

## Webinar

## ULI Philadelphia: Affordable, Scalable, and Equitable

Date: October 28, 2021

00.00.00 > 00.00.02.	Well good marning and thenk you averyong for isining up
00:00:00> 00:00:03:	Well, good morning and thank you everyone for joining us
00:00:03> 00:00:04:	for today's program.
00:00:04> 00:00:07:	My name is Kevin Moran and I'm a director here
00:00:07> 00:00:07:	at ULI.
00:00:09> 00:00:13:	At you alive Philadelphia. We're excited to welcome everyone to
00:00:13> 00:00:16:	this very important conversation and timely discussion.
00:00:16> 00:00:18:	And before we get started,
00:00:18> 00:00:21:	I just wanted to run through a couple quick housekeeping
00:00:21> 00:00:22:	items.
00:00:22> 00:00:25:	Uh, today's program is being recorded,
00:00:25> 00:00:28:	and so we will make it available to everyone who
00:00:28> 00:00:31:	has either registered for this program and all ULI members
00:00:31> 00:00:35:	in utilize content library knowledge Finder in about two weeks
00:00:35> 00:00:40:	after today's conversation will ask everyone to leave yourselves muted
00:00:40> 00:00:42:	during the duration of the program.
00:00:42> 00:00:46:	That just helps to make sure that the speakers remain
00:00:46> 00:00:49:	front and center on the zoom call during audience.
00:00:49> 00:00:53:	Q&A will ask folks to submit short questions.
00:00:53> 00:00:55:	In the chat and then at that point we will
00:00:55> 00:00:57:	have an opportunity if you'd like to unmute yourself to
00:00:57> 00:00:59:	elaborate on your question,
00:00:59> 00:01:01:	I think we'll have an intimate enough group today that
00:01:01> 00:01:02:	will be able to do that,
00:01:02> 00:01:05:	so feel free to submit questions in the chat as
00:01:05> 00:01:06:	well throughout today's program,
00:01:06> 00:01:09:	and we have about 2025 minutes at the end to
00:01:09> 00:01:12:	to address any questions that are submitted an and if
00:01:12> 00:01:15:	at any time you do accidentally become unmuted,

00:01:15> 00:01:18:	just know that a UI staff person might,
00:01:18> 00:01:22:	you just again to maintain those audio that the quality
00:01:23> 00:01:23:	audio.
00:01:23> 00:01:26:	Before we get started, I also want to thank and
00:01:26> 00:01:30:	recognize you like Philadelphia's annual sponsors,
00:01:30> 00:01:33:	really without their support, and in particular over the last
00:01:33> 00:01:34:	18 months or so.
00:01:34> 00:01:38:	It would be really challenging for us to do all
00:01:38> 00:01:40:	of the work that we do.
00:01:40> 00:01:43:	And I apologize OAPs. I'll go back through these in
00:01:43> 00:01:44:	one second.
00:01:44> 00:01:48:	I want to thank our annual or our annual urban
00:01:48> 00:01:53:	visionary sponsors as well as our diamond leadership circle and
00:01:53> 00:01:54:	platinum sponsors,
00:01:54> 00:01:57:	and as well as our silver and friends sponsors.
00:01:57> 00:02:00:	And then I also want to thank today's.
00:02:02> 00:02:06:	I'm sorry, I apologize. I think our slides are set
00:02:06> 00:02:07:	on auto.
00:02:07> 00:02:10:	Auto load, but I also want to thank our event
00:02:10> 00:02:15:	supporting sponsor for today sustainable building partners.
00:02:15> 00:02:18:	All of the programming that we do is made possible
00:02:18> 00:02:22:	because of sponsors like this and in particular organizations like
00:02:22> 00:02:25:	SVP that recognized the importance of today's conversation.
00:02:25> 00:02:28:	So in case there's anyone who's new to you all
00:02:28> 00:02:31:	I I'd like to take a minute to just sort
00:02:31> 00:02:34:	of step back and give a brief overview of the
00:02:34> 00:02:38:	organization in general and explain a little bit about.
00:02:38> 00:02:42:	Who we are. So the Urban Land Institute is a
00:02:42> 00:02:43:	nonprofit,
00:02:43> 00:02:47:	educational and membership association whose mission is to shape the
00:02:47> 00:02:51:	future of the built environment for transformative impact in communities
00:02:51> 00:02:51:	worldwide.
00:02:51> 00:02:54:	And we really do this through three different mission priorities
00:02:54> 00:02:55:	of connecting members,
00:02:55> 00:02:59:	inspiring the industry and leading through best practices.
00:02:59> 00:03:04:	You'll I is a global organization of about 45,000 members
00:03:04> 00:03:04:	worldwide,
00:03:04> 00:03:08:	900 of which reside or or work in the Philadelphia
00:03:08> 00:03:09:	region.

00:03:09> 00:03:13:	And in the Philadelphia region we include the.
00:03:13> 00:03:15:	Central Pennsylvania, the Lehigh Valley,
00:03:15> 00:03:18:	southern New Jersey. The state of Delaware and of course,
00:03:18> 00:03:21:	Philadelphia and it's it's metro area.
00:03:21> 00:03:25:	Our work is really driven entirely by our our membership.
00:03:25> 00:03:27:	We have 20 different committees and councils that you lie,
00:03:27> 00:03:31:	all of which are made up of member volunteers and
00:03:31> 00:03:35:	have member leaders at the helm of each organization of
00:03:35> 00:03:39:	each committee and they really are responsible for producing the
00:03:39> 00:03:43:	content that we all enjoy and learn from,
00:03:43> 00:03:46:	including today's program, which was a really sort of collaborative
00:03:46> 00:03:49:	effort between our young leaders group or Housing Council and
00:03:49> 00:03:50:	our Resilience initiative,
00:03:50> 00:03:52:	which you'll hear a little bit more.
00:03:52> 00:03:55:	About in a few minutes and of course,
00:03:55> 00:03:58:	you know what we really as a as an organization.
00:03:58> 00:04:02:	We really offer a wide variety of educational programming as
00:04:02> 00:04:07:	well as advisory services to share unique perspectives between practitioners
00:04:07> 00:04:12:	and that explore content on the most pressing development issues
00:04:12> 00:04:15:	in the region. And we really try to leverage our
00:04:15> 00:04:19:	Member expertise to be a helpful partner for nonprofit organizations
00:04:19> 00:04:22:	and municipalities throughout our footprint.
00:04:24> 00:04:28:	So of course, the last 18 months or so have
00:04:28> 00:04:31:	been an unusual 18 months.
00:04:31> 00:04:35:	But nonetheless, I think as an organization and as a
00:04:35> 00:04:37:	testament to our to our Members,
00:04:37> 00:04:40:	we've been able to do a lot of really impactful
00:04:40> 00:04:40:	work.
00:04:40> 00:04:45:	We recently completed a second round of urban plan volunteer
00:04:45> 00:04:45:	training,
00:04:45> 00:04:48:	which is with a group of ULI members and then
00:04:48> 00:04:49:	just a week later,
00:04:49> 00:04:52:	hosted our second and first fully in person delivery of
00:04:52> 00:04:56:	urban plan to a group of registered community organization leaders
00:04:56> 00:05:00:	and graduates from the Citizens Planning Institute.
00:05:00> 00:05:03:	We're excited to deliver. Our first urban planning program to

00:05:03> 00:05:06:	high school students later this fall at Girard College and
00:05:06> 00:05:08:	for anyone who might not be aware,
00:05:08> 00:05:13:	urban plan is a real estate developer development simulation that
00:05:13> 00:05:14:	puts students,
00:05:14> 00:05:18:	community leaders, and public officials in the developers seat to
00:05:18> 00:05:22:	really understand real estate fundamentals and trade offs.
00:05:22> 00:05:25:	Earlier this month, we actually also launched a new technical
00:05:25> 00:05:27:	Assistance panel application.
00:05:27> 00:05:32:	Cycle taps are our way of delivering member expertise.
00:05:32> 00:05:35:	The local communities and nonprofit organizations who are facing land
00:05:35> 00:05:37:	juice in real estate challenges.
00:05:37> 00:05:40:	So if you know of any community organizations or non
00:05:40> 00:05:44:	profit organizations that are facing a real estate challenge,
00:05:44> 00:05:47:	I could benefit from a group of volunteer UI experts.
00:05:47> 00:05:51:	Please have them visit our website to learn more applications
00:05:51> 00:05:54:	for the TAPS program are due at the end of
00:05:54> 00:05:54:	December,
00:05:54> 00:05:57:	but we do require that they have a sort of
00:05:57> 00:06:01:	informal meeting with UI staff within the first two weeks
00:06:01> 00:06:01:	of November.
00:06:01> 00:06:05:	And then finally I did want to also share our
00:06:05> 00:06:09:	excitement for the return of our in person with a
00:06:09> 00:06:10:	virtual option.
00:06:10> 00:06:15:	Annual real estate forecast on November 16th,
00:06:15> 00:06:18:	2021. This year will be hosted at Irvine Auditorium at
00:06:18> 00:06:20:	the University of Pennsylvania.
00:06:20> 00:06:24:	A series of keynote speakers and panelists will explore top
00:06:24> 00:06:28:	trends that were identified in this year's utilize emerging trends
00:06:28> 00:06:31:	report and what they what those trends actually look like
00:06:32> 00:06:33:	in the local and regional market.
00:06:33> 00:06:38:	And then we also will explore how practitioners are approaching
00:06:38> 00:06:41:	sort of the next few years ahead,
00:06:41> 00:06:44:	particularly through a lens of of resiliency.
00:06:44> 00:06:46:	So we hope you'll join us for that.
00:06:46> 00:06:49:	And you can find all of that information on our
00:06:49> 00:06:50:	website as well.
00:06:50> 00:06:53:	Of course, all of this really just scratches the surface,
00:06:53> 00:06:56:	and we have even more plans ahead for 2022 advancing

00:06:56> 00:06:59:	our mission of shaping the future of the built environment
00:06:59> 00:07:04:	for transformative impact in communities worldwide really manifests itself with
00:07:04> 00:07:08:	you. All our members. So thank you for joining us
00:07:08> 00:07:10:	for conversations like today's.
00:07:10> 00:07:11:	If you're new to you,
00:07:11> 00:07:15:	I Philadelphia, myself or anyone on my team would be
00:07:15> 00:07:17:	happy to talk to you about ways to get.
00:07:17> 00:07:22:	Involved in our 20 plus local councils and committees or
00:07:22> 00:07:25:	by volunteering to mentor rising professional.
00:07:25> 00:07:30:	Lending your expertise through advisory services or taking a group
00:07:30> 00:07:33:	through a project tour or development or so.
00:07:33> 00:07:35:	With all of that, I'd like to turn things over
00:07:35> 00:07:37:	to our moderator for today's program.
00:07:37> 00:07:41:	Jake Torok with building who's the building performance manager at
00:07:41> 00:07:44:	Sustainable Building Partners and member of UI,
00:07:44> 00:07:47:	Philadelphia's Young Leaders Group to provide a little bit more
00:07:47> 00:07:48:	background.
00:07:48> 00:07:50:	On today's conversation in particular,
00:07:50> 00:07:52:	and introduce our panel so,
00:07:52> 00:07:52:	Jake.
00:07:53> 00:07:56:	Great thanks Kevin. A lot of exciting stuff going on
00:07:56> 00:07:57:	in your life.
00:07:57> 00:07:59:	That's a great overview. First of all,
00:07:59> 00:08:01:	thank you everyone for joining today.
00:08:01> 00:08:03:	It's my pleasure to be with you and to present
00:08:03> 00:08:06:	this really exciting topic here before we get started.
00:08:06> 00:08:08:	I do wanna take a quick second to thank EU
00:08:08> 00:08:12:	Li Philadelphia's Young leaders group as well as the Housing
00:08:12> 00:08:16:	Council and Resilience initiative for the support and for making
00:08:16> 00:08:19:	today's program possible. So just some background here.
00:08:19> 00:08:22:	Today's conversation comes after 10 years of historic shifts in
00:08:22> 00:08:24:	the multifamily housing,
00:08:24> 00:08:27:	which now encompasses a large majority of construction and development
00:08:27> 00:08:30:	activity within the Greater Philadelphia area.
00:08:30> 00:08:31:	The vitality of this market,
00:08:31> 00:08:33:	coupled with the diverse nature,
00:08:33> 00:08:37:	puts multifamily housing in a really unique position in the

00:08:37> 00:08:40:	context of sustainability and resiliency.
00:08:40> 00:08:43:	This unique position leads the challenges and how we can
00:08:43> 00:08:49:	effectively incentivize and encourage project owners to pursue sustainability initiatives.
00:08:49> 00:08:52:	So today speakers will discuss the challenges of multi family
00:08:52> 00:08:56:	development as well as identify potential strategies and address these
00:08:56> 00:08:58:	issues to redefine the market.
00:08:58> 00:09:01:	It's now my pleasure to introduce our panelists.
00:09:03> 00:09:05:	First year we have Josh Harris who is the owner
00:09:05> 00:09:08:	of design art build Company which is a creative collaboration
00:09:08> 00:09:11:	between two brothers and their community of talented tradesmen and
00:09:11> 00:09:15:	artisans who work together to design and build custom projects
00:09:15> 00:09:17:	for a range of clients.
00:09:17> 00:09:19:	Josh and his brother Ben migrated from New York City
00:09:19> 00:09:23:	to Philadelphia several years ago and began their business of
00:09:23> 00:09:24:	renovating their dream Attilia.
00:09:24> 00:09:28:	Josh, thanks for the French at 8:30 in the morning.
00:09:28> 00:09:30:	Since then, Josh has taken over the business and grown
00:09:30> 00:09:32:	it to include clients such as Onion Flats,
00:09:32> 00:09:34:	Larson and Landis, the Tower.
00:09:34> 00:09:36:	Theater Live Nation Tavern on the Green,
00:09:36> 00:09:39:	New York City, as well as several new and adaptive
00:09:39> 00:09:41:	reuse and residential and commercial projects.
00:09:44> 00:09:46:	Next up we have Patrick Isaac,
00:09:46> 00:09:49:	who is a program and sustainability manager at Community Ventures.
00:09:49> 00:09:54:	Patrick is passionate about sustainability and housing affordability for low
00:09:54> 00:09:55:	income individuals.
00:09:55> 00:09:59:	He joined Community Ventures in 2017 after writing his masters
00:09:59> 00:10:02:	thesis on the topic of providing affordable,
00:10:02> 00:10:06:	sustainable housing for homeownership by renovating existing blighted row houses
00:10:06> 00:10:07:	in Philadelphia.
00:10:07> 00:10:10:	In 2008, Patrick graduated with a Bachelor of Architecture from
00:10:11> 00:10:13:	City College of New York and has worked as an.
00:10:13> 00:10:17:	Architectural designer on the renovation of private homes in New

