

## Video

## Vancouver, BC: A Virtual Advisory Services Panel

Date: June 30, 2021

00:00:05> 00:00:07:	Alright Duncan, I think we can go ahead and get
00:00:07> 00:00:08:	started whenever your ready.
00:00:07> 00:00:09:	Great thanks David
00:00:09> 00:00:11:	and and thanks to some people have joined us for
00:00:11> 00:00:12:	this event.
00:00:12> 00:00:14:	I know it was a little last minute but we're
00:00:14> 00:00:15:	here.
00:00:15> 00:00:17:	We wanted to open up the valve so the public
00:00:17> 00:00:20:	a little bit for some work that's been ongoing here.
00:00:20> 00:00:22:	Just before I get started and pass it over to
00:00:22> 00:00:23:	the chair of this.
00:00:23> 00:00:25:	This sort of meeting I did want to give a
00:00:25> 00:00:27:	couple brief introductory of art.
00:00:27> 00:00:29:	First of all, I'm Duncan Leonard checked on the vice
00:00:29> 00:00:31:	chair for the Orlando shooter comma.
00:00:31> 00:00:34:	If you don't know me where we're glad you could
00:00:34> 00:00:36:	join us this afternoon ahead of Canada Day.
00:00:36> 00:00:40:	I wanted to start off by recognizing that ULIBC does
00:00:40> 00:00:44:	our work on the traditional territories of the indigenous and
00:00:44> 00:00:44:	1st nation.
00:00:44> 00:00:48:	People of British Columbia. We come from all over the
00:00:48> 00:00:48:	province,
00:00:48> 00:00:52:	so there are a number of different host nations that
00:00:52> 00:00:52:	are involved.
00:00:52> 00:00:56:	See myself. I come from a traditional unceded territories of
00:00:56> 00:00:57:	the Coast Salish people,
00:00:57> 00:01:00:	which would be the most grams,
00:01:00> 00:01:03:	Squamish, Enslaver, tough and we appreciate them hosting
	us.

00:01:03> 00:01:07:	The conversation today came together over actually a relatively short
00:01:07> 00:01:07:	period of time.
00:01:07> 00:01:09:	But also a long period of time and this was
00:01:09> 00:01:13:	around sort of the intersection and we've been having conversations
00:01:13> 00:01:16:	we've been having around the intersection about housing and employment
00:01:16> 00:01:19:	services, whereas in the Downtown Eastside or across the region
00:01:19> 00:01:22:	and my my colleague Steve Johnson from the Community impact
00:01:22> 00:01:24:	real estate that society at P and I've been working
00:01:24> 00:01:26:	together and coming up with ways to try and have
00:01:26> 00:01:27:	this conversation,
00:01:27> 00:01:29:	and fortunately for us, we we were.
00:01:29> 00:01:32:	We had a very timely reach out from UI national
00:01:33> 00:01:35:	from their advisory services.
00:01:35> 00:01:38:	Azure Services division, particularly Tom Adler from from ASP.
00:01:38> 00:01:41:	It's it's Ras Valerie services as it's called to see
00:01:41> 00:01:44:	if we might be interested in working with them on
00:01:44> 00:01:45:	an advisory services panel.
00:01:45> 00:01:47:	This panel could be anything around.
00:01:47> 00:01:51:	Sort of the around economic recovery or particularly in neighborhoods
00:01:51> 00:01:54:	that might be have been more hard hit from the
00:01:54> 00:01:55:	COVID-19 pandemic,
00:01:55> 00:01:57:	and it was fortunate timing in a way,
00:01:57> 00:01:59:	because these, as I said,
00:01:59> 00:02:02:	these are conversations were having for some time,
00:02:02> 00:02:05:	so because of that we decided to pursue this initiative.
00:02:05> 00:02:07:	And with the generous support of our from the Canadian
00:02:08> 00:02:09:	Mortgage and Housing Corporation,
00:02:09> 00:02:11:	we were able to provide the sponsorship funding as you
00:02:12> 00:02:13:	like British Columbia.
00:02:13> 00:02:15:	Who's the sponsor of this particular ISP to host it?
00:02:15> 00:02:17:	And so over the last three days we have a
00:02:17> 00:02:21:	number of expert panelists from across North America bringing their
00:02:21> 00:02:21:	knowledge,
00:02:21> 00:02:24:	expertise and background from variety of jurisdictions from East Coast
00:02:24> 00:02:26:	to West Coast and everywhere in between.

