

## **Podcast Episode**

Season 1, Episode 1: Reza Merchant, Chief Executive Officer & Founder, The

**Collective** 

From the ULI's New Real Estate Vanguard

Date: May 27, 2021

00:01:06 --> 00:01:07:

| 00:00:02> 00:00:04: | My name is Andrea Carpenter and I'm the director of                           |
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| 00:00:04> 00:00:07: | women talk real estate and I'm delighted to be hosting                        |
| 00:00:07> 00:00:10: | this new podcast series from the Urban Land Institute.                        |
| 00:00:10> 00:00:13: | You lie brings together real estate and land use experts                      |
| 00:00:13> 00:00:15: | from around the world with a mission to shape the                             |
| 00:00:15> 00:00:19: | future of the built environment and to make transformative impact             |
| 00:00:19> 00:00:22: | in communities. And this podcast will focus on that future                    |
| 00:00:22> 00:00:24: | and that transformative impact your allies.                                   |
| 00:00:24> 00:00:28: | European Young Leaders Group recently selected 10 outstanding contributors to |
| 00:00:29> 00:00:29: | the industry,   |
| 00:00:29> 00:00:32: | hailing them as the new real estate Vanguard.                                 |
| 00:00:32> 00:00:34: | These are people in the early years of their career                           |
| 00:00:34> 00:00:38: | who have already demonstrated entrepreneurial flair or shaken up.             |
| 00:00:38> 00:00:41: | The corporate world will use these podcasts to hear from                      |
| 00:00:41> 00:00:43: | each of them about their story.   |
| 00:00:43> 00:00:46: | What brought them to real estate and how they are                             |
| 00:00:46> 00:00:47: | disrupting our industry?  |
| 00:00:47> 00:00:50: | Today I'm delighted to welcome Reza Merchant,                                 |
| 00:00:50> 00:00:52: | CEO of the collective Reza's vision,  |
| 00:00:52> 00:00:56: | and tenacity has seen him involved in accommodation rental agency             |
| 00:00:56> 00:00:59: | for students into an entirely new residential format,                         |
| 00:00:59> 00:01:03: | coliving. The collective's aim is to bring people together and                |
| 00:01:03> 00:01:06: | shared living and working spaces but also for them to                         |

be part of a community.

| 00:01:07> 00:01:11: | The ideas behind Coliving are already influencing the whole residential |
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| 00:01:11> 00:01:14: | sector as Reza's business continues to roll out its ambitious           |
| 00:01:14> 00:01:16: | pipeline in the US and UK.  |
| 00:01:16> 00:01:19: | Reza Hello, thank you very much for joining us today.                   |
| 00:01:19> 00:01:22: | It's a real pleasure to speak to you.                                   |
| 00:01:22> 00:01:23: | Thank you for having me.  |
| 00:01:23> 00:01:26: | So I think you've already made quite an impact in                       |
| 00:01:26> 00:01:29: | the real estate industry quite quickly,                                 |
| 00:01:29> 00:01:32: | so I suppose I really wonder whether your business came                 |
| 00:01:32> 00:01:34: | about because of the idea that you had,                                 |
| 00:01:34> 00:01:38: | or whether you were interested in real estate from the                  |
| 00:01:38> 00:01:39: | beginning.  |
| 00:01:39> 00:01:44: | The idea was very much born out of personal experience.                 |
| 00:01:44> 00:01:47: | Having been a young person in London and been through                   |
| 00:01:47> 00:01:51: | that nightmare process that we all go through of trying                 |
| 00:01:51> 00:01:53: | to find accommodation,  |
| 00:01:53> 00:01:57: | you know getting ripped off by agents paying kind of                    |
| 00:01:57> 00:02:00: | over the odds for really frankly like sub standards,                    |
| 00:02:00> 00:02:04: | quality and you know just being a nightmare of a                        |
| 00:02:04> 00:02:06: | process overall did that.   |
| 00:02:06> 00:02:09: | It was it was shocking to me that that was                              |
| 00:02:09> 00:02:11: | the status quo.   |
| 00:02:11> 00:02:13: | Or something that is a necessity,                                       |
| 00:02:13> 00:02:16: | right? We everyone needs a roof over their heads and                    |
| 00:02:16> 00:02:20: | so that it was really the experience and the identification             |
| 00:02:20> 00:02:23: | of the problem that then led to the start of                            |
| 00:02:23> 00:02:27: | the business rather than oh I'm interested in real estate               |
| 00:02:27> 00:02:28: | 'cause.   |
| 00:02:28> 00:02:31: | I guess we very much view real estate as the                            |
| 00:02:31> 00:02:34: | vehicle through which we deliver our purpose and our mission.           |
| 00:02:34> 00:02:37: | Did you then see yourself as a disruptor?                               |
| 00:02:37> 00:02:40: | Was it kind of surprising that no one had done                          |
| 00:02:40> 00:02:43: | this before and and is that different from being the                    |
| 00:02:43> 00:02:45: | entrepreneur that you are?  |
| 00:02:45> 00:02:47: | Yeah, I mean it was.  |
| 00:02:47> 00:02:50: | It was surprising to me that no one had seen                            |
| 00:02:50> 00:02:50: | it,   |
| 00:02:50> 00:02:54: | but I guess the world the world is changing rapidly.                    |
| 00:02:54> 00:02:58: | Peoples peoples behaviors, people's needs are evolving and I think      |
| 00:02:58> 00:03:01: | the real estate industry generally,                                     |