00:10:17> 00:10:20:	York City while employed in different architecture firms.
00:10:20> 00:10:23:	Emily Shapira is President, CEO,
00:10:23> 00:10:28:	at Philadelphia Energy Authority. Emily joined PTA as executive director
00:10:28> 00:10:31:	in 2016 to execute the Philadelphia Energy Campaign,
00:10:31> 00:10:35:	which is a \$1 billion ten year initiative to advance
00:10:35> 00:10:38:	energy efficiency and clean energy across Philadelphia,
00:10:38> 00:10:41:	while also creating over 10,000 jobs.
00:10:41> 00:10:44:	Emily has been a PTA board member since 2010 as
00:10:45> 00:10:48:	a City Council Point team and Prior to joining PE
00:10:48> 00:10:49:	a full time,
00:10:49> 00:10:51:	Emily was director of global accounts.
00:10:51> 00:10:53:	For lighting at Wesco Distribution,
00:10:53> 00:10:56:	which is a Fortune 500 electric supply company,
00:10:56> 00:10:59:	her focus there was on developing portfolio wide energy efficient
00:10:59> 00:11:01:	lighting upgrades for large commercial,
00:11:01> 00:11:05:	industrial institutional customers. And last,
00:11:05> 00:11:09:	but certainly not least, Howard Steinberg is a principal at
00:11:09> 00:11:10:	Onion Flats,
00:11:10> 00:11:13:	LLC. Howard is a registered architect in Pennsylvania,
00:11:13> 00:11:15:	New Jersey, New York, Delaware,
00:11:15> 00:11:19:	Maryland and Virginia, holding degrees in environmental design,
00:11:19> 00:11:23:	architecture, and construction management. He has worked for several architectural,
00:11:23> 00:11:28:	construction, management and development firms since 1991 and has served
00:11:28> 00:11:32:	as VP of Design and Construction for Scannapieco Development and
00:11:32> 00:11:35:	Switzen Balm Realty Capital in 2005.
00:11:35> 00:11:38:	How are joined. Onion Flats with partner Tim McDonald and
00:11:38> 00:11:38:	Jig Inc.
00:11:42> 00:11:43:	Yeah, exciting group of panelists here.
00:11:47> 00:11:51:	Alright. We're going to jump right into our discussion here.
00:11:51> 00:11:54:	We have some really, really good industry experience here,
00:11:54> 00:11:57:	and I'm really excited to hear some of our trials,
00:11:57> 00:12:01:	tribulations, kind of lessons learned from our panelists here.
00:12:01> 00:12:04:	So part of our introduction here we talked about kind
00:12:04> 00:12:05:	of identifying the challenges.
00:12:05> 00:12:08:	Why is progress slower than we want it to be?
00:12:08> 00:12:09:	What can we do? Moving forward?
00:12:09> 00:12:11:	So this is a question for all the panelists just

00:12:11> 00:12:12:	again,
00:12:12> 00:12:15:	as kicked off here, let's identify these challenges.
00:12:15> 00:12:18:	So what? What do you see as the biggest challenge
00:12:18> 00:12:20:	in the industry?
00:12:20> 00:12:24:	That's hindering the widespread adoption of sustainable design practices within
00:12:24> 00:12:26:	the entire multifamily industry.
00:12:26> 00:12:28:	Emily, let's start with you on this one.
00:12:29> 00:12:30:	I'll give it a shot.
00:12:30> 00:12:33:	Not being in the industry,
00:12:33> 00:12:35:	UM, but I can say what we what we've heard
00:12:35> 00:12:37:	so I'll just say briefly,
00:12:37> 00:12:40:	the energy authority is a city government entity we were
00:12:40> 00:12:44:	created to really help build a clean energy economy here.
00:12:44> 00:12:48:	And we one of our very early programs was a
00:12:48> 00:12:54:	multi family affordable housing energy retrofit and we learned an
00:12:54> 00:12:56:	awful lot in that process.
00:12:56> 00:12:58:	And I'll share a few of those lessons.
00:12:58> 00:13:02:	So first we found that there are often more substantial
00:13:02> 00:13:06:	issues in existing affordable housing that require deeper retrofit than
00:13:06> 00:13:09:	just sort of the energy component.
00:13:06> 00:13:09: 00:13:09> 00:13:12:	So you know things like ventilation.
00:13:09> 00:13:12:	So you know things like ventilation.
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know,
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there,
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it,
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:30> 00:13:31:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there.
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00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:30> 00:13:31: 00:13:31> 00:13:34: 00:13:34> 00:13:38:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there. So so I think we learned that there are one not enough resources for multifamily owners to really understand how
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00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:31> 00:13:31: 00:13:34> 00:13:34: 00:13:38> 00:13:41: 00:13:41> 00:13:42:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there. So so I think we learned that there are one not enough resources for multifamily owners to really understand how to to do this work on a retrofit basis. And then at the moment.
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00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:30> 00:13:31: 00:13:31> 00:13:34: 00:13:34> 00:13:38: 00:13:41> 00:13:41: 00:13:41> 00:13:42: 00:13:42> 00:13:46: 00:13:46> 00:13:48:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there. So so I think we learned that there are one not enough resources for multifamily owners to really understand how to to do this work on a retrofit basis. And then at the moment. That folks are developing new multifamily buildings. You know, if you're not doing affordable housing,
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:30> 00:13:31: 00:13:31> 00:13:34: 00:13:34> 00:13:41: 00:13:41> 00:13:42: 00:13:42> 00:13:46: 00:13:46> 00:13:48: 00:13:48> 00:13:50:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there. So so I think we learned that there are one not enough resources for multifamily owners to really understand how to to do this work on a retrofit basis. And then at the moment. That folks are developing new multifamily buildings. You know, if you're not doing affordable housing, you don't have a trigger necessarily to say,
00:13:09> 00:13:12: 00:13:12> 00:13:16: 00:13:16> 00:13:19: 00:13:19> 00:13:23: 00:13:23> 00:13:26: 00:13:26> 00:13:26: 00:13:27> 00:13:30: 00:13:30> 00:13:31: 00:13:31> 00:13:34: 00:13:34> 00:13:38: 00:13:41> 00:13:42: 00:13:42> 00:13:46: 00:13:46> 00:13:48: 00:13:48> 00:13:50: 00:13:50> 00:13:53:	So you know things like ventilation. Things like you know air conditioning or you know, sort of the infrastructure components weren't always there, particularly for older buildings and sort of coupling that with in Philadelphia having a lot of historic properties and you know it, it made it really challenging to get at actual deep energy retrofit there. So so I think we learned that there are one not enough resources for multifamily owners to really understand how to to do this work on a retrofit basis. And then at the moment. That folks are developing new multifamily buildings. You know, if you're not doing affordable housing, you don't have a trigger necessarily to say, hey, have you thought about this more sustainable option?

00:14:01> 00:14:05:	Philly Green capital.org and have just launched a couple of
00:14:05> 00:14:08:	multifamily specific loan products,
00:14:08> 00:14:13:	including a pre development loan that's 24 month loan one.
00:14:13> 00:14:16:	.99% unsecured to help you with those soft costs to
00:14:16> 00:14:18:	figure out what you need to do to make that
00:14:18> 00:14:20:	building as sustainable as you can.
00:14:23> 00:14:26:	Great, thanks Emily. A power let's move over to you
00:14:26> 00:14:27:	that same question.
00:14:27> 00:14:29:	Biggest challenges we're seeing.
00:14:29> 00:14:34:	Sure I I think it's important not knowing the background
00:14:35> 00:14:39:	of the audience just to state the issue why we're
00:14:39> 00:14:42:	even having this discussion.
00:14:42> 00:14:47:	The the issue is around global warming and the impact
00:14:47> 00:14:52:	that it's having on our world and this science says
00:14:52> 00:14:58:	that by 2030 we need to reduce our carbon emissions
00:14:58> 00:15:03:	by 65% beyond without which we will have lost the
00:15:03> 00:15:05:	opportunity to.
00:15:05> 00:15:14:	To defer. The continuation of our world climate challenges
	and
00:15:15> 00:15:15:	SO.
00:15:15> 00:15:20:	Architecture 2030 challenge said Dell to have a 45%
00:15:20> 00:15:27:	better improvement on reduction of carbon emissions by twenty 3065%
00:15:28> 00:15:35:	or better. 2040 zero global warming potential reduction,
00:15:35> 00:15:38:	so taking it to zero so.
00:15:38> 00:15:46:	Everything in every conversation, from legislation to the
	building industry,
00:15:46> 00:15:49:	to what architects are designing.
00:15:49> 00:15:53:	This is all around educating at every level and and
00:15:53> 00:15:58:	the general public for having buy in for why we're
00:15:58> 00:16:01:	even having these discussions.
00:16:01> 00:16:05:	So what I would say is the biggest challenges around
00:16:05> 00:16:08:	educating each of these different facets of our.
00:16:08> 00:16:09:	Of our society.
00:16:12> 00:16:16:	Josh. Yeah
00:16:16> 00:16:18:	I think to to trail on Howard's point.
00:16:18> 00:16:21:	It's sort of on and what we need is an
00:16:21> 00:16:25:	inspiration as to why we're moving towards better building,
00:16:25> 00:16:27:	and I think one of the challenges me as someone
00:16:27> 00:16:28:	representing,
00:16:28> 00:16:29:	I think the labor force is,
00:16:29> 00:16:33:	is that we have a shortage of skilled labor.
00:16:33> 00:16:36:	Not only is it difficult to try to train people

00:16:36> 00:16:36:	to do better,
00:16:36> 00:16:40:	building the labor force we have is limited and in
00:16:40> 00:16:43:	the scale that I work at in a non union
00:16:44> 00:16:46:	and below I think you know we.
00:16:46> 00:16:49:	It's obvious that we have our huge immigrant workforce and
00:16:49> 00:16:52:	then there's which brings a language barrier.
00:16:52> 00:16:55:	So not only are you trying to explain concepts.
00:16:55> 00:16:57:	And inspire them to build better.
00:16:57> 00:17:00:	You know as as a GC it's my responsibility to
00:17:00> 00:17:01:	train subcontractors,
00:17:01> 00:17:05:	but oftentimes there's a subcontracting crew where there's a language
00:17:06> 00:17:06:	barrier.
00:17:06> 00:17:08:	Uhm, and so on. A smaller scale,
00:17:08> 00:17:10:	there's a lot that can be done,
00:17:10> 00:17:13:	perhaps in terms of educating people in multiple languages,
00:17:13> 00:17:17:	but. I think we have to have a better standard
00:17:17> 00:17:20:	here in the City of Philadelphia,
00:17:20> 00:17:23:	for example, 'cause I'm not sure if everyone is aware,
00:17:23> 00:17:29:	but to become a general contractor is an insurance certificate
00:17:29> 00:17:33:	policy and OSHA 30 and a tax clearance.
00:17:33> 00:17:36:	And then anyone could develop a building in the city
00:17:36> 00:17:36:	of Philadelphia.
00:17:36> 00:17:39:	So there's no test to actually see.
00:17:39> 00:17:40:	If you know what you're doing.
00:17:44> 00:17:45:	And Patrick.
00:17:49> 00:17:52:	So from our point of view,
00:17:52> 00:17:54:	one of the I mean I agree fully with with
00:17:54> 00:17:56:	Josh and hard as well,
00:17:56> 00:17:58:	but I wanted to kind of take a little bit
00:17:58> 00:18:01:	further back on how this concretely affects us in our
00:18:01> 00:18:04:	world for affordable housing development.
00:18:04> 00:18:06:	Is all of this really impacts the cost of doing
00:18:07> 00:18:08:	sustainable housing?
00:18:08> 00:18:11:	Whether it's the real costs or their parent cost of
00:18:11> 00:18:14:	doing sustainable housing 'cause we all know that depending on
00:18:15> 00:18:16:	which sources that you follow,
00:18:16> 00:18:18:	sometimes you don't see buildings come.
00:18:18> 00:18:22:	The low cost Office standard building and some other times
00:18:22> 00:18:23:	they averaged about 2%
00:18:23> 00:18:29:	above standard building. So because we're doing affordable

	housing that
00:18:29> 00:18:34:	really impacts us and also we are looking when evaluating.
00:18:34> 00:18:38:	Do not possible measures. Then there's the competing goals to
00:18:38> 00:18:38:	make.
00:18:38> 00:18:41:	Also to balance of public,
00:18:41> 00:18:45:	UM, social goals that usually we have to also evaluate,
00:18:45> 00:18:49:	so that's what becomes the challenge of maintaining multiple calls
00:18:49> 00:18:50:	at the same time,
00:18:50> 00:18:54:	which includes sustainable design. And all this ties into as
00:18:54> 00:18:58:	Howard and Josh pointed out to their education or knowledge
00:18:58> 00:19:01:	of the entire team that we're including.
00:19:01> 00:19:03:	So I would say from the the if you don't
00:19:03> 00:19:05:	have a knowledgeable.
00:19:05> 00:19:09:	Or experience architect and I would impact the knowledge of
00:19:10> 00:19:14:	our experience GC and and their entire team that they
00:19:14> 00:19:16:	are hiring to be on site.
00:19:16> 00:19:19:	And so it kind of boils down to kind of
00:19:19> 00:19:20:	assistant,
00:19:20> 00:19:25:	like, Uhm? Statically looking at how the lack of Education,
00:19:25> 00:19:28:	or experience from the team that the The Tower.
00:19:28> 00:19:32:	Building then impacts us under cost which actually makes it
00:19:32> 00:19:35:	a challenge to really have a lower cost to build
00:19:35> 00:19:37:	so cynical housing.
00:19:39> 00:19:41:	Great, thank you that that was some really,
00:19:41> 00:19:44:	really great insight. What I took away from that is
00:19:44> 00:19:45:	the big challenges.
00:19:45> 00:19:48:	Here are one. I think Emily you had called it
00:19:48> 00:19:48:	a trigger.
00:19:48> 00:19:51:	Howard, you called it by in but it's the the
00:19:51> 00:19:54:	motivation to pursue sustainability right?
00:19:54> 00:19:55:	The other big theme I heard.
00:19:55> 00:19:59:	I think everyone hit was education training.
00:19:59> 00:20:03:	Just the general understanding of sustainability in general here and
00:20:03> 00:20:03:	then.
00:20:03> 00:20:06:	Patrick you had mentioned that the real cost of sustainability.
00:20:06> 00:20:09:	Putting a value on sustainability and what that looks like
00:20:09> 00:20:10:	in the context of development.
00:20:10> 00:20:13:	Here and then, how are the last big theme?
00:20:13> 00:20:14:	I think you touched them.
00:20:14> 00:20:18:	Was the policy legislature side and that's that role in