00:02:26> 00:02:28:	And we really appreciate them joining for that.
00:02:28> 00:02:31:	So what we're here to do today is actually it
00:02:31> 00:02:33:	was more for the District Council.
00:02:33> 00:02:35:	Like I said, we wanted to open it up.
00:02:35> 00:02:38:	For those who might want to join to hear what
00:02:38> 00:02:40:	the results of that work was,
00:02:40> 00:02:42:	and in a moment I'm going to pass it over
00:02:42> 00:02:43:	to Laura London,
00:02:43> 00:02:46:	who was one of the Co chairs for this panel.
00:02:46> 00:02:48:	One of the one of the things I did want
00:02:48> 00:02:51:	to point out is we really appreciate all the stakeholders
00:02:51> 00:02:54:	and advisors that out a very relatively short notice that
00:02:54> 00:02:57:	we make myself Steven. Lance reached out to and they
00:02:57> 00:02:59:	generously gave their time on a very short time frame
00:02:59> 00:03:02:	to conduct interviews and and give advice to the panelists
00:03:02> 00:03:05:	to give give the idea of the local context,
00:03:05> 00:03:07:	particularly for what. I think we all can agree is
00:03:07> 00:03:10:	a very unique neighborhood that has very unique challenges.
00:03:10> 00:03:12:	But also, you know, hopefully unique opportunities and that
	that's
00:03:13> 00:03:14:	what we're here to talk about today.
00:03:14> 00:03:16:	So I think that that's it for me.
00:03:16> 00:03:18:	But I just wanted to say I'm a half of
00:03:18> 00:03:19:	your libraries Columbia.
00:03:19> 00:03:21:	I wanted to thank the advisory services team,
00:03:21> 00:03:23:	particularly dead at Devon. David,
00:03:23> 00:03:25:	who who helped pull this together as well as Shannon
00:03:25> 00:03:27:	Patterson or staff person here who put a lot of
00:03:28> 00:03:30:	time in helping Cornett as well as Yasmin from community
00:03:30> 00:03:32:	impact real estate society who helped with a lot of
00:03:33> 00:03:33:	the coordination.
00:03:33> 00:03:36:	And of course, I want to thank all of the
00:03:36> 00:03:36:	panelists.
00:03:36> 00:03:39:	Give up their time. This is this is done for
00:03:39> 00:03:39:	free,
00:03:39> 00:03:41:	so they gave up their time over the last two
00:03:42> 00:03:44:	and a half days to to contribute to this report
00:03:44> 00:03:47:	and we're very appreciative and we hope this will just
00:03:47> 00:03:49:	be, you know, we're going to hear the results,
00:03:49> 00:03:52:	but we hope it's the start of the conversation moving
00:03:52> 00:03:52:	forward.
00:03:52> 00:03:55:	But with that I want to pass it over to

00:03:55> 00:03:56:	the Co chair of
00:03:56> 00:03:59:	this advisory services panel. I'll let her introduce yourself on
00:03:59> 00:03:59:	Laura Lemon.
00:03:59> 00:04:02:	Thank you Duncan. Thank you and good afternoon and welcome
00:04:02> 00:04:04:	to everyone and we appreciate your joining.
00:04:04> 00:04:07:	Our Advisory Services panel presentation today I am one of
00:04:07> 00:04:08:	the panel Co chairs.
00:04:08> 00:04:11:	Uhm, Urban Land Institute you lie.
00:04:11> 00:04:14:	Mission is to shape the future of the built environment
00:04:14> 00:04:18:	for transformative impact in communities worldwide.
00:04:18> 00:04:21:	It's a great organization to be a member of all
00:04:21> 00:04:24:	of the panelists are members of the ULI,
00:04:24> 00:04:28:	seeks to identify and and cultivate best practices through research,
00:04:28> 00:04:30:	information sharing meetings, these advisory panels,
00:04:30> 00:04:34:	and so on. And the group here today there's eight
00:04:34> 00:04:35:	of us in total.
00:04:35> 00:04:39:	We were selected for subject matter expertise and this Duncan
00:04:39> 00:04:39:	mentioned.
00:04:39> 00:04:43:	Thank you. We are volunteering and and collaborating together to
00:04:43> 00:04:47:	provide objective recommendations on the scope of work for the
00:04:47> 00:04:48:	panel.
00:04:48> 00:04:51:	Uhm, the Advisory Services panel program has been running for
00:04:52> 00:04:54:	more than 70 years and has helped more than 700
00:04:55> 00:04:55:	communities,
00:04:55> 00:04:59:	which is just incredible when you think about everything that
00:04:59> 00:05:03:	land use and real estate development has gone through not
00:05:03> 00:05:05:	only in North America but around the world,
00:05:05> 00:05:08:	but we appreciate being a part of that legacy and
00:05:08> 00:05:12:	that opportunity to carry through again with great thinking and
00:05:12> 00:05:14:	great dialogue and collaboration together.
00:05:17> 00:05:20:	Before we begin, we'd like to start with a land
00:05:20> 00:05:22:	acknowledgement.
00:05:22> 00:05:26:	ULI is committed to the process of decolonization and reconciliation
00:05:26> 00:05:30:	with First Nations and urban indigenous communities.
00:05:30> 00:05:35:	We acknowledge that ULIVC is on unseated traditional indigenous and
00:05:35> 00:05:37:	First Nations territories.