| 00:03:01> 00:03:03:                        | you know, is in a fast moving,                                    |
|--|---|
| 00:03:03> 00:03:08:                        | evolving industry, right? And I also believe that because         |
|  | there's   |
| 00:03:08> 00:03:11:                        | such a huge shortage of space in cities.                          |
| 00:03:11> 00:03:15:                        | One can get away with creating pretty average products and        |
| 00:03:15> 00:03:16:                        | it will go.   |
| 00:03:16> 00:03:20:                        | Yeah, 'cause you just got such a demand supply imbalance          |
| 00:03:20> 00:03:21:                        | that exists.  |
| 00:03:21> 00:03:24:                        | So I think they need to disrupt and innovate to                   |
| 00:03:24> 00:03:27:                        | make money from real estate you know hasn't been there            |
| 00:03:27> 00:03:28:                        | historically.   |
| 00:03:28> 00:03:32:                        | So it took an outsider to see that opportunity.                   |
| 00:03:32> 00:03:34:                        | Really. Yeah, I think it took,                                    |
| 00:03:34> 00:03:36:                        | you know, I went through the experience,                          |
| 00:03:36> 00:03:39:                        | felt the pain and therefore saw the need for it                   |
| 00:03:40> 00:03:41:                        | in terms of like Disruptor.                                       |
| 00:03:41> 00:03:44:                        | Entrepreneur I think then you know,                               |
| 00:03:44> 00:03:48:                        | I think about the two in a very similar way.                      |
| 00:03:48> 00:03:53:                        | I think the greatest companies and entrepreneurs you know         |
|  | are   |
| 00:03:53> 00:03:55:                        | ultimately solving.   |
| 00:03:55> 00:03:58:                        | Problem that society has.   |
| 00:03:58> 00:04:01:                        | And you know that are willing to basically dedicate that          |
| 00:04:01> 00:04:05:                        | their life and everything they have into solving that problem,    |
| 00:04:05> 00:04:08:                        | which is really been my life's work in the last                   |
| 00:04:08> 00:04:08:                        | 10 years.   |
| 00:04:08> 00:04:11:                        | You know, as soon as I started the company.                       |
| 00:04:11> 00:04:13:                        | When I was, you know,   |
| 00:04:13> 00:04:16:                        | still at university, 21 years old I've I've been all              |
| 00:04:16> 00:04:19:                        | in ever since and I I think that's to me.                         |
| 00:04:19> 00:04:24:                        | That's a key component about entrepreneurship.                    |
| 00:04:24> 00:04:27:                        | And how you know how to do something?                             |
| 00:04:27> 00:04:31:                        | Successfully because you know when you're doing something knew.   |
| 00:04:31> 00:04:33:                        | You're going to get people everyday telling you that what         |
| 00:04:33> 00:04:36:                        | you're doing is impossible and what you're doing doesn't          |
| 00:04:26 > 00:04:20:                       | make  |
| 00:04:36> 00:04:38:<br>00:04:38> 00:04:41: | sense because they don't.  They don't necessarily see the problem |
| 00:04:41> 00:04:43:                        | They don't necessarily see the problem.  They don't see the same. |
| 00:04:41> 00:04:43:                        | They don't have the same vision and viewpoint,                    |
| 00:04:45> 00:04:47:                        | otherwise they will be doing it.                                  |
| 00:04:47> 00:04:48:                        | Yeah, and I think yes,  |
| UU.U4.47/ UU.U4.40.                        | i eaii, aiiu i iiiiin yes,  |

00:04:48 --> 00:04:52: and I think that entrepreneurial instinct you have is not 00:04:52 --> 00:04:53: one that everyone has as well. 00:04:53 --> 00:04:56: And as you said, you were still at university when 00:04:56 --> 00:04:57: you started. 00:04:57 --> 00:04:59: What was a rental accommodation agency? 00:04:59 --> 00:05:02: So do you think running a business was always the 00:05:02 --> 00:05:04: plan and you know this is how it evolved for 00:05:04 --> 00:05:07: you as you as you kind of exited Business School, 00:05:07 --> 00:05:10: you know when I was when I was young. 00:05:10 --> 00:05:14: I was always. I was always doing entrepreneurial things right 00:05:14 --> 00:05:17: right from when I was 7-8 years old. 00:05:17 --> 00:05:19: I'd I'd go pick apples and the from the apple 00:05:20 --> 00:05:20: tree at home. 00:05:20 --> 00:05:22: And you know, I'd go sell them, 00:05:22 --> 00:05:25: you know, at the end of the road, 00:05:25 --> 00:05:28: or I'd go wash cards. 00:05:28 --> 00:05:29: You know at very young age, 00:05:29 --> 00:05:32: and I think that was really driven by the fact 00:05:32 --> 00:05:34: that you know my my father, 00:05:34 --> 00:05:37: who's who's my biggest inspiration to be honest. 00:05:37 --> 00:05:38: You know he came to, 00:05:38 --> 00:05:42: he came to the UK with ??50 and a passport. 00:05:42 --> 00:05:45: And she has started nothing working in pubs, 00:05:45 --> 00:05:48: cleaning toilets etc and then built his own business. 00:05:48 --> 00:05:52: And I saw the dedication he put into the business. 00:05:52 --> 00:05:54: You know early early mornings, 00:05:54 --> 00:05:57: late nights, putting everything on the line for the company. 00:05:57 --> 00:06:00: And so I think you know it's fortunate enough to 00:06:01 --> 00:06:03: grow up in that vironment and so that kind of 00:06:04 --> 00:06:05: entrepreneurial instinct. 00:06:05 --> 00:06:07: I guess I, I learned by osmosis. 00:06:07 --> 00:06:11: Yeah, sounds like the perfect training ground your father 00:06:11 --> 00:06:13: really led by example there. 00:06:13 --> 00:06:14: So I suppose you know, 00:06:14 --> 00:06:16: as you looked at kind of college, 00:06:16 --> 00:06:18: did you think afterwards? OK, 00:06:18 --> 00:06:19: I'm going to get a regular job, 00:06:19 --> 00:06:23: or I think I'm actually gonna be an entrepreneur. 00:06:23 --> 00:06:26: The moment will come to me actually were in my 00:06:26 --> 00:06:29: first couple years of university I didn't have a set 00:06:29 --> 00:06:29: plan. 00:06:29 --> 00:06:32: I went to the London School of Economics.