00:20:18> 00:20:21:	in development and the sustainability process here.
00:20:21> 00:20:23:	So I want to build on all of those themes
00:20:23> 00:20:23:	here.
00:20:23> 00:20:25:	I think they're all fantastic themes and I think there's
00:20:25> 00:20:27:	a lot we can dive into there,
00:20:27> 00:20:29:	so I want to start with Patrick's idea here.
00:20:29> 00:20:31:	The the value of sustainability.
00:20:31> 00:20:33:	I mean, this is something that comes up in every
00:20:33> 00:20:35:	development conversation.
00:20:35> 00:20:37:	If you're a small developer at big developer,
00:20:37> 00:20:39:	it's how do we place value on this.
00:20:39> 00:20:41:	So my first question here and this.
00:20:41> 00:20:42:	I'll open this up to everyone,
00:20:42> 00:20:45:	uhm, but I think some of you have very specific
00:20:45> 00:20:48:	experience on this is have has our industry gotten to
00:20:48> 00:20:50:	the point where we're able to put a value on
00:20:50> 00:20:54:	some of these aspects that aren't tangible things like resiliency?
00:20:54> 00:20:55:	How do you quantify that?
00:20:55> 00:20:57:	Things like improve the air quality?
00:20:57> 00:20:59:	Can we put a value on that yet?
00:20:59> 00:21:00:	And if we haven't been able to do that,
00:21:00> 00:21:03:	how do we do that?
00:21:03> 00:21:05:	Howard, let's start with you on this one.
00:21:08> 00:21:12:	Putting a value on those specific metrics,
00:21:12> 00:21:15:	I think is more challenging.
00:21:15> 00:21:20:	I. I'm going to spray for a moment just.
00:21:20> 00:21:25:	Piggybacking on where Patrick was heading with cost and perceived
00:21:25> 00:21:26:	costs.
00:21:28> 00:21:34:	Challengers have been around the fear factor that contractors bring
00:21:34> 00:21:38:	to high performance if they haven't done it before.
00:21:40> 00:21:46:	In when you build high performance your you inherently have
00:21:46> 00:21:53:	for example a hyper airtight building which requires increased ventilation.
00:21:53> 00:21:57:	That there is great value in these buildings now because
00:21:57> 00:21:58:	they actually have.
00:22:01> 00:22:06:	24/7 balanced ventilation that makes for much better air quality.
00:22:06> 00:22:10:	You know in in an age of COVID that is
00:22:10> 00:22:14:	an incredible benefit to the occupants.
00:22:14> 00:22:16:	So I'm jumping around here,

00:22:16> 00:22:19:	but I don't think we can look at any one
00:22:19> 00:22:20:	piece.
00:22:20> 00:22:24:	It's about it's about energy efficiency,
00:22:24> 00:22:28:	lower utility costs for the occupants,
00:22:28> 00:22:33:	air quality, spound in living in an urban environment.
00:22:33> 00:22:40:	These buildings are much quieter so it's hard to convey
00:22:41> 00:22:44:	these benefits without.
00:22:44> 00:22:47:	The kind of the world population that are,
00:22:47> 00:22:50:	you know, our tenants actually experiencing it,
00:22:50> 00:22:53:	so just a couple of examples there.
00:22:55> 00:22:57:	Thanks Howard. Patrick, did you want to expand on what
00:22:57> 00:23:00:	you would introduce the idea of putting a value on
00:23:00> 00:23:00:	sustainability?
00:23:00> 00:23:02:	Is there anything else you wanted to add?
00:23:03> 00:23:07:	Sure, I mean too. Think about to more directly answer
00:23:07> 00:23:09:	to your question as well,
00:23:09> 00:23:12:	because for us at conventions.
00:23:12> 00:23:16:	So we're we develop and we manage or rental units
00:23:16> 00:23:19:	and so that gives us a different come by.
00:23:19> 00:23:22:	And if you want, if I want to use the
00:23:22> 00:23:25:	same terms terminology here in into the reason to make
00:23:25> 00:23:27:	our building sustainable.
00:23:27> 00:23:30:	And also because we are as my executor likes to
00:23:30> 00:23:30:	say,
00:23:30> 00:23:33:	we are environmental extremists and so we care for the
00:23:33> 00:23:36:	environment and we care for our tenants as well.
00:23:36> 00:23:40:	And so the value in building sustainable is to make
00:23:40> 00:23:43:	sure that we can have a building that's good like
00:23:43> 00:23:48:	that we can easily operate that has that's energy efficient.
00:23:48> 00:23:49:	That is not costly to operate.
00:23:49> 00:23:52:	That's one of our goals as well.
00:23:52> 00:23:56:	Because we. Mostly get development funds for units and we
00:23:56> 00:23:59:	have to maintain them affordable for 40 years.
00:23:59> 00:24:00:	Of course we do more than that.
00:24:00> 00:24:04:	That's per the UM, the Pennsylvania Housing Finance
	Agency,
00:24:04> 00:24:07:	income, housing, tax credits, regulations,
00:24:07> 00:24:09:	and so once we get that a lot of money
00:24:09> 00:24:13:	then it's really hard to do any other improvements throughout
00:24:13> 00:24:14:	the operation of the building.
00:24:14> 00:24:17:	Therefore we try to make the first time is the
00:24:17> 00:24:20:	best time and we put everything that we can into

00-04-00 > 00-04-00-	
00:24:20> 00:24:22: 00:24:22> 00:24:24:	there to make it as to single pass possible and so that's where the value comes in.
00:24:22> 00:24:24: 00:24:24> 00:24:25:	Is so that once we do it here,
00:24:24> 00:24:23: 00:24:25> 00:24:28:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	then throughout the life of the building,
00:24:28> 00:24:32:	not only it pays us back through the operations,
00:24:32> 00:24:35:	but also if you have healthier,
00:24:35> 00:24:39:	happier tenants. Style have lower utilities then that also helps
00:24:39> 00:24:41:	us to balance things out.
00:24:41> 00:24:44:	The fines on the other end to maybe bounce their
00:24:44> 00:24:47:	rent according that would help better support organization.
00:24:47> 00:24:50:	But also that's still affordable to the tenants.
00:24:50> 00:24:53:	And if you think about it again from the larger
00:24:53> 00:24:54:	plan.
00:24:54> 00:24:58:	If you have healthier air then you you have a
00:24:58> 00:25:03:	tenant that dumb that potentially is remains healthier,
00:25:03> 00:25:06:	doesn't then it doesn't have a competing.
00:25:06> 00:25:09:	Other competing elements over their income,
00:25:09> 00:25:12:	which impacts their housing, UM.
00:25:12> 00:25:15:	A door rent so that we in turn can also
00:25:15> 00:25:20:	still continue to have that maintenance over the period of
00:25:20> 00:25:21:	the building.
00:25:21> 00:25:23:	So it's really if looking at it from a more
00:25:23> 00:25:25:	larger point of view,
00:25:25> 00:25:28:	the values that might not be directly applicable.
00:25:28> 00:25:31:	But if you look at how it trails back and
00:25:31> 00:25:35:	impacts other aspects of the presidential vendor and their personal
00:25:36> 00:25:37:	economy and our.
00:25:37> 00:25:39:	Income for the building, then it it.
00:25:39> 00:25:41:	It kinda works out. So you have to take over
00:25:41> 00:25:44:	a bit more globally than just target it.
00:25:45> 00:25:47:	That's great insight. I mean healthy,
00:25:47> 00:25:48:	happy, Kenneth. That's what we want,
00:25:48> 00:25:51:	right? That's kind of the framework for a lot of
00:25:51> 00:25:54:	this and affordable housing definitely has some other intricacies tide
00:25:54> 00:25:56:	to it compared to standard development.
00:25:56> 00:25:59:	Josh, you have a really unique perspective on this sitting
00:25:59> 00:26:01:	in the contractors role here.
00:26:01> 00:26:03:	So what are your thoughts on the value of sustainability?
00:26:07> 00:26:03:	Well, just real quick. I think Patrick made one interesting
00:26:08> 00:26:08: 00:26:08> 00:26:08:	
VU.20.00/ VU.20.00.	point.

00:26:08> 00:26:10:	How they maintain their properties,
00:26:10> 00:26:13:	and I think that's a huge distinction in terms of
00:26:13> 00:26:14:	how you define value.
00:26:14> 00:26:17:	Because if you're a developer who's going to hold onto
00:26:17> 00:26:18:	that property,
00:26:18> 00:26:20:	you're going to hopefully want to build to the highest
00:26:20> 00:26:21:	standard.
00:26:21> 00:26:25:	So not only you have fewer maintenance down the road,
00:26:25> 00:26:28:	but it's a higher performing and in the case of
00:26:28> 00:26:30:	of the building front flats,
00:26:30> 00:26:33:	you're providing your tenants with a fixed utility bill,
00:26:33> 00:26:36:	and in the case of affordable housing.
00:26:36> 00:26:39:	To have someone who you know their electric bills,
00:26:39> 00:26:41:	\$40 that's it. Who might not be able to afford
00:26:41> 00:26:43:	300 in the winter?
00:26:43> 00:26:46:	That's another incentive. But to my role is as a
00:26:46> 00:26:47:	builder.
00:26:47> 00:26:51:	I think you know not to be too obsequious to
00:26:51> 00:26:52:	onion flats,
00:26:52> 00:26:55:	their unique architecture and development firm,
00:26:55> 00:26:59:	and the the process of building front flats and using
00:26:59> 00:27:03:	panelization and and the speed at which we could go
00:27:03> 00:27:06:	up each floor and the reduction of waste.
00:27:06> 00:27:10:	And also safer. I think the more that can be
00:27:10> 00:27:11:	done off site.
00:27:11> 00:27:14:	Is cleaner and safer and the more that can be
00:27:14> 00:27:19:	assembled rather than cutting and gluing and creating much more
00:27:19> 00:27:21:	waste and dust and debris.
00:27:21> 00:27:22:	Is one of the huge benefits?
00:27:22> 00:27:24:	I mean we we we?
00:27:24> 00:27:27:	We made very little waste using the panelization process.
00:27:27> 00:27:31:	I think. Also a company like Blueprint Robotics who's penalizing
00:27:31> 00:27:32:	almost everything.
00:27:32> 00:27:34:	One of the interesting things about their companies.
00:27:34> 00:27:38:	They have a specialty crane that they designed specifically for
00:27:38> 00:27:41:	their work and I think when we look at sustainability.
00:27:44> 00:27:47:	1. I think our we had an in House crew
00:27:47> 00:27:53:	of carpenters almost 10 to 15 carpenters and laborers working.
00:27:53> 00:27:56:	You know every day to make sure all the building

00:27:56> 00:27:59:	envelope and solar panels were done under our supervision and
00:27:59> 00:28:02:	most developers I don't think have that.
00:28:02> 00:28:05:	I think at least on on on the below union
00:28:05> 00:28:06:	scale,
00:28:06> 00:28:09:	a developer has a sub for framing except for this
00:28:09> 00:28:12:	except for that and often not you might not even
00:28:12> 00:28:15:	find a form in on some of these job sites
00:28:15> 00:28:19:	in Philadelphia. So I think the oversight you know when
00:28:19> 00:28:20:	you have.
00:28:20> 00:28:23:	Uhm? People like onion Flats who are holding onto these
00:28:24> 00:28:24:	properties.
00:28:24> 00:28:26:	You have Howard following you around the building.
00:28:26> 00:28:28:	If Tim falling around the building,
00:28:28> 00:28:29:	making sure everything's done well,
00:28:29> 00:28:34:	there's a lot of oversight and stakeholders involved.
00:28:34> 00:28:36:	And I think the last thing is just inspiring.
00:28:36> 00:28:39:	I think a lot of the the young.
00:28:39> 00:28:42:	Carpenters and laborers on our on our crew were really
00:28:42> 00:28:45:	excited to be doing like this building that was so
00:28:45> 00:28:48:	unique and in Fishtown with solar panels on the side,
00:28:48> 00:28:52:	so we benefited from. Explain to them what they were
00:28:52> 00:28:55:	doing and how cool this building was that it was
00:28:55> 00:28:57:	producing more energy than it was using.
00:28:57> 00:28:59:	I think we really, you know,
00:28:59> 00:29:01:	like people were saying, if we want to get a
00:29:01> 00:29:02:	higher skilled workforce,
00:29:02> 00:29:05:	there's an education and inspiration that has to go around.
00:29:08> 00:29:09:	I want to run with that concept here,
00:29:09> 00:29:11:	but I do want to give Emily a chance to
00:29:11> 00:29:12:	respond to the original question here.
00:29:12> 00:29:14:	The value of sustainability. So Emily,
00:29:14> 00:29:16:	any other anything else you want to add to this
00:29:17> 00:29:20:	so I I really appreciate this conversation,
00:29:20> 00:29:24:	'cause I think you know we get really caught up
00:29:24> 00:29:24:	and.
00:29:24> 00:29:26:	The costs and and NOI,
00:29:26> 00:29:29:	and of course you guys have to and I I
00:29:29> 00:29:30:	appreciate that.
00:29:30> 00:29:32:	But actually I think when you know when you look
00:29:32> 00:29:35:	at the numbers longer term which are folks that are
00:29:35> 00:29:38:	holding buildings I think they they do add up and

00:29:38> 00:29:41:	there is a payback on the investment in sustainability.
00:29:41> 00:29:43:	On I I want to just touch on what Patrick
00:29:43> 00:29:44:	said.
00:29:44> 00:29:46:	Philly is one of the most energy burdened cities in
00:29:46> 00:29:47:	the country.
00:29:47> 00:29:50:	So the lowest income tranche of folks in Philadelphia.
00:29:50> 00:29:54:	People at 30% of area median income or below are
00:29:54> 00:29:55:	paying.
00:29:55> 00:29:58:	18% of their income to utilities.
00:29:58> 00:30:01:	Compare that to you or I were probably paying 2%
00:30:01> 00:30:05:	maybe of our income to utilities and and and the
00:30:05> 00:30:06:	PUC says 6%
00:30:06> 00:30:10:	is the maximum anybody should be paying so you know
00:30:10> 00:30:15:	we almost never see developers work backwards from that
	number
00:30:15> 00:30:16:	to say,
00:30:16> 00:30:18:	OK, I want to build affordable housing.
00:30:18> 00:30:20:	I work backwards on the rent.
00:30:20> 00:30:21:	Maybe I have a utility allowance,
00:30:21> 00:30:24:	but I'm not looking at that utility allowance as a
00:30:24> 00:30:27:	as a percentage of the income of the tenants were
00:30:27> 00:30:28:	expecting here and I think.
00:30:28> 00:30:31:	If we were to do that and look at sort
00:30:31> 00:30:33:	of true long term affordability.
00:30:33> 00:30:35:	We would have to make a lot different decisions,
00:30:35> 00:30:38:	a lot of different decisions as we're building properties to
00:30:38> 00:30:41:	make sure that it is long term affordable.
00:30:41> 00:30:43:	So so we're excited to sort of see that shift
00:30:43> 00:30:44:	a little bit,
00:30:44> 00:30:46:	and we've heard from a few developers that they really
00:30:46> 00:30:48:	are thinking about that and and looking at ways to
00:30:48> 00:30:49:	address it.
00:30:51> 00:30:56:	Take like expand on that and and Josh made reference
00:30:56> 00:30:57:	to it,
00:30:57> 00:31:02:	so around utilities on our last two projects we took
00:31:02> 00:31:08:	the opinion that through our energy modeling we could project
00:31:08> 00:31:10:	what are utility costs,
00:31:10> 00:31:16:	what the individual apartment utility costs would be and were
00:31:16> 00:31:17:	able to.
00:31:17> 00:31:22:	Have a fixed rate. Charge to the tenant so one
00:31:22> 00:31:24:	property is \$50,
00:31:24> 00:31:26:	the other is \$40 a month,