00:05:37> 00:05:41:	In particular, many of us are coming from the unseated
00:05:41> 00:05:43:	traditional territories of the Musqueam,
00:05:43> 00:05:47:	Squamish, and Tsleil with tooth nations.
00:05:47> 00:05:51:	We recognize that everyone participating on this virtual call may
00:05:51> 00:05:52:	be on different territory.
00:05:52> 00:05:56:	This acknowledgment is a reminder of the Discrimina Tori racist
00:05:56> 00:06:00:	and colonial practices that have led to a lasting legacy
00:06:00> 00:06:04:	and continue to create barriers for indigenous people and communities.
00:06:08> 00:06:12:	Your lie is an organization that promotes smart use of
00:06:12> 00:06:12:	land,
00:06:12> 00:06:15:	including understanding of impact on the lands,
00:06:15> 00:06:18:	and so as part of this,
00:06:18> 00:06:21:	and part of that advisory services program,
00:06:21> 00:06:25:	there's a new and upcoming series of economic opportunity panels
00:06:25> 00:06:29:	which will be concentrating on historically disadvantaged communities,
00:06:29> 00:06:32:	including African American indigenous and communities of color,
00:06:32> 00:06:34:	with the goal to strengthen,
00:06:34> 00:06:37:	revitalize and promote equitable development.
00:06:37> 00:06:40:	That spans and combines a combination of economic,
00:06:40> 00:06:42:	social and environmental resilient outcomes.
00:06:42> 00:06:44:	The work so far is included.
00:06:44> 00:06:46:	Bulls had neighborhood in Rochester,
00:06:46> 00:06:49:	NY. There's photos from their session here as well as
00:06:49> 00:06:52:	this week's panel on the Downtown Eastside Vancouver,
00:06:52> 00:06:56:	you see that the mural below in the picture with
00:06:56> 00:06:57:	more to come.
00:06:57> 00:07:01:	And thank you in in large part for the support
00:07:01> 00:07:06:	by the UI Foundation and its members for underwriting.
00:07:06> 00:07:09:	Thank you to the sponsors of this panel,
00:07:09> 00:07:12:	including CMHC, the Community impact real estate Group,
00:07:12> 00:07:16:	CLI Foundation, annual IBC. We'd also like to thank everyone
00:07:16> 00:07:20:	else who participated in our meetings and stakeholder interviews and
00:07:21> 00:07:23:	preparing background research on this panel.
00:07:23> 00:07:26:	There were more than 30 individuals representing a variety of
00:07:26> 00:07:29:	institutions including social entrepreneurs,
00:07:29> 00:07:31:	nonprofits, government, finance and more.