| 00:06:32> 00:06:35: | And everyone around me was was,                                 |
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| 00:06:35> 00:06:39: | you know, going in applying for these investment banking        |
|                     | jobs.   |
| 00:06:39> 00:06:42: | You know the time at the time that was the                      |
| 00:06:42> 00:06:42: | goal,   |
| 00:06:42> 00:06:44: | right? You go to go to university,                              |
| 00:06:44> 00:06:48: | become an investment banker. That was like the ideal career     |
| 00:06:49> 00:06:49: | path.   |
| 00:06:49> 00:06:52: | And to be honest, for the first couple of years                 |
| 00:06:52> 00:06:55: | I I was just kind of doing the rounds right                     |
| 00:06:55> 00:06:59: | and almost almost like mindlessly just following everyone else. |
| 00:06:59> 00:07:03: | The tipping point actually was a trip that I did                |
| 00:07:03> 00:07:06: | to Thailand in my second year of university.                    |
| 00:07:06> 00:07:09: | You know I, I traveled around Thailand for three weeks          |
| 00:07:09> 00:07:10: | by myself,  |
| 00:07:10> 00:07:13: | which was a very daunting prospect at the time,                 |
| 00:07:13> 00:07:15: | but it's the best thing I ever did.                             |
| 00:07:15> 00:07:21: | And having done that, I my horizon was just massively           |
| 00:07:21> 00:07:22: | expanded.   |
| 00:07:22> 00:07:23: | And I I realized that wow,                                      |
| 00:07:23> 00:07:26: | you know there's so much to see in the world,                   |
| 00:07:26> 00:07:28: | so much to experience in the world.                             |
| 00:07:28> 00:07:31: | And I want to do something with my life that's                  |
| 00:07:31> 00:07:33: | gonna fulfill me and that's gonna challenge me.                 |
| 00:07:33> 00:07:36: | And it's gonna inspire me.                                      |
| 00:07:36> 00:07:38: | Rather than just, you know,                                     |
| 00:07:38> 00:07:40: | doing a regular nine to five,                                   |
| 00:07:40> 00:07:42: | and so I came back from that trip.                              |
| 00:07:42> 00:07:46: | Renewed invigoration I guess for life and what I wanted         |
| 00:07:46> 00:07:47: | to do.  |
| 00:07:47> 00:07:50: | And actually surprisingly my my first thought was you know      |
| 00:07:50> 00:07:51: | what?   |
| 00:07:51> 00:07:54: | I'm actually going to go to South America and when              |
| 00:07:54> 00:07:56: | I graduate go to South America,                                 |
| 00:07:56> 00:07:58: | see the world an you know,                                      |
| 00:07:58> 00:08:01: | lead a more kind of nomadic life and it was.                    |
| 00:08:01> 00:08:04: | It was really kind of in in my last year                        |
| 00:08:04> 00:08:05: | sort of sat there with.   |
| 00:08:05> 00:08:09: | Some friends and we were just talking about the nightmare       |
| 00:08:09> 00:08:12: | that we had been through in the last few years                  |
| 00:08:12> 00:08:15: | and how there was there was a real problem that                 |
| 00:08:15> 00:08:18: | needs to be solved here instead of in talking through           |

| 00:08:18> 00:08:20: | that with a couple of friends.                                 |
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| 00:08:20> 00:08:23: | We then decided to set up the business at the                  |
| 00:08:23> 00:08:25: | time and so it was very much a kind of                         |
| 00:08:25> 00:08:27: | spur of the moment impulsive decision.                         |
| 00:08:27> 00:08:30: | I guess one that as soon as I made that                        |
| 00:08:30> 00:08:33: | decision you know it's just been completely all in ever        |
| 00:08:33> 00:08:34: | since.   |
| 00:08:34> 00:08:37: | Yeah, I'm really interested that you obviously.                |
| 00:08:37> 00:08:39: | That decision you had the vision,                              |
| 00:08:39> 00:08:41: | but it was the case that you hadn't run the                    |
| 00:08:41> 00:08:44: | business apart from your apples and washing cars and things.   |
| 00:08:44> 00:08:48: | So and obviously the student accommodation you know agency was |
| 00:08:48> 00:08:48: | setting up.  |
| 00:08:48> 00:08:51: | So how do you establish yourself as a credible leader          |
| 00:08:51> 00:08:53: | at that point to investors?                                    |
| 00:08:53> 00:08:56: | And to, you know, try to get financing all those               |
| 00:08:56> 00:08:59: | different things that usually require track record.            |
| 00:08:59> 00:09:03: | Yeah, I mean, yeah, that's that was an uphill task.            |
| 00:09:03> 00:09:06: | People people clearly looking at me and thinking OK,           |
| 00:09:06> 00:09:11: | kind of young kids. What does he think he's doing?             |
| 00:09:11> 00:09:15: | And I think. It's it's like relentless persistence in the      |
| 00:09:16> 00:09:20: | pursuit of what you believe in an and being able               |
| 00:09:20> 00:09:20: | to,  |
| 00:09:20> 00:09:23: | you know, as soon as you get a knock or                        |
| 00:09:23> 00:09:24: | someone says no,   |
| 00:09:24> 00:09:28: | you get straight back up and you actually use that             |
| 00:09:28> 00:09:30: | to motivate you to work even harder.                           |
| 00:09:30> 00:09:35: | I was just relentlessly persistent in that in that pursuit.    |
| 00:09:35> 00:09:38: | And then so I. One of my favorite quotes is                    |
| 00:09:38> 00:09:42: | luck is where preparation meets opportunity.                   |
| 00:09:42> 00:09:44: | And. The way I do,   |
| 00:09:44> 00:09:47: | I think about that is that if you continue to                  |
| 00:09:47> 00:09:48: | persist work hard,   |
| 00:09:48> 00:09:51: | you know in what you believe that's the preparation an         |
| 00:09:51> 00:09:54: | and eventually the opportunities will come up right?           |
| 00:09:54> 00:09:57: | Because you do have people who feel and see what               |
| 00:09:57> 00:10:00: | you're doing and want to get on board and want                 |
| 00:10:00> 00:10:01: | to help.   |
| 00:10:01> 00:10:04: | And how did the real estate industry did they?                 |
| 00:10:04> 00:10:06: | How are they treating you at the time?                         |
|                     |  |