00:31:26> 00:31:31:	but you as building owners there are caps on that,
00:31:31> 00:31:36:	so a lot of this is about monitoring usage.
00:31:36> 00:31:40:	So all of these buildings should have that ability to
00:31:40> 00:31:42:	monitor and so there are.
00:31:42> 00:31:46:	There's language written into leases that have.
00:31:46> 00:31:53:	Cutting back fallbacks, but basically they're deposits are at risk
00:31:53> 00:31:56:	if they are excessive.
00:31:56> 00:32:00:	And so in any subsequent year that might get bumped
00:32:00> 00:32:01:	up a little bit,
00:32:01> 00:32:04:	but from our construction standpoint,
00:32:04> 00:32:08:	that allows us to build a building with one single
00:32:08> 00:32:09:	electric meter.
00:32:09> 00:32:13:	Not having all of the sub meters and the costs
00:32:13> 00:32:16:	of that that's associated with it.
00:32:16> 00:32:19:	That's a huge benefit. And in both construction costs and
00:32:19> 00:32:20:	for the tenant.
00:32:25> 00:32:26:	Thanks Howard, that's fantastic insight.
00:32:26> 00:32:29:	That's the concept of single meter fixed utility rates.
00:32:29> 00:32:32:	'cause I think that helps address Emily.
00:32:32> 00:32:34:	You had mentioned equity Patrick you.
00:32:34> 00:32:37:	I think term. That's the social goals of a project
00:32:37> 00:32:38:	earlier on.
00:32:38> 00:32:39:	I think that works to address some of that.
00:32:39> 00:32:42:	So that fits in the affordable housing side that fits
00:32:42> 00:32:43:	in your market rate housing.
00:32:43> 00:32:47:	That's a fantastic solution to a really common problem that
00:32:47> 00:32:47:	we have.
00:32:47> 00:32:49:	I want to shift gears away from kind of this
00:32:49> 00:32:53:	discussion towards something that I know Josh is passionate about
00:32:53> 00:32:53:	here,
00:32:53> 00:32:55:	and it's been brought up by everyone and that's the
00:32:55> 00:32:55:	idea of education.
00:32:55> 00:33:00:	So we've talked about contact tractor training and implementing and
00:33:00> 00:33:03:	installing some of these features better.
00:33:03> 00:33:06:	Let's kind of expand the idea of education and job
00:33:06> 00:33:07:	training here.
00:33:07> 00:33:09:	I mean, there's a hierarchy that's involved in the overall
00:33:10> 00:33:10:	development process,
00:33:10> 00:33:15:	right? Who else could could benefit from additional understanding,

00:33:15> 00:33:18:	deeper recognition of the value that these things provide?
00:33:20> 00:33:22:	I mean, I'll toss this one up to anyone.
00:33:22> 00:33:23:	Whoever wants to jump in here.
00:33:23> 00:33:24:	Emily, you're smiling. So I'm guessing,
00:33:24> 00:33:24:	yeah.
00:33:26> 00:33:29:	Early start so a couple of years ago when the
00:33:29> 00:33:33:	the new Commercial building code was adopted,
00:33:33> 00:33:36:	we were able to find some funding for LNI to
00:33:36> 00:33:39:	do some training for their inspectors on the energy Code
00:33:39> 00:33:40:	component of that,
00:33:41> 00:33:44:	I think prior to that they had had a really
00:33:44> 00:33:49:	hard time having any of their inspectors or examiners passed
00:33:49> 00:33:51:	the Energy Code component.
00:33:51> 00:33:53:	And of course you know with some of the other
00:33:53> 00:33:56:	components of a building like electrical they'll have.
00:33:56> 00:33:57:	Third party folks come in,
00:33:57> 00:34:00:	but that was not originally the plan for the Energy
00:34:00> 00:34:00:	Code,
00:34:00> 00:34:02:	so we've done a little bit with L and I
00:34:02> 00:34:03:	to sort of get them up to speed.
00:34:03> 00:34:06:	I think they could use a whole lot more to
00:34:06> 00:34:07:	really understand it.
00:34:07> 00:34:08:	I think a lot of times they find it is
00:34:08> 00:34:10:	complicated and they don't quite get it,
00:34:10> 00:34:11:	and so they're saying OK,
00:34:11> 00:34:15:	yeah, sure, OK, whatever this is.
00:34:15> 00:34:17:	And you know, I think to the point that Josh
00:34:17> 00:34:20:	made to come training that that sort of entry level
00:34:20> 00:34:23:	construction workforce is also really important.
00:34:23> 00:34:24:	We run a program called grit.
00:34:24> 00:34:27:	It's the green retrofit immersive training.
00:34:27> 00:34:29:	This was the first year of the program,
00:34:29> 00:34:33:	and we're putting together funding for next year's program as
00:34:33> 00:34:33:	well.
00:34:33> 00:34:36:	But that program is run out of ECA,
00:34:36> 00:34:38:	the Energy Coordinating Agency. If you guys don't know those
00:34:38> 00:34:39:	guys in in Kensington,
00:34:39> 00:34:43:	they've got a ton of really cool resources for developers
00:34:43> 00:34:45:	and a huge cohort of trainees.
00:34:45> 00:34:49:	For contractors, but we really put folks through an 18
00:34:49> 00:34:53:	week program paid where they actually had an opportunity at

00:34:53> 00:34:56:	the end to spend six weeks working on low income
00:34:56> 00:35:00:	housing that was being renovated in a greener way.
00:35:00> 00:35:03:	And and they've got all sorts of certification.
00:35:03> 00:35:05:	So you know, we found it really difficult to connect
00:35:05> 00:35:06:	those folks,
00:35:06> 00:35:09:	especially to the nonunion contractors who are sort of tend
00:35:09> 00:35:11:	to be the smaller guys.
00:35:11> 00:35:13:	But we'd love to figure out how to make those
00:35:13> 00:35:14:	connections a bit better.
00:35:14> 00:35:16:	Those folks worked hard, and.
00:35:16> 00:35:17:	And had a lot of training,
00:35:17> 00:35:19:	so you know, I, I think there's both the actual
00:35:19> 00:35:22:	training component and the how do we connect them to
00:35:22> 00:35:23:	the contractors that
00:35:23> 00:35:24:	really need them?
00:35:28> 00:35:31:	Thanks Emily, that's great. I wasn't aware that the training
00:35:31> 00:35:32:	aspect on the enforcement side,
00:35:32> 00:35:36:	the LNI individuals, that's fantastic.
00:35:36> 00:35:39:	Howard Patrick I want to offer this question up to
00:35:39> 00:35:41:	you as well in terms of who else can benefit
00:35:41> 00:35:42:	from additional understanding,
00:35:42> 00:35:44:	training or just recognition.
00:35:48> 00:35:52:	Well, I think at every level of the construction industry
00:35:52> 00:35:54:	they can benefit because it it.
00:35:54> 00:36:00:	It is truly a holistic process to put these buildings
00:36:00> 00:36:01:	together.
00:36:01> 00:36:06:	Codes have improved dramatically that have.
00:36:06> 00:36:10:	Forced higher ventilation, better air sealing.
00:36:10> 00:36:15:	And everyone on the job needs to understand the importance
00:36:15> 00:36:20:	of not either breaking these barriers that have been put
00:36:20> 00:36:22:	together with such care.
00:36:22> 00:36:26:	So from mechanical contractors to the Framers to you know
00:36:26> 00:36:29:	everyone involved that that's critical,
00:36:29> 00:36:33:	so. There is a great source in half of health
00:36:33> 00:36:35:	tradesman training.
00:36:35> 00:36:39:	Whether you're building to have self standards or getting certification
00:36:39> 00:36:39:	or not.
00:36:39> 00:36:43:	lt's a it's an incredible program.
00:36:43> 00:36:48:	I think green building united is probably a great resource
00:36:48> 00:36:49:	for this as well.
00:36:49> 00:36:53:	But it start and so.

00:36:53> 00:36:58:	Construction industry building owners developers you know to to understand
00:36:58> 00:37:00:	not so much about training,
00:37:00> 00:37:05:	but again understand the value and how these higher performing
00:37:05> 00:37:08:	buildings can be monetized.
00:37:08> 00:37:12:	For instance, back to lower utilities,
00:37:12> 00:37:17:	tenant happiness, tenant retention as a result of,
00:37:17> 00:37:20:	you know, living in these buildings so.
00:37:20> 00:37:25:	There's that, and then there's the policy makers and and
00:37:25> 00:37:30:	how legislation can be improved or incentivized.
00:37:30> 00:37:36:	Incentives created for the industry that that provides benefits to
00:37:36> 00:37:38:	those who take it on,
00:37:38> 00:37:40:	and there's not enough of that right now.
00:37:42> 00:37:44:	We keep coming back to policy and legislatures.
00:37:44> 00:37:46:	I would definitely want to dig into that,
00:37:46> 00:37:48:	but I want to give Patrick a chance to add
00:37:48> 00:37:50:	anything else on the education side before we we shift
00:37:50> 00:37:51:	gears.
00:37:51> 00:37:54:	Yeah sure I mean all I really want to say
00:37:54> 00:37:55:	at this point is to.
00:37:55> 00:37:57:	Fully agree with Emily and Howard on this.
00:37:57> 00:38:01:	It in in short it needs to be everybody involved
00:38:01> 00:38:02:	from as hard.
00:38:02> 00:38:05:	Sorry to add on. You know the developers,
00:38:05> 00:38:11:	the client, every single builder policy makers,
00:38:11> 00:38:14:	lenders. Everybody need to have an understanding as I mean
00:38:14> 00:38:18:	this is trip pretty much starting to become more needs
00:38:18> 00:38:20:	to become the new standard.
00:38:20> 00:38:24:	So if everybody learned what the basic standard is from
00:38:24> 00:38:25:	back then.
00:38:25> 00:38:28:	Then we are like we are ramping that up now
00:38:28> 00:38:33:	to be towards efficiency and sustainability and so that just
00:38:33> 00:38:37:	needs like need to have a whole overall education so
00:38:37> 00:38:39:	that we can do it right.
00:38:39> 00:38:43:	'cause if you don't know then you can't really spot
00:38:43> 00:38:47:	the efficiencies or you don't know why this is needed
00:38:47> 00:38:48:	to make the building up.
00:38:48> 00:38:52:	Proper. If you will, and so it it just needs
00:38:52> 00:38:54:	to be every single person that is.
00:38:54> 00:38:57:	And that's going to be or is involved in the

00:38:57> 00:38:58:	building,
00:38:58> 00:39:01:	regardless of level. That they need to be educated and
00:39:01> 00:39:05:	then from the education to us to gain the experience.
00:39:05> 00:39:08:	Because experience get makes it no routine and habits
	through.
00:39:08> 00:39:11:	And then you can make it also more affordable.
00:39:13> 00:39:16:	That's great so that the education to understand the value,
00:39:16> 00:39:19:	understand the how, and then the training to understand or
00:39:19> 00:39:22:	effectively implement these and actually see that value,
00:39:22> 00:39:25:	right? That's great, so I mean from what I'm hearing
00:39:25> 00:39:26:	from everyone here.
00:39:26> 00:39:27:	Correct me if I'm wrong,
00:39:27> 00:39:30:	but it sounds like the whole concept of education and
00:39:30> 00:39:33:	training is probably the most effective solution we have at
00:39:33> 00:39:34:	this point here.
00:39:34> 00:39:37:	Just better education, understand what is sustainability,
00:39:37> 00:39:40:	what is resiliency, and that's going to get us kind
00:39:40> 00:39:43:	of that big step forward that we're looking for here.
00:39:43> 00:39:44:	Just for the sake of time,
00:39:44> 00:39:46:	I do want to move into our next topic here
00:39:46> 00:39:47:	and its policy,
00:39:47> 00:39:48:	and I know it's been brought up.
00:39:48> 00:39:49:	I think everyone has brought it up,
00:39:49> 00:39:52:	at least for a brief second here.
00:39:52> 00:39:54:	So we've talked about building codes and I will come
00:39:54> 00:39:54:	back to building codes,
00:39:54> 00:39:57:	but I want to talk about the other side of
00:39:57> 00:40:00:	policy and that's the voluntary application of policy that always
00:40:00> 00:40:03:	sounds like kind of an oxymoron voluntary policy,
00:40:03> 00:40:07:	but it's the idea of bonus density,
00:40:07> 00:40:10:	zoning easements. Basically the benefit you get for doing
	something
00:40:11> 00:40:11:	sustainable,
00:40:11> 00:40:13:	doing something that instills resiliency.
00:40:13> 00:40:16:	Here, so Emily, I think this is a good question
00:40:16> 00:40:16:	to do for you.
00:40:16> 00:40:20:	What kind of voluntary policy do we have in Philly
00:40:20> 00:40:21:	right now?
00:40:21> 00:40:25:	And does it work? And what else can we do?
00:40:25> 00:40:25:	So,
00:40:25> 00:40:28:	uhm, we have the density bonuses.
00:40:28> 00:40:31:	Obviously we there actually is a.

