topic or that that term.
02:00:30> 02:00:32:	And I love it. But go forth and and and
02:00:33> 02:00:34:	and really make a dent.
02:00:34> 02:00:35:	I will say last thing,
02:00:36> 02:00:39:	my mantra is that you'll I Colorado is an organization
02:00:39> 02:00:44:	whose members shape cities and create places and that
	work
02:00:44> 02:00:47:	is so important that it demands that we collaborate.
02:00:47> 02:00:49:	It demands that we stay connected.
02:00:49> 02:00:52:	It demands that we figure out what's happening next.
02:00:52> 02:00:54:	We plan for it and I think Colorado
02:00:54> 02:00:58:	optimism is because we can do something about it.
02:00:58> 02:01:01:	Our agency is something that allows us to say,
02:01:01> 02:01:02:	alright, yeah, we can do
02:01:02> 02:01:04:	that. And I've spoken from a Colorado and so thank
02:01:04> 02:01:05:	you so much for coming.
02:01:16> 02:01:16:	Music.
02:01:19> 02:01:24:	As well. OK, that's right.
02:01:24> 02:01:26:	Well, see you.

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