| 00:10:06> 00:10:09: | Did they take you seriously as you were really trying                       |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:10:10> 00:10:13: | to come in and change the world of accommodation for                        |
| 00:10:13> 00:10:14: | young people?   |
| 00:10:14> 00:10:17: | You know it was. It was difficult at first,                                 |
| 00:10:17> 00:10:18: | but it's all about action.  |
| 00:10:18> 00:10:22: | It's all about delivery. You know when you actually start                   |
| 00:10:22> 00:10:25: | to deliver results and you know when we started to                          |
| 00:10:25> 00:10:27: | deliver our first physical product,   |
| 00:10:27> 00:10:30: | right? Which was the kind of house shares building in                       |
| 00:10:30> 00:10:31: | 2011.   |
| 00:10:31> 00:10:33: | People start to see the success of that,                                    |
| 00:10:33> 00:10:35: | then that's how credibility builds.   |
| 00:10:35> 00:10:37: | And so it's it's all about.   |
| 00:10:37> 00:10:41: | It's all about specific outcomes and delivering action 'cause no            |
| 00:10:41> 00:10:42: | one can argue with.   |
| 00:10:42> 00:10:46: | You know successful performance and like tangible outcomes OK,              |
| 00:10:46> 00:10:50: | and so now you've gone from startup to sort institutionally                 |
| 00:10:50> 00:10:52: | backed market leader,   |
| 00:10:52> 00:10:55: | I mean that takes a different style of leadership.                          |
| 00:10:55> 00:10:58: | So you personally, how do you think you are evolving                        |
| 00:10:58> 00:11:00: | as your business grows?   |
| 00:11:00> 00:11:03: | I've had to evolve and transform over the last 10                           |
| 00:11:03> 00:11:06: | years and I'm I'm a firm believer that.                                     |
| 00:11:06> 00:11:11: | Business transformation starts with transformation at the individual level. |
| 00:11:11> 00:11:13: | Had to continuously learn and evolve,                                       |
| 00:11:13> 00:11:17: | you know, gone from being the person that does everything                   |
| 00:11:17> 00:11:20: | right from cleaning the toilets to paying the invoices to                   |
| 00:11:20> 00:11:22: | going and letting out rose.   |
| 00:11:22> 00:11:26: | You know to having kind of teams of people that                             |
| 00:11:26> 00:11:27: | do that.  |
| 00:11:27> 00:11:31: | And it's really kind of learning by doing surrounding yourself              |
| 00:11:31> 00:11:35: | with people that have the experience in in similar fields                   |
| 00:11:35> 00:11:37: | I think is really important.  |
| 00:11:37> 00:11:40: | And then it's about being being a sponge.                                   |
| 00:11:40> 00:11:43: | There's always surrounded myself with,                                      |
| 00:11:43> 00:11:48: | you know, create mentors and advisors and experienced people.               |
| 00:11:48> 00:11:51: | And you know, just just learn and absorb as much                            |
| 00:11:51> 00:11:55: | as possible so that I can then evolve my own                                |
| 00:11:55> 00:11:56: | way of doing things and.  |
|                     |   |

| 00:11:56> 00:12:00: | Yeah, as you scale and you're not web kind of,                      |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:12:00> 00:12:03: | you know, international company across US,                          |
| 00:12:03> 00:12:07: | UK and Germany. You know with over 200 people it                    |
| 00:12:07> 00:12:09: | then also becomes about,  |
| 00:12:09> 00:12:13: | you know process is systems and really having very rigorous         |
| 00:12:13> 00:12:16: | and solids systems and processes in place.                          |
| 00:12:16> 00:12:20: | But also having the having the team in place that                   |
| 00:12:20> 00:12:25: | has the relevant experience right in in managing global businesses, |
| 00:12:25> 00:12:29: | managing projects, scale. You know managing sort of hundreds of     |
| 00:12:30> 00:12:32: | millions of pounds of you know,                                     |
| 00:12:32> 00:12:36: | institutional investor money, so I think it all starts with         |
| 00:12:36> 00:12:36: | the people,   |
| 00:12:36> 00:12:39: | right? And it's like insuring you we have.                          |
| 00:12:39> 00:12:41: | You have the right people.  |
| 00:12:41> 00:12:45: | You know for the roles that you need them to                        |
| 00:12:45> 00:12:45: | fulfill.  |
| 00:12:45> 00:12:48: | And we have, with the relevant experience,                          |
| 00:12:48> 00:12:51: | and I also often use the analogy of the player                      |
| 00:12:51> 00:12:53: | and the coach right,  |
| 00:12:53> 00:12:55: | and the way I see my role is I I                                    |
| 00:12:55> 00:12:58: | have to I have to be able to play both                              |
| 00:12:58> 00:12:58: | roles,  |
| 00:12:58> 00:13:00: | right? I have to be able to be on the                               |
| 00:13:01> 00:13:01: | sidelines,  |
| 00:13:01> 00:13:05: | directing and guiding people. But also like getting stuck in        |
| 00:13:05> 00:13:08: | right and an in the field the rest of the                           |
| 00:13:08> 00:13:09: | players.  |
| 00:13:09> 00:13:11: | And I think that duality in his key in an                           |
| 00:13:11> 00:13:13: | entrepreneurial business.   |
| 00:13:13> 00:13:15: | I think in general in life as well.                                 |
| 00:13:15> 00:13:17: | Having that kind of geology is key,                                 |
| 00:13:17> 00:13:20: | yeah, but do you, did you find it difficult to                      |
| 00:13:20> 00:13:22: | start to let go of things when it got when                          |
| 00:13:22> 00:13:23: | things got bigger you you like?                                     |
| 00:13:23> 00:13:26: | Well this is my company but I have to suddenly                      |
| 00:13:26> 00:13:27: | have teams do this and report to me.                                |
| 00:13:27> 00:13:32: | It suddenly feels like a very different environment for you.        |
| 00:13:32> 00:13:34: | Yeah, it is very different and the way I get                        |
| 00:13:34> 00:13:37: | around that is by wanting to hire people that are                   |
| 00:13:37> 00:13:38: | smarter than me,  |
|                     | •   |