00:40:31> 00:40:36:	Greenroof bonus as well, which I think the data shows
00:40:36> 00:40:39:	it hasn't worked all that well.
00:40:39> 00:40:42:	And and maybe that's the design of the density bonuses.
00:40:42> 00:40:44:	It's sort of hard to take advantage of in certain
00:40:44> 00:40:44:	places,
00:40:44> 00:40:49:	but uhm, and we have a sustainable business tax credit
00:40:49> 00:40:51:	that can be applied.
00:40:51> 00:40:53:	We we have a bunch of these voluntary ones,
00:40:53> 00:40:55:	and I think in Philly we've shown they don't work
00:40:55> 00:40:56:	super well.
00:40:56> 00:40:59:	I think the folks that might have done it anyway
00:40:59> 00:41:00:	are doing it.
00:41:00> 00:41:03:	You know, and and as we've talked to council members
00:41:04> 00:41:05:	and and tried to figure out,
00:41:05> 00:41:09:	you know, how can we really design the incentives in
00:41:09> 00:41:12:	a way that actually works for the industry?
00:41:12> 00:41:16:	I don't know that we've come across the solutions the
00:41:16> 00:41:17:	city a couple years ago now,
00:41:17> 00:41:22:	but it's finally getting implemented past the building energy
	performance
00:41:22> 00:41:22:	program,
00:41:22> 00:41:27:	which is sort of a mandatory 5 year tuneup requirement
00:41:27> 00:41:31:	for buildings over a certain size and we'll see how
00:41:32> 00:41:35:	that actually gets gets implemented.
00:41:35> 00:41:37:	It's a very gentle requirement,
00:41:37> 00:41:42:	so it requires literally, like the absolute minimum,
00:41:42> 00:41:45:	but really checking your. The Suns and doing that turn
00:41:45> 00:41:47:	up and making sure things are performing as they should
00:41:47> 00:41:48:	come,
00:41:48> 00:41:50:	and it does not have a requirement as of yet.
00:41:50> 00:41:53:	Which New York City does and and other cities do
00:41:53> 00:41:54:	for improvement.
00:41:55> 00:41:57:	So once you find issues in that tune up,
00:41:57> 00:42:00:	we are not actually requiring you to fix them,
00:42:00> 00:42:04:	though you should, and typically what we're finding in that
00:42:04> 00:42:06:	application is it's it's easy,
00:42:06> 00:42:10:	it's cheap to do, and it finds savings for you.
00:42:10> 00:42:10:	So it's it's really
00:42:11> 00:42:12:	a win win for everybody.
00:42:13> 00:42:15:	But I think there's so much more we can do.
00:42:15> 00:42:18:	You know, I sort of to the point on education
00:42:18> 00:42:19:	in the solar industry.
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00:42:19> 00:42:22:	We've really focused on reducing the soft costs of putting
00:42:22> 00:42:24:	solar on a roof in Philadelphia,
00:42:24> 00:42:27:	and I think we can do exactly the same thing
00:42:27> 00:42:28:	for greener building,
00:42:28> 00:42:33:	particularly for multifamily properties. So I'll give a quick
	example
00:42:33> 00:42:33:	on solar.
00:42:33> 00:42:38:	We were able to amend zoning so that solar rooftop
00:42:38> 00:42:41:	canopy's can now be done by right.
00:42:41> 00:42:44:	You don't need to get a variance for that.
00:42:44> 00:42:48:	You know, we've eliminated some of the huge permitting fees
00:42:48> 00:42:51:	that that were required for commercial scale solar,
00:42:51> 00:42:53:	so now those are capped at \$200,
00:42:53> 00:42:58:	whereas some buildings were paying \$25,000 for permitting for solar.
00:42:58> 00:43:00:	So you know, I think as city government work,
00:43:00> 00:43:04:	we're able to look at some of those small impediments,
00:43:04> 00:43:06:	or maybe in some cases large impediments and try to
00:43:06> 00:43:08:	get them out of the way.
00:43:08> 00:43:10:	And maybe that's our job at the local level,
00:43:10> 00:43:14:	and you know, we had a solar panel incentive program.
00:43:14> 00:43:16:	Which I think luckily onion flats.
00:43:16> 00:43:18:	I was able to get in in time to get
00:43:18> 00:43:21:	that it was only funded for one one fiscal year
00:43:21> 00:43:24:	and because of COVID has not been funded again,
00:43:24> 00:43:26:	although I hope it will.
00:43:26> 00:43:28:	So you know, I think there's more we can be
00:43:28> 00:43:29:	doing,
00:43:29> 00:43:31:	and I'm not sure what we're doing right now has
00:43:31> 00:43:31:	worked terribly
00:43:31> 00:43:32:	well in the past.
00:43:34> 00:43:36:	Powered up in your experience here.
00:43:36> 00:43:41:	Have you taken advantage of any of the voluntary policy
00:43:41> 00:43:42:	incentives?
00:43:42> 00:43:42:	We
00:43:42> 00:43:48:	we have certainly the greenroof incentive helped in one of
00:43:48> 00:43:49:	our projects.
00:43:51> 00:43:56:	I think the big missing in the last opportunity with
00:43:57> 00:43:58:	City Council.
00:43:58> 00:44:04:	Dropping the 10 year tax abatement on a blanket sweep,
00:44:04> 00:44:07:	why did they not keep that in place for affordable
00:44:07> 00:44:11:	housing for some of the more challenged ZIP codes that

00:44:11> 00:44:12:	could you know,
00:44:12> 00:44:17:	is such a significant impact to underwriting?
00:44:17> 00:44:19:	You know to get your pro forma to work.
00:44:19> 00:44:23:	That is just a big a big missing,
00:44:23> 00:44:27:	very big loss. On the zoning side,
00:44:27> 00:44:31:	what we are now looking at Onion Fotsis now has
00:44:31> 00:44:36:	partnered with the Rocky Mountain Institute to develop as part
00:44:36> 00:44:38:	of their realized program,
00:44:38> 00:44:43:	a pre manufactured zero energy deep energy retrofit solution for
00:44:43> 00:44:51:	existing building stock that's essentially about wrapping buildings with essentially
00:44:51> 00:44:54:	a passive health tight envelope,
00:44:54> 00:44:56:	new Windows New Wall panels.
00:44:56> 00:45:03:	Integrated, modularized mechanical systems that inherently has the challenge of
00:45:04> 00:45:07:	buildings that are on zero property line.
00:45:07> 00:45:11:	You know this 1012 inch panel exceeding that,
00:45:11> 00:45:13:	so we're going to need to be working with local
00:45:13> 00:45:15:	legislation that would Alfie,
00:45:15> 00:45:20:	and otherwise to be able to extend over those property
00:45:20> 00:45:22:	lines to make this possible.
00:45:22> 00:45:25:	The critical nature of the the effort is again going
00:45:25> 00:45:28:	back to what we have for the big picture.
00:45:28> 00:45:32:	Hundreds of thousands of these buildings literally need these dip
00:45:32> 00:45:33:	deep energy retrofits.
00:45:33> 00:45:36:	If we're going to hit our global metrics.
00:45:36> 00:45:42:	So Rocky Mountain Institute has pursued this.
00:45:42> 00:45:46:	It's based on the energy sprung program that's been in
00:45:46> 00:45:49:	place in the Netherlands for the last ten years.
00:45:49> 00:45:52:	They have very different incentives on the utility side to
00:45:52> 00:45:53:	make it work,
00:45:53> 00:45:55:	so it's a little more challenging in the US.
00:45:55> 00:45:59:	But when we talk about policy I think we also
00:45:59> 00:46:04:	need to look at the utility companies and and the
00:46:04> 00:46:08:	how that these benefits can help reduce the impact on
00:46:08> 00:46:12:	our energy grids. And so if the utility companies can
00:46:12> 00:46:17:	also provide incentives towards this to help the bigger picture,
00:46:17> 00:46:18:	that too should be a focus.
00:46:21> 00:46:22:	Existing building stock. I mean,

00:46:22> 00:46:25:	that's kind of the. The sector of this industry that's
00:46:25> 00:46:28:	been much slower to adapt and the deep retrofits you're
00:46:29> 00:46:30:	referencing here I,
00:46:30> 00:46:31:	I think, are the key to this.
00:46:31> 00:46:34:	Emily, you had mentioned the building performance standards,
00:46:34> 00:46:37:	delays, tuneup law. If I'm not mistaken,
00:46:37> 00:46:39:	that does not yet include multifamily.
00:46:39> 00:46:42:	Is that correct, and is there plans to add that?
00:46:42> 00:46:43:	Sorry to put you on the spot with that one,
00:46:44> 00:46:46:	so that's OK. I'm sorry I'm realizing as you're asking
00:46:46> 00:46:47:	that I don't have all the details on it,
00:46:47> 00:46:50:	so yes, you're right. I believe it does not include
00:46:50> 00:46:51:	multifamily right now.
00:46:51> 00:46:55:	In the first phase of of enforcement,
00:46:55> 00:46:58:	I think it is very likely that that will eventually
00:46:58> 00:46:59:	get there,
00:46:59> 00:47:02:	but you know that because of kovid there were all
00:47:02> 00:47:04:	sorts of delays and an implementation,
00:47:04> 00:47:06:	so I think they're they're getting on it and you'll
00:47:06> 00:47:08:	see some changes in the next few years
00:47:09> 00:47:12:	that COVID factor that think New York steps policy.
00:47:12> 00:47:15:	And DC's best probably do include multifamily.
00:47:15> 00:47:17:	So I'm excited to see what kind of impact we
00:47:17> 00:47:19:	have there and then we can tell her something for
00:47:19> 00:47:20:	Philadelphia.
00:47:20> 00:47:22:	But I think there's a lot of opportunity with these.
00:47:22> 00:47:26:	This regulation of operational energy and not just designing construction
00:47:26> 00:47:28:	that's I think that combined with this focus on deep
00:47:28> 00:47:31:	retrofit that Howard's recommending here is is the key to
00:47:31> 00:47:35:	address that existing building stock here.
00:47:35> 00:47:38:	So I want to touch on building codes just one
00:47:38> 00:47:39:	last time,
00:47:39> 00:47:40:	and then I I wanna leave time with about 10
00:47:40> 00:47:41:	minutes left here.
00:47:41> 00:47:44:	I want to leave time to talk about funding and
00:47:44> 00:47:47:	financing 'cause I know that's definitely important.
00:47:47> 00:47:49:	Patrick Emily sits in that world as well.
00:47:49> 00:47:52:	So last thing on building codes here.
00:47:52> 00:47:54:	So just context for audience here.
00:47:54> 00:47:57:	So Pennsylvania fell behind in building codes and there was
00:47:57> 00:48:00:	a lot of initiative and advocacy coming out of the

00:48:00> 00:48:03:	Philadelphia area to advance these building codes.
00:48:03> 00:48:05:	So little while back Pennsylvania.
00:48:05> 00:48:06:	Basically went two steps forward.
00:48:06> 00:48:09:	Philadelphia got an exception to go essentially three steps forward.
00:48:09> 00:48:13:	I'm oversimplifying here, energy codes are tough because there's a
00:48:13> 00:48:15:	balance of being too aggressive.
00:48:15> 00:48:17:	You have to find that sweet spot right in the
00:48:18> 00:48:20:	middle where you don't hinder development,
00:48:20> 00:48:21:	but you raise that bar.
00:48:21> 00:48:25:	You promote development, so just a quick question here I'll
00:48:25> 00:48:26:	get.
00:48:26> 00:48:27:	I'll toss this up at anyone.
00:48:27> 00:48:29:	Did we go too far or to be kind of
00:48:29> 00:48:31:	hit it just right with those new building codes?
00:48:34> 00:48:39:	Anyone? Loaded question, I know that.
00:48:39> 00:48:40:	Howard, I think you're muted.
00:48:41> 00:48:45:	Sorry. I would just say there was an absolutely critical
00:48:45> 00:48:49:	step that we we can't afford to take this on.
00:48:49> 00:48:54:	You know it's the short term thinking that got us
00:48:54> 00:49:00:	where we are and like any change in the industry,
00:49:00> 00:49:02:	it will soon become the norm.
00:49:02> 00:49:06:	You know, the 2018 International Energy Code was implemented.
00:49:06> 00:49:10:	It dramatically stepped up what was required.
00:49:10> 00:49:13:	There may be some growing pains for that.
00:49:13> 00:49:18:	Initially, but when you step back again and look at
00:49:18> 00:49:18:	a,
00:49:18> 00:49:22:	say, a building cost line by line,
00:49:22> 00:49:26:	if you focus on any one line individually it looks
00:49:27> 00:49:27:	expensive.
00:49:27> 00:49:29:	But when you start to see the offsets,
00:49:29> 00:49:33:	when you have a you put your money into insulation
00:49:33> 00:49:37:	and air sealing and have this great thermal envelope.
00:49:37> 00:49:42:	Suddenly your mechanical systems are dramatically smaller and therefore there's
00:49:42> 00:49:43:	there are these.
00:49:43> 00:49:46:	Offset costs so you know I,
00:49:46> 00:49:52:	I don't. I think again it's about educating the installers.
00:49:52> 00:49:54:	Out how to do it differently than they used to,
00:49:54> 00:49:59:	but from a from a material cost from a individual
00:49:59> 00:50:04:	line item cost it's I think there's a balance and

00:50:04> 00:50:05:	what we're in.
00:50:05> 00:50:08:	Going back to Patrick's comment earlier,
00:50:08> 00:50:11:	just inside of the affordable housing world.
00:50:11> 00:50:14:	2% is a big difference.
00:50:14> 00:50:18:	Uhm, but if you look we've tracked the costs of
00:50:18> 00:50:23:	affordable housing coming out of PHFA over the last five
00:50:23> 00:50:28:	years since they implemented the the change to their PQP,
00:50:28> 00:50:34:	giving greater points to developers that are committing to passive
00:50:34> 00:50:36:	health certification.
00:50:36> 00:50:39:	Initially there was the two to 3%
00:50:39> 00:50:44:	delta across the state. Within the second year of the
00:50:44> 00:50:45:	program.
00:50:45> 00:50:48:	That was a cost neutral and and there were some
00:50:48> 00:50:50:	years where it actually flipped so.
00:50:50> 00:50:54:	I think these costs are going to get more cost
00:50:54> 00:51:00:	neutral as more U S suppliers window manufacturers are now
00:51:00> 00:51:04:	where we once had to bring windows and doors in
00:51:04> 00:51:08:	from Europe are now more readily available locally.
00:51:08> 00:51:14:	So at every level I think there there's.
00:51:14> 00:51:21:	These codes are pushing industries to change and and ultimately
00:51:21> 00:51:23:	it's a great thing.
00:51:26> 00:51:29:	Would anyone else like to comment on energy codes?
00:51:29> 00:51:31:	Josh, yeah.
00:51:31> 00:51:33:	I think to pick up on where Emily had talked
00:51:33> 00:51:34:	about training for Alan,
00:51:34> 00:51:38:	I recently on my latest project we actually have an
00:51:38> 00:51:43:	air barrier and insulation checklists which was not in any
00:51:43> 00:51:44:	previous permit.
00:51:44> 00:51:47:	It's actually hard to find it was hidden and even
00:51:47> 00:51:50:	the architect didn't realize it was required.
00:51:50> 00:51:52:	So I think part of it is marketing on the
00:51:52> 00:51:52:	L and I,
00:51:52> 00:51:55:	but it's also I think it's going into effect January
00:51:55> 00:51:56:	1st and affected permits that were.
00:51:56> 00:52:00:	After April. The and L.
00:52:00> 00:52:05:	My also recently hired a building envelope specialist to audit
00:52:05> 00:52:10:	and review and go around job sites and suggests recommendations
00:52:10> 00:52:12:	on how Ellen I can you know,
00:52:12> 00:52:15:	better educate and improve. The irony is I don't think