| 00:13:38> 00:13:41: | right? There are people that are smarter than me,             |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:13:41> 00:13:45: | more experience than me. I feel comfortable in letting go     |
| 00:13:45> 00:13:46: | when someone else is there.                                   |
| 00:13:46> 00:13:49: | Who who is frankly better than me right here at               |
| 00:13:49> 00:13:51: | fulfilling a certain role.                                    |
| 00:13:51> 00:13:52: | I think that's the key.                                       |
| 00:13:52> 00:13:56: | That's why it will starts with the people.                    |
| 00:13:56> 00:13:58: | And I need stuff now,   |
| 00:13:58> 00:14:02: | have many imitators in the Co living space or competitors.    |
| 00:14:02> 00:14:04: | Whatever you want to call them,                               |
| 00:14:04> 00:14:08: | how will you keep the collective ahead of those?              |
| 00:14:08> 00:14:12: | Yeah, great question. So I think firstly it starts with       |
| 00:14:12> 00:14:13: | never getting complacent,                                     |
| 00:14:13> 00:14:17: | you know and having a having a deep desire and                |
| 00:14:17> 00:14:22: | it's kind of almost a restless focus on constant improvement. |
| 00:14:22> 00:14:25: | Constant evolution in how we do things.                       |
| 00:14:25> 00:14:28: | Product that we create. That's key,                           |
| 00:14:28> 00:14:30: | right? Because I think it.                                    |
| 00:14:30> 00:14:34: | I I was believe that we should compete against ourselves      |
| 00:14:34> 00:14:39: | first and foremost because that that leaves room for          |
|                     | improvement   |
| 00:14:39> 00:14:40: | every single day,   |
| 00:14:40> 00:14:43: | right? In every day you can.                                  |
| 00:14:43> 00:14:46: | You can improve and be better compared to what you            |
| 00:14:46> 00:14:48: | were yesterday.   |
| 00:14:48> 00:14:51: | I think the other aspect is what we bring as                  |
| 00:14:51> 00:14:54: | a business or what we stand for is is really                  |
| 00:14:54> 00:14:58: | the kind of intersection of what we call profit and           |
| 00:14:58> 00:15:01: | purpose. Profit being very important to.                      |
| 00:15:01> 00:15:08: | Phil's sustainable company deliver investor returns and have  |
|                     | the financial   |
| 00:15:08> 00:15:10: | resources there too.  |
| 00:15:10> 00:15:12: | Build projects, hire people, invest,                          |
| 00:15:12> 00:15:15: | etc and you know be able to do things at                      |
| 00:15:15> 00:15:18: | scale beyond and raise capital at scale.                      |
| 00:15:18> 00:15:22: | Being able to execute at scale across multiple geographies,   |
| 00:15:22> 00:15:24: | you know all of that is key.                                  |
| 00:15:24> 00:15:27: | 11 The vision, but at the same time our goal                  |
| 00:15:27> 00:15:29: | is our end goal is not profit.                                |
| 00:15:29> 00:15:34: | We exist to ultimately make a positive difference in people's |
| 00:15:34> 00:15:37: | lives and ultimately create a way of living that.             |
| 00:15:37> 00:15:42: | Is this fundamentally meeting the needs of people on middle   |
|                     |   |

| 00:15:42> 00:15:42: | incomes,  |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:15:42> 00:15:47: | and is providing level of quality and experience and              |
|                     | community,  |
| 00:15:47> 00:15:50: | you know to the average person on a middle income                 |
| 00:15:50> 00:15:54: | at a global scale that you know currently just simply             |
| 00:15:54> 00:15:55: | isn't,  |
| 00:15:55> 00:15:59: | isn't available, and it's been a challenging year 2020 for        |
| 00:15:59> 00:16:00: | everyone really?  |
| 00:16:00> 00:16:04: | And that I think it's sort of highlighted about our               |
| 00:16:04> 00:16:05: | living spaces.  |
| 00:16:05> 00:16:08: | Sometimes you know some other social issues and.                  |
| 00:16:08> 00:16:11: | As you look at your business model and what you                   |
| 00:16:11> 00:16:12: | want to achieve for people does,                                  |
| 00:16:12> 00:16:16: | does the what's happening with the pandemic open up your          |
| 00:16:16> 00:16:19: | eyes to other issues that you'd like to to use                    |
| 00:16:19> 00:16:20: | the collective to help?   |
| 00:16:20> 00:16:23: | Definitely beginning of the pandemic,                             |
| 00:16:23> 00:16:26: | there was obviously all of this talk and worry about.             |
| 00:16:26> 00:16:28: | OK, like are people you know,                                     |
| 00:16:28> 00:16:31: | people are going to want to be in isolation here                  |
| 00:16:31> 00:16:35: | for the ceibal future and not living community in etc.            |
| 00:16:35> 00:16:38: | But I think what what the pandemic has shown us                   |
| 00:16:38> 00:16:41: | is that actually we are simply not wired to be                    |
| 00:16:41> 00:16:43: | in isolation as human beings,                                     |
| 00:16:43> 00:16:46: | right? Mental health issues gone through the roof,                |
| 00:16:46> 00:16:50: | but I've experienced first hand write how unpleasant it is.       |
| 00:16:50> 00:16:54: | When you're kind of locked up and unable to interact              |
| 00:16:54> 00:16:57: | with people for an extended period of time,                       |
| 00:16:57> 00:17:00: | and it, I think it just reinforces you know the                   |
| 00:17:00> 00:17:01: | need.   |
| 00:17:01> 00:17:04: | The need for community, and the need to be surrounded             |
| 00:17:04> 00:17:06: | by like minded people.  |
| 00:17:06> 00:17:10: | Yet it's just being a fundamental building block of life,         |
| 00:17:10> 00:17:14: | right? And and the fundamental.                                   |
| 00:17:14> 00:17:17: | Kind of drivers actually enabling fulfillment,                    |
| 00:17:17> 00:17:20: | right? 'cause we can't, we can't do that in isolation.            |
| 00:17:20> 00:17:24: | You know. I also think that the whole trend around                |
| 00:17:24> 00:17:28: | flexible working remote working has massively accelerated.        |
| 00:17:28> 00:17:31: | I think as we think about our living environments,                |
| 00:17:31> 00:17:37: | you know, providing continuing to provide metric doubling down on |
| 00:17:37> 00:17:40: | state of the art kind of workspaces.                              |

00:17:40 --> 00:17:41: You know it's it's key, 00:17:41 --> 00:17:43: man is another differentiator, right? 00:17:43 --> 00:17:46: 'cause if if if you live in a house share, 00:17:46 --> 00:17:49: for example, that's no work environment. 00:17:49 --> 00:17:52: You know either be stuck in your bedroom or being a kind of shared kitchen diner with four five other 00:17:52 --> 00:17:55: 00:17:55 --> 00:17:56: people. 00:17:56 --> 00:17:58: right? You know it's just not greatly. 00:17:58 --> 00:18:01: Even if you. Even if you can afford to have 00:18:01 --> 00:18:03: your own studio apartment. 00:18:03 --> 00:18:07: Again, like just being stuck in a studio flat all 00:18:07 --> 00:18:08: day long in isolation, 00:18:08 --> 00:18:12: that's no good. So I think the perfect balancing solution 00:18:12 --> 00:18:13: is that yes, 00:18:13 --> 00:18:15: have your own private space, 00:18:15 --> 00:18:19: dedicated private living space. But then their access in the 00:18:19 --> 00:18:21: same building you know to a range of of of 00:18:21 --> 00:18:26: extensive amenity spaces and different places where you can work 00:18:26 --> 00:18:29: from OK, so it's reinforced the model for you really, 00:18:29 --> 00:18:32: for the way that people live. 00:18:32 --> 00:18:35: Correct 100% and I think we you know this kind 00:18:35 --> 00:18:37: of more global mobile lifestyle. 00:18:37 --> 00:18:40: I think I think we're going to see that more 00:18:40 --> 00:18:41: and more. 00:18:41 --> 00:18:45: And So what we're building is really a global network 00:18:45 --> 00:18:45: of spaces, 00:18:45 --> 00:18:48: so that if if someone is a member of the 00:18:48 --> 00:18:49: collective, 00:18:49 --> 00:18:53: they don't just have access to housing and in one 00:18:53 --> 00:18:57: city they have access to housing in in major gateway 00:18:57 --> 00:19:00: cities by across across the US and Europe. 00:19:00 --> 00:19:04: And that that's iaccessible to the average person you know. 00:19:04 --> 00:19:07: 2 two people that are on 30 to 50K year, 00:19:07 --> 00:19:11: not just you know, millionaires that can afford to have 00:19:11 --> 00:19:13: homes in in different locations. 00:19:13 --> 00:19:15: OK, and so talking about the pandemic. 00:19:15 --> 00:19:17: How was 2020 for you? 00:19:17 --> 00:19:20: And how do you think the experience of running a 00:19:21 --> 00:19:25: business through that kind of crisis will serve you in 00:19:25 --> 00:19:27: the future with your your work? 00:19:27 --> 00:19:30: Yeah, so like it, it was honestly like one of

00:19:30 --> 00:19:32: the toughest periods. 00:19:32 --> 00:19:34: I've. If not the toughest. 00:19:34 --> 00:19:37: You know I ever had a face. 00:19:37 --> 00:19:41: Being being in isolation right and not not being able 00:19:41 --> 00:19:45: to kind of be with the team with other stakeholders 00:19:45 --> 00:19:46: in person, 00:19:46 --> 00:19:49: which was hugely challenging. 00:19:49 --> 00:19:52: At the beginning of the pandemic. 00:19:52 --> 00:19:56: Particularly given that our business is built around community and 00:19:56 --> 00:19:58: bringing people together so that that was. 00:19:58 --> 00:20:01: Yeah, that was a challenge and we and we had 00:20:01 --> 00:20:04: to very quickly pivot our member experience. 00:20:04 --> 00:20:07: You know, 'cause I mean for large parts of the 00:20:07 --> 00:20:07: pandemic, 00:20:07 --> 00:20:10: our, our gym and our pools were closed. 00:20:10 --> 00:20:13: You know we were able to keep open our medicine 00:20:13 --> 00:20:14: spaces, 00:20:14 --> 00:20:17: but on capacity restrictions we couldn't have events so we 00:20:17 --> 00:20:20: had to make some pretty kind of quick. 00:20:20 --> 00:20:22: And you know, meaningful pivots, 00:20:22 --> 00:20:23: you know. So for example, 00:20:23 --> 00:20:27: our restaurants were closed, but we created a kind of 00:20:27 --> 00:20:30: contact free room service options so that people could get 00:20:31 --> 00:20:31: saved. 00:20:31 --> 00:20:33: Food delivered to their door. 00:20:33 --> 00:20:37: Now we created an essential store so that again people 00:20:37 --> 00:20:41: could kind of have their essentials delivered to them without 00:20:41 --> 00:20:42: needing to leave. 00:20:42 --> 00:20:45: You know, we had to do extra deep cleaning in 00:20:45 --> 00:20:46: the amenity. 00:20:46 --> 00:20:50: Spaces have capacity restrictions for people or events. 00:20:50 --> 00:20:53: Program had to go digital. 00:20:53 --> 00:20:55: And then you know, even even you, 00:20:55 --> 00:20:57: as lockdown measures got got lifted. 00:20:57 --> 00:20:59: You know we were still could only do part of 00:21:00 --> 00:21:01: events 6 people and so and so. 00:21:01 --> 00:21:03: Looking forward with the company, 00:21:03 --> 00:21:06: but your ambitions for the collective in the next few 00:21:06 --> 00:21:07: years, 00:21:07 --> 00:21:09: yeah. So look over the next few years, 00:21:09 --> 00:21:12: it's it's kind of. It's very much.