00:52:15> 00:52:17:	that was because of sustainability.
00:52:17> 00:52:21:	I think that was because of lawsuits of building envelopes
00:52:21> 00:52:21:	leaking,
00:52:21> 00:52:24:	and you know, I just saw another one on Pine
00:52:24> 00:52:24:	St.
00:52:24> 00:52:29:	A huge like 10 unit having stucco remediation going on.
00:52:29> 00:52:32:	So here we are like trying to get better people.
00:52:32> 00:52:36:	You know, educating people on sustainable building practices.
00:52:36> 00:52:39:	Yet unfortunately on some of the smaller scale we have
00:52:39> 00:52:41:	an epidemic of just bad building.
00:52:41> 00:52:43:	And so I think back to all of this.
00:52:43> 00:52:45:	The incentive for any developer.
00:52:45> 00:52:50:	If there's more oversight, more inspections in the long run,
00:52:50> 00:52:54:	you will do better and avoid these lawsuits because you
00:52:54> 00:52:55:	know these.
00:52:55> 00:52:57:	These are very costly lawsuits.
00:52:57> 00:53:02:	They're very displacing. For the tenants and frustrating.
00:53:02> 00:53:06:	And I think. No one's mentioned the insurance industry in
00:53:06> 00:53:06:	here.
00:53:06> 00:53:11:	You know, they're huge organization but.
00:53:11> 00:53:14:	There's ways that they can be involved because I know
00:53:14> 00:53:17:	Elena is coming up with this new surety bond and
00:53:17> 00:53:22:	other bonding that they're trying to create legislation that will
00:53:22> 00:53:25:	protect neighboring homeowners who are now who are victims of
00:53:26> 00:53:27:	poor construction.
00:53:27> 00:53:28:	I mean, that's a whole other discussion,
00:53:28> 00:53:31:	but they're making efforts to improve,
00:53:31> 00:53:35:	but there's multiple factors the insurance industry making it,
00:53:35> 00:53:38:	you know, not covering you going into legal balance,
00:53:38> 00:53:41:	others, LLC's, you know, created.
00:53:41> 00:53:43:	And disappearing like I said it,
00:53:43> 00:53:46:	anyone could be a, you know developer can easily create
00:53:46> 00:53:50:	a construction company to pull their permits and then disappear.
00:53:50> 00:53:52:	So there's there's. There's that factor in all of this.
00:53:52> 00:53:54:	You know we have this unfortunate.
00:53:57> 00:54:01:	Large amount of loopholes in the system to avoid liability.
00:54:01> 00:54:05:	So while we're working to create better sustainable buildings,
00:54:05> 00:54:08:	we also have to just improve the basic construction of
00:54:08> 00:54:11:	some of these buildings that are going up and and
00:54:11> 00:54:11:	that starts with,

00:54:11> 00:54:14:	you know, more enforcement, more or oversight.
00:54:17> 00:54:20:	Great, so it's yeah education right policy we need we
00:54:20> 00:54:24:	need a little bit of everything to kind of push
00:54:24> 00:54:24:	this forward.
00:54:24> 00:54:27:	You have about three or four minutes left here and
00:54:27> 00:54:30:	it was my mistake for saving this for the endings.
00:54:30> 00:54:31:	I think it's also a huge issue here,
00:54:31> 00:54:33:	but it's just access to funding.
00:54:33> 00:54:37:	Access to financing. Patrick, you sit in the affordable housing
00:54:37> 00:54:38:	world here.
00:54:38> 00:54:41:	Can you give us just a little glimpse into that?
00:54:41> 00:54:44:	Howard had mentioned that the PA Housing Finance Administration,
00:54:44> 00:54:46:	the PHFA here give us a little glimpse into the
00:54:46> 00:54:48:	affordable housing.
00:54:48> 00:54:50:	World and address. If there's any application kind of your
00:54:50> 00:54:53:	market rate units outside of that world there so kind
00:54:53> 00:54:54:	of an open question here.
00:54:54> 00:54:55:	Take it whatever direction you want.
00:54:57> 00:55:00:	So to give you a glimpse into the affordable housing,
00:55:00> 00:55:03:	UM world works in terms of financing.
00:55:03> 00:55:07:	So from our particular side we mostly go for any
00:55:07> 00:55:11:	sort of federal and state funding and PHFA I'm working
00:55:12> 00:55:15:	housing tax credit like tech for short is one of
00:55:15> 00:55:20:	our primary source for that and and and so and
00:55:21> 00:55:24:	that's a very very competitive.
00:55:24> 00:55:27:	Process as well, although I can see that we're very
00:55:27> 00:55:30:	happy that this year we are actually last year noted
00:55:30> 00:55:31:	earlier this year,
00:55:31> 00:55:35:	we're applied for one of our project in Old City
00:55:35> 00:55:37:	and we got awarded.
00:55:37> 00:55:40:	We got an allocation for the first application.
00:55:40> 00:55:45:	Usually it takes about three applications to to PHFA before
00:55:45> 00:55:46:	you get an allocation,
00:55:46> 00:55:49:	so this one was like first time first first goal.
00:55:49> 00:55:52:	So we're very very happy and very proud.
00:55:52> 00:55:53:	Our past projects have been,
00:55:53> 00:55:54:	you know, two or three.
00:55:54> 00:55:59:	Applications very easily and each application is very costly 'cause
00:55:59> 00:56:01:	you have to pay the fees etc.
00:56:01> 00:56:04:	But the other sources or from the city itself which

00:56:04> 00:56:06:	is on their application for that.
00:56:06> 00:56:09:	And all of these are pretty much it.
00:56:09> 00:56:11:	It's it's. It's sort of a loan,
00:56:11> 00:56:14:	but the interest rate is so low and it's kind
00:56:14> 00:56:15:	of it's forgivable,
00:56:15> 00:56:16:	so it's essentially a grant,
00:56:16> 00:56:22:	and then we apply for other grants and and and
00:56:22> 00:56:24:	such and we.
00:56:24> 00:56:26:	And if needed, we go for actually do go for
00:56:26> 00:56:27:	UM,
00:56:27> 00:56:30:	developer loans. But because UM,
00:56:30> 00:56:32:	PHFA is the largest funder in this case,
00:56:32> 00:56:38:	so HFA has some pretty much very robust sustainable points
00:56:39> 00:56:40:	if you will,
00:56:40> 00:56:45:	in in their application, which I believe Pennsylvania was one
00:56:45> 00:56:48:	of the first to Ichigo says so strongly.
00:56:48> 00:56:51:	With that you know what they have very high points
00:56:51> 00:56:52:	for passive House.
00:56:52> 00:56:54:	They also have. I think it's about 10 points.
00:56:54> 00:56:56:	If you go for. So files and then if you
00:56:56> 00:56:59:	do enterprise green communities or lead or not.
00:56:59> 00:57:01:	So that's a little bit lower points,
00:57:01> 00:57:04:	but it, but you can start to see that there
00:57:04> 00:57:07:	making more of an emphasis of you having passive house
00:57:07> 00:57:08:	and the most recent.
00:57:11> 00:57:14:	Sorry, my brain is showing me but mostly supplication in
00:57:14> 00:57:15:	process.
00:57:15> 00:57:18:	They included that you also needed to be certified because
00:57:18> 00:57:20:	some of the projects they would apply it for passive
00:57:20> 00:57:21:	routes,
00:57:21> 00:57:23:	but then they would not quite closer for certification and
00:57:23> 00:57:24:	so that's one loophole.
00:57:24> 00:57:28:	They're trying to close down to make sure that they
00:57:28> 00:57:30:	actually financing projects fully.
00:57:30> 00:57:35:	Uhm? I'm not sure if I answered your question at
00:57:35> 00:57:36:	this point,
00:57:36> 00:57:36:	but
00:57:36> 00:57:37:	no, you did. That was perfect.
00:57:37> 00:57:39:	That's exactly what I was hoping to kind of get
00:57:39> 00:57:42:	out that just lay the groundwork here Emily.
00:57:42> 00:57:44:	I know you have thoughts on this.
00:57:44> 00:57:46:	You mentioned the Green Bank at the beginning that the

00:57:46> 00:57:47:	PA is initiated,
00:57:47> 00:57:50:	tips there were very very short on time here.
00:57:50> 00:57:51:	I have one final question,
00:57:51> 00:57:53:	but I want to give you a 1520 seconds to
00:57:53> 00:57:55:	finish up the access to financing topic and then we'll
00:57:55> 00:57:56:	close things out
00:57:57> 00:58:00:	early. I'll be really quick so definitely check out Philly
00:58:00> 00:58:04:	Green capital.org if you're building a multi family property.
00:58:04> 00:58:07:	There's both the pre development loan and term loan part
00:58:07> 00:58:10:	of the way we make them cheap for you is
00:58:10> 00:58:12:	to make the tenor quite long,
00:58:12> 00:58:14:	so that makes it a little bit easier.
00:58:14> 00:58:15:	The last thing I will say is there's a bill
00:58:15> 00:58:17:	in the legislature right now to expand.
00:58:17> 00:58:22:	CPA switches commercial property assessed clean energy financing to multifamily
00:58:22> 00:58:26:	buildings and also a great tool both for affordable and
00:58:26> 00:58:28:	market rate multifamily.
00:58:28> 00:58:31:	So we'll keep you posted on when that gets through
00:58:31> 00:58:32:	the legislature.
00:58:32> 00:58:33:	It looks like we have the support that we need.
00:58:35> 00:58:39:	Great, last question here. I'll give every panelists top 10
00:58:39> 00:58:40:	seconds to respond to this.
00:58:40> 00:58:43:	What is the single most effective thing we can do
00:58:43> 00:58:47:	right now to promote and encourage sustainable multifamily development?
00:58:47> 00:58:48:	Josh, I would like to start with you on this
00:58:48> 00:58:48:	one,
00:58:48> 00:58:51:	if that's alright. I know your answer,
00:58:51> 00:58:51:	but.
00:58:54> 00:58:57:	I'm I think it goes back to education and inspiration.
00:58:57> 00:58:59:	I mean, we're you know you drive down the streets
00:58:59> 00:59:02:	of Philadelphia and you see people throwing trash out the
00:59:02> 00:59:05:	window or one of the poorest cities in the country.
00:59:05> 00:59:08:	And that's where you know a lot of our workforce
00:59:08> 00:59:10:	is coming from is and so yeah,
00:59:10> 00:59:14:	I mean it's inspiration and and respect for our.
00:59:14> 00:59:17:	Are you know the Earth basically is is where we
00:59:17> 00:59:18:	have to start?
00:59:21> 00:59:27:	Alright, Patrick single most effective thing we can do right
00:59:27> 00:59:27:	now.
00:59:27> 00:59:28:	It's hard

00:59:28> 00:59:30:	to say that the single what I would say look,
00:59:30> 00:59:33:	I pharmacist like a systematic POV and I have a
00:59:33> 00:59:34:	whole note here.
00:59:34> 00:59:36:	It's like you have to tackle education,
00:59:36> 00:59:38:	give more, get more experience,
00:59:38> 00:59:41:	incentivize. Make sure there's legislation around it as well to
00:59:41> 00:59:43:	make sure it's done.
00:59:43> 00:59:48:	Motivate, support financially and reduce some of the bureaucracy.
00:59:48> 00:59:50:	That's one thing that I mentioned,
00:59:50> 00:59:51:	like removing some of the impediments,
00:59:51> 00:59:54:	or these have to be a combination from a systemic
00:59:54> 00:59:56:	point of view so that you can really make a
00:59:56> 00:59:57:	serious change.
00:59:59> 00:59:59:	Emily.
01:00:02> 01:00:02:	We
01:00:02> 01:00:05:	totally agree with Patrick. We we try to stay in
01:00:05> 01:00:08:	our lane and do what we are uniquely able to
01:00:08> 01:00:09:	do to help.
01:00:09> 01:00:12:	So we'll keep working on reducing those soft costs and
01:00:12> 01:00:15:	providing new market tools for folks to to access the
01:00:16> 01:00:16:	financing.
01:00:16> 01:00:16:	To do this
01:00:16> 01:00:19:	work. And Howard.
01:00:22> 01:00:27:	Outside of outside of our role as developers and architects,
01:00:27> 01:00:31:	I think just integration of building efficiencies in a broader
01:00:31> 01:00:32:	urban planning activity.
01:00:32> 01:00:38:	You know the efficiency strategies just need to be.
01:00:38> 01:00:43:	Holding two across these disparate departments in our government and
01:00:43> 01:00:43:	local.
01:00:43> 01:00:47:	Both local and federal, so it it it?
01:00:47> 01:00:50:	It's really pulling back for a much.
01:00:50> 01:00:53:	Broader effort across all these areas that we've been discussing
01:00:53> 01:00:54:	this week.
01:00:56> 01:00:59:	That was great panelists. Thank you so much.
01:00:59> 01:01:00:	We're going to shift gears now.
01:01:00> 01:01:02:	We've got open questions up to the audience.
01:01:02> 01:01:04:	So if you have a question,
01:01:04> 01:01:05:	please submit it in the chat.
01:01:05> 01:01:09:	Uhm, I'll read the question and you'll have the opportunity
01:01:09> 01:01:12:	to unmute yourself and expand or elaborate on any other

01:01:12> 01:01:13:	questions here.
01:01:13> 01:01:16:	l do have one in my inbox here,
01:01:16> 01:01:18:	Josh. This is absolutely a question for you.
01:01:18> 01:01:21:	I know you and I have talked about this is
01:01:21> 01:01:23:	modular construction await.
01:01:23> 01:01:26:	You can manage costs and improve sustainability.
01:01:26> 01:01:27:	So Josh will let you respond to that.
01:01:29> 01:01:30:	I think that's more a question for Howard,
01:01:30> 01:01:35:	but in my experience we were incredibly efficient doing well.
01:01:35> 01:01:36:	I think there's a distinction.
01:01:36> 01:01:40:	There's panelization modular cross, laminated timber,
01:01:40> 01:01:42:	mass timber which excites me,
01:01:42> 01:01:45:	which I'd like to see more of on a scalable,
01:01:45> 01:01:48:	smaller scale. So yeah, I think those are the ways
01:01:48> 01:01:49:	of the future.
01:01:49> 01:01:51:	l mean, I really like mass timber,
01:01:51> 01:01:54:	and right now it's only on a larger scale,
01:01:54> 01:01:56:	but if there's a way to make some of these
01:01:56> 01:01:59:	products like engineered lumber?
01:01:59> 01:02:02:	Or I could just call it in and use this
01:02:02> 01:02:03:	stuff with.
01:02:03> 01:02:07:	I know crowdsourced architectures projects are going on,
01:02:07> 01:02:09:	so I mean there's I think I would default to
01:02:09> 01:02:10:	Howard on that question.
01:02:10> 01:02:13:	But yes, I think the more you can do offsite,
01:02:13> 01:02:16:	the more efficient you are and safer and cleaner.
01:02:16> 01:02:17:	And less waste.
01:02:19> 01:02:24:	All those absolutely so any any manufactured component off site
01:02:24> 01:02:26:	is going to be a better quality,
01:02:26> 01:02:33:	better product. I think the question of Panelization versus modular.
01:02:33> 01:02:36:	There are certain areas you know in your urban areas
01:02:36> 01:02:40:	where your labor costs are much higher that the goal
01:02:40> 01:02:43:	was always to get as much built off site as
01:02:43> 01:02:46:	possible for the reasons we stated.
01:02:46> 01:02:49:	So seeing modular in some of these higher costs.
01:02:49> 01:02:54:	Areas can help. Afraid some of these costs.
01:02:54> 01:02:57:	But you're also shipping a lot of error.
01:02:57> 01:02:58:	You know these are big boxes.
01:02:58> 01:03:02:	There's a lot of transportation costs that offset some of
01:03:02> 01:03:04:	the offsite benefit.