| 00:21:12> 00:21:14: | Building out what we already building,                                      |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:21:14> 00:21:17: | right? Which is this kind of global network of high                         |
| 00:21:18> 00:21:18: | quality,  |
| 00:21:18> 00:21:23: | convenient, community centric accommodation for those on middle incomes you |
| 00:21:23> 00:21:25: | know in in gateway cities OK?   |
| 00:21:25> 00:21:29: | And what about for yourself to your own ambitions just                      |
| 00:21:29> 00:21:33: | to align with what the collective ambitions are or the                      |
| 00:21:33> 00:21:36: | things that you want to do differently?                                     |
| 00:21:36> 00:21:39: | Sure, so very much continuing to build out,                                 |
| 00:21:39> 00:21:43: | you know, the global network of spaces they have instead                    |
| 00:21:43> 00:21:45: | of gateway cities across Europe in the US.                                  |
| 00:21:45> 00:21:49: | Really. Yeah seeing them kind of come to life and                           |
| 00:21:49> 00:21:52: | come to fruition deliver that kind of yeah,                                 |
| 00:21:52> 00:21:56: | that global housing offering for those on on middle incomes.                |
| 00:21:56> 00:21:59: | And also the way we think about our buildings is                            |
| 00:21:59> 00:22:01: | much more than just a roof.   |
| 00:22:01> 00:22:06: | Over someone's head, but it's we're really aiming to create                 |
| 00:22:06> 00:22:10: | cultural destinations wherever we are with the beds on ccom.                |
| 00:22:10> 00:22:12: | The American space is, you know,  |
| 00:22:12> 00:22:16: | the the other kind of the ground floor offerings,                           |
| 00:22:16> 00:22:17: | and so it's yeah, really,   |
| 00:22:17> 00:22:22: | creating cultural destinations in cities that were in that that             |
| 00:22:22> 00:22:25: | that also don't displace local community.                                   |
| 00:22:25> 00:22:27: | So I think traditional development,   |
| 00:22:27> 00:22:32: | often you know, will simply just displace local community and               |
| 00:22:32> 00:22:32: | not.  |
| 00:22:32> 00:22:36: | Adam opportunity. Whereas for us what's really important is creating        |
| 00:22:36> 00:22:41: | environments where local community can benefit from those spaces right?     |
| 00:22:41> 00:22:42: | So we have our, you know,   |
| 00:22:42> 00:22:46: | our foundation. For example, you know gives grants to local                 |
| 00:22:46> 00:22:49: | community groups and in where we are developing projects,                   |
| 00:22:49> 00:22:52: | and we're we're engaging with them to find out what,                        |
| 00:22:52> 00:22:55: | how. How can our space contributes to that?                                 |
| 00:22:55> 00:22:59: | What what can we create within our developments that meets                  |
| 00:22:59> 00:23:00: | their needs?  |
| 00:23:00> 00:23:03: | Yeah, how can we kind of collaborate and provide space                      |
| 00:23:03> 00:23:05: | for them so to make sure you're much more grounded                          |
| 00:23:05> 00:23:07: | in your communities where you are?  |
| 00:23:07> 00:23:10: | Yeah, exactly, and you know it's a win win because                          |
|                     |   |

| 00:23:11> 00:23:14:                        | a it provides opportunity for local people rather than.                   |
|--|---|
| 00:23:14> 00:23:17:                        | You know then being forced out of the area and                            |
| 00:23:17> 00:23:21:                        | and be it makes for a much more interesting place                         |
| 00:23:21> 00:23:21:                        | to be in.   |
| 00:23:21> 00:23:25:                        | You know, rather than just a kind of soulless shiny                       |
| 00:23:25> 00:23:25:                        | place,  |
| 00:23:25> 00:23:29:                        | you know, I think people are drawn to authenticity and                    |
| 00:23:29> 00:23:29:                        | or,   |
| 00:23:29> 00:23:34:                        | you know, authentic environments where actually when you                  |
|  | go there  |
| 00:23:34> 00:23:38:                        | you really feel the local flavor and your meeting interesting             |
| 00:23:38> 00:23:39:                        | local people.   |
| 00:23:39> 00:23:43:                        | And selling that something is very important to us and                    |
| 00:23:43> 00:23:44:                        | that you know,  |
| 00:23:44> 00:23:47:                        | we we learn a lot in how to do that                                       |
| 00:23:47> 00:23:48:                        | from you know?  |
| 00:23:48> 00:23:52:                        | What about companies? Make shift so we have been the                      |
| 00:23:52> 00:23:54:                        | leader investor in in makeshift,  |
| 00:23:54> 00:23:58:                        | you know, since 2015 and makeshift has.                                   |
| 00:23:58> 00:24:00:                        | Dumb projects such as Pop,  |
| 00:24:00> 00:24:03:                        | Rixton, Peckham levels and now Happy Bridge and really                    |
|  | make  |
| 00:24:03> 00:24:07:                        | sure its goal is to create these vibrant community LED                    |
| 00:24:07> 00:24:12:                        | pubs where where they're providing space for local independent businesses |
| 00:24:12> 00:24:15:                        | now. So if you take Pop Brixton as an example,                            |
| 00:24:15> 00:24:18:                        | you know it's a 50 or shipping containers that we                         |
| 00:24:18> 00:24:21:                        | built and all of the all of the businesses that                           |
| 00:24:21> 00:24:25:                        | occupy the containers there are independent and 70%                       |
| 00:24:25> 00:24:28:                        | of them are local, like from that local area.                             |
| 00:24:28> 00:24:31:                        | OK and. Advice would you have for someone starting out                    |
| 00:24:31> 00:24:33:                        | in real estate and maybe all the change that to                           |
| 00:24:33> 00:24:36:                        | someone who's an entrepreneur in real estate?                             |
| 00:24:36> 00:24:40:                        | What advice would you give them?  |
| 00:24:40> 00:24:42:                        | Yeah, so I would say think big,   |
| 00:24:42> 00:24:46:                        | you know don't don't let a more can's don't let                           |
| 00:24:46> 00:24:48:                        | the conservatism of.  |
| 00:24:48> 00:24:52:                        | Of people in the industry hold you back from thinking                     |
| 00:24:52> 00:24:53:                        | big.  |
| 00:24:53> 00:24:57:                        | Right, because that there are like major issues that the                  |
| 00:24:57> 00:24:59:                        |   |
|  | real estate industry can solve,   |
| 00:24:59> 00:25:02:                        | right? If you think about the impact of buildings,                        |
| 00:24:59> 00:25:02:<br>00:25:02> 00:25:06: | •   |

00:25:06 --> 00:25:09: right? You take out buildings from it from a city 00:25:09 --> 00:25:11: that there is no city. 00:25:11 --> 00:25:14: So I think I think real estate can have such 00:25:15 --> 00:25:18: a profound impact on people's lives. 00:25:18 --> 00:25:21: And and the way, the way in which people are 00:25:21 --> 00:25:22: living lives, 00:25:22 --> 00:25:24: people are consuming, you know, 00:25:24 --> 00:25:28: behavioral trends is shifting so quickly and so don't be 00:25:28 --> 00:25:31: afraid to think big and to react to really hone 00:25:31 --> 00:25:34: in on home first in on like what are the 00:25:34 --> 00:25:37: problems that need to be solved right? 00:25:37 --> 00:25:40: What a what a city is not currently providing. 00:25:40 --> 00:25:44: You know what is kind of traditional real estate not 00:25:44 --> 00:25:48: currently providing and then and then you can work back. 00:25:48 --> 00:25:50: To what the real estate solution needs to be. 00:25:50 --> 00:25:52: I think it goes back to what you told us 00:25:52 --> 00:25:55: about that you didn't like the status quo of something, 00:25:55 --> 00:25:58: so you really looked at where that was the problem 00:25:58 --> 00:26:00: and and then what was the solution to change that? 00:26:00 --> 00:26:02: So I think that you know, 00:26:02 --> 00:26:04: as you say, focus on the problem and what the 00:26:04 --> 00:26:07: solution is and how real estate helps that it's great 00:26:07 --> 00:26:09: advice exactly and to help them on their way. 00:26:09 --> 00:26:12: Can you recommend a business book or a podcast or 00:26:12 --> 00:26:14: something that similar has inspired you? 00:26:14 --> 00:26:17: There was a book I read some years ago, 00:26:17 --> 00:26:19: quite a basic focus school. 00:26:19 --> 00:26:24: The seven habits of highly effective people and the reason 00:26:24 --> 00:26:26: why I found it so impactful. 00:26:26 --> 00:26:30: Wiscasset, it talked about this concept of the circle of 00:26:30 --> 00:26:33: influence right and and really, 00:26:33 --> 00:26:37: the message was only care about things that you can 00:26:37 --> 00:26:39: influence and it sounds simple, 00:26:39 --> 00:26:42: but it's very easy in life too. 00:26:42 --> 00:26:46: To feel controlled by external factors and to feel like 00:26:46 --> 00:26:50: you cannot influence external factors right and that that they 00:26:50 --> 00:26:53: are driving you and they are kind of controlling your 00:26:53 --> 00:26:57: destiny and what this book really put into pet perspective 00:26:57 --> 00:26:58: for me was. 00:26:58 --> 00:27:00: Like we control our destiny right? 00:27:00 --> 00:27:03: And no matter what external factors come in the way 00:27:03 --> 00:27:07: we ultimately have the choice to make decisions.

| 00:27:07> 00:27:10: | And you know we're in control of our destiny,                               |
|---------------------|---|
| 00:27:10> 00:27:13: | and I think that mindset is so important,                                   |
| 00:27:13> 00:27:17: | because otherwise if you feel like you're being controlled by               |
| 00:27:17> 00:27:19: | external factors units.   |
| 00:27:19> 00:27:21: | It's very easy to you know.   |
| 00:27:21> 00:27:24: | Just go on a downward spiral so that that was                               |
| 00:27:24> 00:27:25: | a great book.   |
| 00:27:25> 00:27:29: | Hard recommend. I've learned most actually from from experiencing life,     |
| 00:27:29> 00:27:33: | so I very much like to do things and experience                             |
| 00:27:33> 00:27:36: | things rather than kind of by reading and researching.                      |
| 00:27:36> 00:27:40: | And, you know, big journey I've been on.                                    |
| 00:27:40> 00:27:43: | Is around is around personal development growth.                            |
| 00:27:43> 00:27:45: | And you know, I think I said earlier.                                       |
| 00:27:45> 00:27:49: | Like I think business transformation starts with individual transformation, |
| 00:27:49> 00:27:51: | and I think there's no end to how,  |
| 00:27:51> 00:27:54: | how much we as human beings can grow and evolve                             |
| 00:27:54> 00:27:55: | and learn like there is.  |
| 00:27:55> 00:27:58: | There is no end. And that's the beauty of life.                             |
| 00:27:58> 00:28:00: | You know, matter how hard we work,  |
| 00:28:00> 00:28:02: | what we achieve. There's no end to how much we                              |
| 00:28:02> 00:28:03: | can grow and evolve.  |
| 00:28:03> 00:28:07: | And for the last five years I've actually been going                        |
| 00:28:07> 00:28:09: | to this place in Costa Rica.  |
| 00:28:09> 00:28:12: | Cool, but your momma. I would describe it as a                              |
| 00:28:12> 00:28:16: | as a school self development so you go there to                             |
| 00:28:16> 00:28:20: | basically work on yourself and dive deep into yourself into                 |
| 00:28:20> 00:28:25: | your subconscious and really just expanding your awareness right about      |
| 00:28:25> 00:28:30: | the behaviors and traits that you've picked up through life.                |
| 00:28:30> 00:28:33: | How you pick them up.   |
| 00:28:33> 00:28:36: | And how you can almost kind of start to unlearn                             |
| 00:28:36> 00:28:41: | habits and kind of rewire and reprogram your brain and                      |
| 00:28:41> 00:28:46: | yourself to to enable that constant growth in evolution and                 |
| 00:28:46> 00:28:51: | that that for me has been a really incredible.                              |
| 00:28:51> 00:28:54: | Like environment and I'm kind of actively taking back those                 |
| 00:28:54> 00:28:57: | teachings and those people to London to expose them to                      |
| 00:28:57> 00:28:59: | the team and others close to me.  |
| 00:28:59> 00:29:03: | And yeah, I would highly recommend visiting there for for                   |
| 00:29:03> 00:29:03: | anyone,   |
| 00:29:03> 00:29:06: | and I yeah as I say for me like experiences                                 |
| 00:29:06> 00:29:09: | like that have generally taught me more than than reading                   |

 00:29:09 --> 00:29:09:
 books.

 00:29:09 --> 00:29:12:
 Reza thank you so much for your time today.

 00:29:12 --> 00:29:15:
 It's been really fantastic to talk to you in a

 00:29:15 --> 00:29:17:
 really appreciate you spending time with us.

00:29:20 --> 00:29:23: We hope you've enjoyed this podcast to find out more

**00:29:23 --> 00:29:26:** about the other episodes of this series,

**00:29:26 --> 00:29:28:** go to the Young Leaders page on the ULI Europe

00:29:28 --> 00:29:29: website.

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