01:03:04> 01:03:10:	We find panelization much more interesting these days,
01:03:10> 01:03:15:	and certainly getting into the CLT panels and dealing with
01:03:15> 01:03:19:	materials that can sequester carbon wood.
01:03:19> 01:03:24:	All wood construction is super exciting.
01:03:25> 01:03:28:	If I could just quickly add to that panelization does
01:03:29> 01:03:30:	not require cranes,
01:03:30> 01:03:32:	so when we don't, onion flat front flats we were
01:03:32> 01:03:34:	able to do it with the law,
01:03:34> 01:03:35:	which is the front loading forklift.
01:03:35> 01:03:37:	No cranes except for when we needed to do the
01:03:37> 01:03:38:	roof work,
01:03:38> 01:03:40:	so that's a big difference.
01:03:40> 01:03:42:	I think in terms of being able to work in
01:03:42> 01:03:43:	small urban settings as well.
01:03:44> 01:03:49:	And and this whole conversation is really about low to
01:03:49> 01:03:50:	mid rise buildings.
01:03:50> 01:03:54:	So the you know the building code limits your wood
01:03:54> 01:03:55:	construction,
01:03:55> 01:03:58:	combustible construction to five stories.
01:03:58> 01:04:00:	If it's fire treated for stories.
01:04:00> 01:04:04:	If it's not, once you start building over podiums,
01:04:04> 01:04:08:	noncombustible podiums of concrete and steel,
01:04:08> 01:04:10:	there are different costs that come into play.
01:04:10> 01:04:14:	So it's a balance of density of.
01:04:14> 01:04:20:	That is, opening up the site you're looking at and,
01:04:20> 01:04:25:	but there are also panelized yourself there who will build
01:04:25> 01:04:26:	in noncombustible?
01:04:26> 01:04:28:	But when you go again,
01:04:28> 01:04:32:	go back to CLT construction that they're building 22 Storey
01:04:32> 01:04:36:	towers in this so that it goes back to code.
01:04:36> 01:04:37:	Some cities limit the height.
01:04:37> 01:04:41:	Chicago is dramatically reduced, but.
01:04:41> 01:04:46:	The technology is there, so it's it's about getting one
01:04:46> 01:04:48:	owners to take it on.
01:04:48> 01:04:53:	Being willing to be the first and and then the
01:04:53> 01:04:58:	building code officials to to allow for.
01:04:58> 01:04:58:	Jake,
01:04:58> 01:04:59:	maybe I can just add real quick.
01:04:59> 01:05:02:	I think this to Josh's earlier point.
01:05:02> 01:05:05:	I think the first time as a contractor that you
01:05:05> 01:05:07:	do that kind of construction.
01:05:07> 01:05:09:	Maybe it's not quite as efficient,

but the you know, the more you do it,
the better you get at it.
And and I don't think there are very many companies
in Philly that have a lot of experience doing that.
So while I think costs might be higher today than
they will be,
you know in a few years there are things we
can do.
I think to to educate contractors and give them opportunities
to work.
On those types of projects so that we have more
more folks out there who are capable of doing it
quickly and
efficiently. Great Andrew, thanks for that question.
So I think yes, that's the way to go.
But there are definitely some intricacies and hurdles we have
to address along the way here.
Next question here. This is a really good question from
just in the New York Times this morning called New
York the greenest Big city in EU S.
What are some programs and policies that New York or
other cities have implemented that you would like to see
here in Philly?
Emily, I think this fits your profile pretty well.
I'm not sure how familiar with New York,
so
pretty pretty familiar, because we're we're really excited with the
work that they're doing there.
You know, I think there are a couple of things
that New York has been able to do that other
folks,
including Philly, have sort of struggled with one is New
York is able to throw a bunch of money at
things,
which is quite helpful so they have a fantastic program
for retrofitting multifamily buildings with heat pumps and converting away
from fossil fuels and towards all electric.
And New York City provides a really significant subsidy for
buildings that want to do that.
I'd love to see that here.

01:06:37> 01:06:38:	We don't have the funds for it,
01:06:38> 01:06:40:	but maybe in some of the federal dollars that are
01:06:40> 01:06:40:	coming down,
01:06:40> 01:06:43:	that's something we can look at.
01:06:43> 01:06:45:	You know, New York also has gone sort of three
01:06:45> 01:06:48:	steps further on the same types of policies that we've
01:06:48> 01:06:48:	done.
01:06:48> 01:06:51:	So like our tune up Bill,
01:06:51> 01:06:54:	you know, New York requires not only that you do
01:06:54> 01:06:54:	a tune up,
01:06:54> 01:06:58:	but that you then you know.
01:06:58> 01:07:01:	See efficiency gains over time and you're actually taking information
01:07:01> 01:07:05:	you learn from that and and making efficiency improvements.
01:07:05> 01:07:07:	So I I think maybe that's the politics in New
01:07:07> 01:07:07:	York.
01:07:07> 01:07:12:	That's a little bit different here as well.
01:07:12> 01:07:14:	You know, I think a good example of where Philly
01:07:14> 01:07:18:	sort of differs is we got the 2008 commercial construction
01:07:18> 01:07:18:	code.
01:07:18> 01:07:20:	But sorry, 2018 commercial construction code,
01:07:20> 01:07:24:	but you know, we still sort of are making our
01:07:24> 01:07:25:	own plumbing code,
01:07:25> 01:07:28:	so there there's just a lot of a lot of
01:07:28> 01:07:29:	hometown politics.
01:07:29> 01:07:31:	I think that can sort of get in the way
01:07:31> 01:07:32:	of going too far,
01:07:32> 01:07:35:	too fast, and that's difficult in an environment where climate
01:07:36> 01:07:38:	change is an emergency and and we really need to
01:07:38> 01:07:39:	act fast.
01:07:39> 01:07:42:	So we'd love to see a lot of the policies.
01:07:42> 01:07:44:	New York City has at the at the city level
01:07:44> 01:07:46:	and a lot of the funding they've been able
01:07:46> 01:07:50:	to put together. Patrick, Josh think both you have New
01:07:50> 01:07:53:	York City connections anything to add to that question?
01:07:53> 01:07:56:	Know that. If
01:07:56> 01:07:59:	I'm not mistaken, I, I think they've also mandated that
01:07:59> 01:08:02:	all men construction needs to be zero energy.
01:08:04> 01:08:06:	Does anyone know for sure?
01:08:06> 01:08:08:	I think that is in.
01:08:08> 01:08:11:	The realm of. What's been done,
01:08:11> 01:08:13:	so that's huge.

01:08:15> 01:08:16:	Yeah,
01:08:16> 01:08:20:	they just approved mass timber or for a certain scale
01:08:20> 01:08:21:	as well.
01:08:24> 01:08:25:	And that's becoming a common theme.
01:08:25> 01:08:27:	The idea of net zero design.
01:08:27> 01:08:29:	Another looking at that in California,
01:08:29> 01:08:31:	Washington DC is pushing for that.
01:08:31> 01:08:35:	Their next building code. They're hoping to have codified residential
01:08:35> 01:08:35:	net zero,
01:08:35> 01:08:37:	and I think two code cycles.
01:08:37> 01:08:40:	They're looking for net zero commercial construction,
01:08:40> 01:08:42:	which is which is huge like the more of these
01:08:42> 01:08:44:	big cities we see push that it's going to be
01:08:45> 01:08:45:	widely adopted.
01:08:45> 01:08:47:	It's kind of no one wants to be the first
01:08:47> 01:08:48:	to do it.
01:08:48> 01:08:50:	Let another big city figure it out and then everyone
01:08:50> 01:08:51:	else can kind of follow suit here,
01:08:51> 01:08:53:	but I think we're gonna see some big changes.
01:08:53> 01:08:57:	On that front there. Alright,
01:08:57> 01:08:59:	I don't have any other questions.
01:08:59> 01:09:00:	I may end up Josh.
01:09:00> 01:09:01:	Yeah, go ahead.
01:09:01> 01:09:02:	One last thing. I mean.
01:09:02> 01:09:05:	One of the biggest challenges for me as a contractor
01:09:05> 01:09:08:	is to go from me and maybe my brother to
01:09:08> 01:09:11:	five employees because there's you know and be able to
01:09:11> 01:09:18:	charge residential small scale clients my associated overhead from workman's
01:09:18> 01:09:19:	comp payroll.
01:09:19> 01:09:23:	You know, unemployment compensation. So there's definitely something on a
01:09:23> 01:09:27:	federal level or local level that would incentivize me to
01:09:27> 01:09:28:	grow more employees that.
01:09:28> 01:09:30:	Irony is, if I hire five employees,
01:09:30> 01:09:33:	but then I can't maintain that I actually have a
01:09:33> 01:09:37:	higher unemployment compensation rate because they are now on unemployment.
01:09:37> 01:09:40:	So why should I go try to hire five people
01:09:40> 01:09:42:	if I can't maintain them?
01:09:42> 01:09:45:	And then I get taxed for my personal payroll check.
01:09:45> 01:09:46:	So I think you know,

01:09:46> 01:09:49: 01:09:49> 01:09:53:	there's, I know there's the federal research. Sorry with the research and development tax credit that
01.09.49> 01.09.55.	architects
01:09:54> 01:09:55:	and engineers can can recoup,
01:09:55> 01:09:59:	but maybe there could be incentives for builders to maintain.
01:09:59> 01:10:01:	Carpenters who are trained in this and I get a
01:10:02> 01:10:05:	tax credit because I'm maintaining a crew of builders who
01:10:05> 01:10:08:	are well trained in this and and not necessarily always
01:10:08> 01:10:11:	worry about the next job 'cause there isn't enough demand
01:10:11> 01:10:12:	yet for that skill set.
01:10:12> 01:10:14:	So I think there's stuff that can be done in
01:10:14> 01:10:16:	the federal level is our state and local levels,
01:10:16> 01:10:19:	and from from tax incentives for us.
01:10:23> 01:10:25:	That's great thanks Josh Homme.
01:10:25> 01:10:27:	Yeah, I don't have any other questions in my inbox
01:10:27> 01:10:27:	here,
01:10:27> 01:10:29:	so I want to give every panelist just a couple
01:10:29> 01:10:30:	minutes here.
01:10:30> 01:10:34:	Any last thoughts? Final things you want to convey to
01:10:34> 01:10:36:	the audience here?
01:10:36> 01:10:37:	Don't breathe and jump in.
01:10:38> 01:10:40:	I can give it a try.
01:10:40> 01:10:44:	You know, I think we're really excited about the type
01:10:44> 01:10:47:	of work that we're seeing in Philly from this community
01:10:47> 01:10:49:	with multifamily housing.
01:10:49> 01:10:52:	In particular, you know, I think you guys have all
01:10:52> 01:10:55:	taken a lot of risks and you've stepped out in
01:10:55> 01:10:57:	front of these issues in a way that you don't
01:10:57> 01:10:59:	see everywhere. And you know,
01:10:59> 01:11:02:	I think we don't have the easiest market in Philly,
01:11:02> 01:11:04:	and you know, the rents don't always keep up.
01:11:04> 01:11:07:	Or sometimes they keep up too quickly and and you
01:11:07> 01:11:08:	know it.
01:11:08> 01:11:10:	It makes it difficult to make long term choices.
01:11:10> 01:11:13:	Here, our labor costs generally pretty high and and of
01:11:13> 01:11:16:	course what's going on with COVID and supply chains right
01:11:16> 01:11:17:	now,
01:11:17> 01:11:18:	material costs are incredibly high,
01:11:18> 01:11:22:	so you know, I I get why this is all.
01:11:22> 01:11:25:	Difficult and requires a really big mind shift to do
01:11:25> 01:11:25:	it.
01:11:25> 01:11:27:	So I guess first I just really want to thank

01:11:28> 01:11:30:	you guys for the work that that you're doing and
01:11:30> 01:11:33:	the way you're you're trying to do it.
01:11:33> 01:11:35:	If there are resources that we can help with,
01:11:35> 01:11:39:	I know city government can be pretty opaque and it's
01:11:39> 01:11:42:	not always easy to figure out.
01:11:42> 01:11:45:	What the levers are to actually get something changed so
01:11:45> 01:11:47:	as much as we can be a resource for you
01:11:47> 01:11:47:	guys,
01:11:47> 01:11:49:	we'd love to be, and as much as we can
01:11:49> 01:11:52:	sort of step in and try to mobilize City Council
01:11:52> 01:11:54:	to to get some things done.
01:11:54> 01:11:56:	We're happy to do that too,
01:11:56> 01:11:59:	and I'll just make a last pitch on our training
01:11:59> 01:12:00:	programs and our finance program.
01:12:00> 01:12:04:	So we're doing a ton of training both with the
01:12:04> 01:12:08:	school district and with young adults to enter the building
01:12:08> 01:12:11:	trades and clean energy industry so you know,
01:12:11> 01:12:13:	if you find. Yourself with a project that you think
01:12:14> 01:12:14:	you could use.
01:12:14> 01:12:16:	Some of our grads on.
01:12:16> 01:12:20:	Please do reach out and remember do check out filtering.
01:12:20> 01:12:23:	Capital.org are we are focusing a lot of our resources
01:12:23> 01:12:24:	on multifamily buildings.
01:12:24> 01:12:26:	I guess. I'm sorry I should have said this earlier.
01:12:26> 01:12:28:	I totally forgot we are in two months,
01:12:28> 01:12:31:	probably less than two months out launching Philly Block maps,
01:12:31> 01:12:34:	which is a tool that will let you all go
01:12:34> 01:12:36:	into your specific building.
01:12:36> 01:12:39:	It stacks up all of the data from your building
01:12:39> 01:12:42:	on previous permits and other publicly available.
01:12:42> 01:12:45:	Datasets to figure out if you have a good opportunity
01:12:45> 01:12:48:	for a retrofit in in your building and it'll give
01:12:48> 01:12:49:	you some tools to do that,
01:12:49> 01:12:51:	and then hopefully will help us build the market for
01:12:51> 01:12:52:	energy services.
01:12:52> 01:12:55:	Companies that can help on the retrofit side,
01:12:55> 01:12:59:	so will keep you alive folks posted on when that
01:12:59> 01:13:00:	drops,
01:13:00> 01:13:02:	but we hope that will be a resource to help
01:13:02> 01:13:06:	you get things done quicker and easier on retrofit side.
01:13:06> 01:13:06:	So thanks.

01:13:08> 01:13:11:	Thanks Emily, any other final thoughts here?
01:13:14> 01:13:18:	I would just say that after 15 plus years of
01:13:18> 01:13:21:	focusing on sustainability and high performance,
01:13:21> 01:13:24:	I I do feel like we are at a tipping
01:13:25> 01:13:30:	point that you know that these conversations are happening
	more
01:13:30> 01:13:31:	and more.
01:13:31> 01:13:35:	Seeing we were being contacted by clients across the country
01:13:35> 01:13:38:	looking for our you know architectural services,
01:13:38> 01:13:45:	Passivhaus consulting and and at the same time it is.
01:13:45> 01:13:50:	It is super challenging for those who have the fear
01:13:50> 01:13:53:	it is going back to the education.
01:13:53> 01:13:57:	The I would put out to the world around deep
01:13:57> 01:13:59:	energy retrofits,
01:13:59> 01:14:04:	Rocky Mountain Institute. Appears to have we are focused in
01:14:04> 01:14:07:	Pennsylvania and Massachusetts right now.
01:14:07> 01:14:11:	Going into DC as well and they have some gap
01:14:11> 01:14:16:	financing for pre development costs so you know if you
01:14:16> 01:14:20:	are aware of any any building owners looking to that
01:14:20> 01:14:25:	are coming up on light light tech financing for their
01:14:25> 01:14:25:	upgrades.
01:14:25> 01:14:30:	That's the time to be considering upgrades that you'd be
01:14:30> 01:14:32:	doing otherwise normally.
01:14:32> 01:14:36:	But there is an opportunity to look at this realized
01:14:36> 01:14:38:	program and work with us.
01:14:38> 01:14:43:	Work with RMI on finding a way to do that.
01:14:43> 01:14:47:	We are. We're actually just starting our first project in
01:14:47> 01:14:48:	Boston around this,
01:14:48> 01:14:52:	so there's a lot of momentum lot of conversation with
01:14:52> 01:14:53:	multiple developers,
01:14:53> 01:14:57:	but one who is pulled the trigger and excited to
01:14:57> 01:14:59:	share that with you.
01:15:01> 01:15:04:	Patrick sustainable affordable housing is kind of that next big
01:15:04> 01:15:05:	thing.
01:15:05> 01:15:07:	That's an entire presentation in itself here,
01:15:07> 01:15:09:	but inspire us. What else do you have for us
01:15:09> 01:15:09:	here?
01:15:10> 01:15:15:	I mean in terms of sustainable affordable housing.
01:15:15> 01:15:17:	Even if just sustainable housing,
01:15:17> 01:15:20:	it comes out also to a lot of desire and
01:15:20> 01:15:21:	motivation.
01:15:21> 01:15:25:	Internal motivation to just say we're just gonna do it.

01:15:25> 01:15:27:	Because even as I mentioned,
01:15:27> 01:15:29:	you know we we go through a lot of process
01:15:29> 01:15:32:	to build our capital stack and we'll see what federal
01:15:32> 01:15:33:	dollars.
01:15:33> 01:15:35:	But then we end up with a gap of financial
01:15:35> 01:15:37:	gap that we always need to fill,
01:15:37> 01:15:40:	and so it's very. I'm very happy to hear from
01:15:40> 01:15:43:	Emily that there there is the Green Bank.
01:15:43> 01:15:44:	As I've heard of a green Bank,
01:15:44> 01:15:47:	united Connecticut and in New York was it?
01:15:47> 01:15:48:	And then now there's one in Philly,
01:15:48> 01:15:50:	so that's very exciting to see that,
01:15:50> 01:15:54:	you know, we can look to work with another partner
01:15:55> 01:15:56:	that understands the.
01:15:56> 01:16:00:	You know the the value of sustainability to in affordable
01:16:00> 01:16:00:	housing,
01:16:00> 01:16:04:	particularly and so that helps,
01:16:04> 01:16:08:	because otherwise when the resources I mean the resources
	are
01:16:08> 01:16:09:	or their federale.
01:16:09> 01:16:14:	But then because they're so competitive and because Philadelphia also
01:16:14> 01:16:17:	has high costs of high construction costs as well,
01:16:17> 01:16:21:	and so when making trying to make the project work,
01:16:21> 01:16:26:	if you don't have the internal motivation to keep those
01:16:26> 01:16:27:	sustainable.
01:16:27> 01:16:31:	Goals within your project. Then they become easily the first
01:16:31> 01:16:34:	things to go and so having access to other resources
01:16:34> 01:16:38:	to help complete that capital stack is is very important.
01:16:38> 01:16:43:	Having team members that are helping to support you in
01:16:44> 01:16:48:	that as well and to give into that are readily.
01:16:48> 01:16:54:	Ready to come up with some interesting and innovative strategies
01:16:54> 01:16:56:	to achieve those goals,
01:16:56> 01:17:00:	particularly nodding to Howard that we've worked with our last
01:17:01> 01:17:02:	project that completed.
01:17:02> 01:17:05:	In North Philly, which is called South Carolina Square,
01:17:05> 01:17:07:	and so we had high goals for it.
01:17:07> 01:17:11:	But then, even because of the financial challenges we had
01:17:11> 01:17:12:	to pare down a bit,
01:17:12> 01:17:14:	but we still managed to make sure that it end
01:17:14> 01:17:16:	up being an enterprise green communities building.

01:17:16> 01:17:18:	Our first one in our portfolio.
01:17:18> 01:17:20:	Very happy that this is our first end.
01:17:20> 01:17:26:	Definitely not our last and and so.
01:17:26> 01:17:30:	You just have to align yourself to find with great
01:17:30> 01:17:35:	partners that understand that have the experience and to also
01:17:35> 01:17:36:	find great.
01:17:36> 01:17:38:	And also that can you know it?
01:17:38> 01:17:41:	Be the resources finite because we need a lot of
01:17:41> 01:17:44:	financial resources as well and the thing to mention is
01:17:44> 01:17:45:	for affordable housing,
01:17:45> 01:17:49:	particularly probably with a lot of different projects,
01:17:49> 01:17:51:	but we talk a lot about construction costs,
01:17:51> 01:17:55:	but there's also the soft costs that can easily creep
01:17:55> 01:17:55:	up.
01:17:55> 01:17:56:	For our projects as well,
01:17:56> 01:17:58:	like some of our projects,
01:17:58> 01:18:00:	if you do the calculation this off the soft costs
01:18:00> 01:18:03:	associated just for the bureaucracy can be like two extra
01:18:03> 01:18:05:	units that you could have or three extra unit that
01:18:05> 01:18:08:	you could have, but then it has to go towards
01:18:08> 01:18:11:	these other soft costs of monitoring and oversight and all
01:18:11> 01:18:13:	these things and so that's something as well that we
01:18:13> 01:18:15:	have to balance in affordable housing.
01:18:15> 01:18:19:	But once you are still focused on the main goal
01:18:19> 01:18:21:	to provide safe,
01:18:21> 01:18:26:	resilient, sustainable, affordable units to people who really need it.
01:18:26> 01:18:31:	In this city. Then you know you make sure that
01:18:31> 01:18:32:	it works.
01:18:34> 01:18:36:	That's fantastic, thanks, Patrick. Gosh,
01:18:36> 01:18:39:	you've given us a great perspective from the builder standpoint
01:18:39> 01:18:39:	here.
01:18:39> 01:18:41:	Any last thoughts? Anything else you want to add to
01:18:41> 01:18:41:	that?
01:18:44> 01:18:44:	I
01:18:44> 01:18:45:	I think I'm good. I mean,
01:18:45> 01:18:48:	I think the the elephant in the room is we're
01:18:48> 01:18:51:	dealing with half a country who doesn't believe in climate
01:18:51> 01:18:51:	change.
01:18:51> 01:18:55:	So you know when when we talk about education I
01:18:55> 01:18:55:	mean,

01:18:55> 01:18:58:	I, I think we really have to be inspiring and
01:18:58> 01:19:00:	show the benefits of sustainable building,
01:19:00> 01:19:02:	you know, and I think.
01:19:02> 01:19:05:	You know, because Philadelphia is such a popular city,
01:19:05> 01:19:07:	I think the more we can do to get people
01:19:07> 01:19:10:	out of poverty and poor people into the working field
01:19:10> 01:19:12:	and be able to maintain their properties.
01:19:12> 01:19:15:	And I think is is where we have to start.
01:19:15> 01:19:19:	And I think affordable housing is is.
01:19:19> 01:19:21:	It's it's the best thing we can do in terms
01:19:21> 01:19:23:	of implementing sustainable building.
01:19:24> 01:19:28:	Josh, thank you for addressing the elephant in the room.
01:19:28> 01:19:30:	Thank you for saying that someone always has to say
01:19:30> 01:19:31:	that right?
01:19:31> 01:19:34:	Uhm, so I think we're just about that time here.
01:19:34> 01:19:37:	I do want to thank everyone for participating here,
01:19:37> 01:19:39:	and I especially want to thank our panelists.
01:19:39> 01:19:41:	It is really hard to get four industry experts in
01:19:42> 01:19:43:	the same room virtually here.
01:19:43> 01:19:45:	But thank you so much.
01:19:45> 01:19:48:	Your insight is fantastic, so I'm going to pass things
01:19:48> 01:19:50:	back to Kevin or Laura.
01:19:50> 01:19:52:	I'm not sure who's picking it up from here,
01:19:52> 01:19:55:	but I'll let you close things out.
01:19:55> 01:19:56:	Great,
01:19:56> 01:19:57:	I will pick it up.
01:19:57> 01:19:59:	Thank you so much. I'm sorry I didn't get to
01:19:59> 01:20:01:	meet you all at the beginning.
01:20:01> 01:20:04:	I'm Laura slutsky. Though I think I know most folks
01:20:04> 01:20:04:	here.
01:20:04> 01:20:08:	Executive director of UI Philadelphia and I'll share for the
01:20:08> 01:20:12:	for this group that I'm right before my time.
01:20:12> 01:20:16:	Five years ago I worked specifically on this issue,
01:20:16> 01:20:21:	financing, energy efficiency, sustainability and resiliency in affordable housing projects
01:20:21> 01:20:22:	in New York City.
01:20:22> 01:20:25:	On the policy side, on the lending side.
01:20:25> 01:20:28:	On the training side, so I just want to applaud
01:20:28> 01:20:29:	everyone for this work.
01:20:29> 01:20:33:	Congratulate you on on the the progress the Green Bank
01:20:33> 01:20:36:	there's so much happening and you know this is just
01:20:36> 01:20:39:	such a critical issue for our industry.

01:20:39> 01:20:41:	For affordable housing for climate change.
01:20:41> 01:20:45:	So thank you for convening this conversation.
01:20:45> 01:20:48:	Jake, thank you for your excellent moderation.
01:20:48> 01:20:49:	This was just really interesting.
01:20:49> 01:20:53:	I want to also highlight and I think hopefully this
01:20:53> 01:20:56:	is the beginning of a long collaboration.
01:20:56> 01:20:59:	In discussion with you lie and we really want to
01:20:59> 01:21:01:	be a resource here to all of you into the
01:21:01> 01:21:02:	field.
01:21:02> 01:21:08:	Net zero and resiliency, sustainability and energy efficiency are global,
01:21:08> 01:21:11:	is part of the global mission priority for you live
01:21:11> 01:21:13:	this year and for our local District Council.
01:21:13> 01:21:17:	So we are here to serve as a resource,
01:21:17> 01:21:19:	connect folks with networks across the country.
01:21:19> 01:21:22:	We have a lot of really engaged Members in markets
01:21:22> 01:21:24:	all over the US and globally.
01:21:24> 01:21:27:	Looking at these issues folks at our headquarters.
01:21:27> 01:21:31:	In Washington DC, doing research bringing together best practices and
01:21:31> 01:21:35:	kind of convening ways that we can push this conversation
01:21:35> 01:21:35:	forward.
01:21:35> 01:21:38:	So I just wanted to say kind of to all
01:21:38> 01:21:39:	of you.
01:21:39> 01:21:43:	We are here to support this conversation and these issues
01:21:43> 01:21:44:	as much as we can,
01:21:44> 01:21:48:	and so I hope that we can continue that conversation
01:21:48> 01:21:48:	here.
01:21:48> 01:21:51:	So with that I just want to again,
01:21:51> 01:21:54:	thank Jake, Josh, Patrick, Emily and Howard for your time
01:21:54> 01:21:56:	and your expertise and then of course for the really
01:21:56> 01:21:57:	important.
01:21:57> 01:22:00:	Work that you are doing in our community and all
01:22:00> 01:22:03:	of you for joining us here on zoom.
01:22:03> 01:22:06:	Hopefully we're getting close to being together as well in
01:22:07> 01:22:07:	person safely.
01:22:07> 01:22:09:	I want to ask just if you could take a
01:22:10> 01:22:12:	minute of your time to share feedback.
01:22:12> 01:22:16:	We really read everything and highly value what you share.
01:22:16> 01:22:18:	So Kevin is going to go ahead and send a
01:22:18> 01:22:21:	link to a survey in the chat will also send
01:22:21> 01:22:22:	it to you via email.

Please be honest, share any thoughts and ideas that you
have,
including what you want to continue to work on on.
Through ally, what conversations you want to hear and have,
and so with that I will just wrap us and
give you all five minutes of your day.
I hope to see folks for one of our upcoming
programs were obviously now really highlighting our 2022 realistic forecast
on November 16th.
We will have a couple speakers focused on resiliency in
our first panel,
including Arielle Maren who's a board member at Green Building
United and Salim Chapman,
who is the chief resilience.
Officer for the City of Philadelphia.
So this will be a threat of that discussion,
and I hope you all can join us.
Information is at our website or as always,
feel free to reach out to myself.
Kevin Sigourney, Kelly, or our team.
So with that, I'll just thank everyone and have a
great day.
I hope to see you all soon.
Take care. Thanks, thank you.

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