00:07:31> 00:07:34:	And we just really appreciate your willingness to spend time
00:07:34> 00:07:37:	and share your insights and perspectives in this.
00:07:37> 00:07:40:	In this combine of research for the panel.
00:07:40> 00:07:45:	Thank you so much. Just a quick set of head
00:07:45> 00:07:50:	shots of the eight panelists of which I am one.
00:07:50> 00:07:53:	Each will introduce him or her themselves during the
	presentation.
00:07:53> 00:07:56:	Again, I'm Laura London. I'm based in Arlington,
00:07:56> 00:08:00:	VA, which is a part of the Washington DC metro
00:08:00> 00:08:00:	area.
00:08:00> 00:08:03:	I've been active in real estate development for more than
00:08:03> 00:08:06:	two decades in residential and mixed use development.
00:08:06> 00:08:10:	With about nine years most recently doing nonprofit affordable housing
00:08:10> 00:08:12:	specifically in Arlington and the DC area.
00:08:14> 00:08:17:	So will that will review the the flow of the
00:08:17> 00:08:20:	presentation today will will provide some context of Vancouver in
00:08:20> 00:08:22:	the wider sphere to start.
00:08:22> 00:08:25:	Then I'll speak a little bit about the panel assignment
00:08:25> 00:08:29:	and step then down into our panel recommendations and finally
00:08:29> 00:08:31:	to what comes next and action steps.
00:08:31> 00:08:33:	So over to Richard please thank you.
00:08:36> 00:08:37:	Thank you very much, Laura.
00:08:37> 00:08:38:	I'm Richard Greene. I'm a Co.
00:08:38> 00:08:41:	Chair and don't let that fool you.
00:08:41> 00:08:43:	Lori did more work than I did.
00:08:43> 00:08:46:	I'm a professor at the University of Southern California in
00:08:46> 00:08:47:	Los Angeles,
00:08:47> 00:08:50:	CA, where I run a real estate Research Center.
00:08:50> 00:08:53:	And I was a ULI trustee for four years,
00:08:53> 00:08:56:	and it it's been a great privilege to learn more
00:08:57> 00:08:59:	about your beautiful and cosmopolitan city,
00:08:59> 00:09:03:	as we've gone through this process.
00:09:03> 00:09:05:	It's my job to set the stage by looking at
00:09:05> 00:09:09:	how Vancouver is doing with respect to housing compared to
00:09:09> 00:09:10:	other places,
00:09:10> 00:09:13:	and the sponsor did ask us to do comparisons between
00:09:13> 00:09:15:	Vancouver and other places,
00:09:15> 00:09:18:	and so I picked a particular set of places that
00:09:18> 00:09:20:	we could go for slide please.
00:09:20> 00:09:23:	And I'm going to talk about 3 indicators of housing

00:09:23> 00:09:26:	that they could see production and homelessness.
00:09:26> 00:09:30:	Vacancy is particularly important because it's what
	determines whether housing
00:09:30> 00:09:31:	can remain affordable or not,
00:09:31> 00:09:34:	and Ken Rosen, who's a professor at Berkeley,
00:09:34> 00:09:36:	very much involved in ULI,
00:09:36> 00:09:39:	did a really landmark paper back in the 70s that
00:09:39> 00:09:43:	looked at the rate of vacancy at which rents either
00:09:43> 00:09:46:	rose or fall and a fairly consistent outcome.
00:09:46> 00:09:48:	Even after all these years is 5%.
00:09:48> 00:09:50:	Vacancy is what we call an economics.
00:09:50> 00:09:54:	The equilibrium vacancy rate, which is the rate at which
00:09:54> 00:09:56:	rents neither rise nor fall.
00:09:56> 00:09:59:	On the left you will see five American West Coast
00:09:59> 00:10:00:	cities.
00:10:00> 00:10:02:	On the on the right you will see the five
00:10:02> 00:10:04:	largest Canadian cities.
00:10:04> 00:10:07:	The comparison between the two is not exactly apples to
00:10:07> 00:10:10:	apples because the US measures with vacancy among all rental
00:10:10> 00:10:11:	housing,
00:10:11> 00:10:14:	whereas Statistics Canada measures it among those with six units
00:10:14> 00:10:15:	or more,
00:10:15> 00:10:18:	but it still gives a good flavor of the differences
00:10:18> 00:10:19:	and some things we know.
00:10:19> 00:10:22:	First of all, the West Coast in general is not
00:10:23> 00:10:26:	a place with high vacancy among coastal cities only Portland
00:10:26> 00:10:27:	is.
00:10:27> 00:10:29:	About 5% number and just barely so.
00:10:29> 00:10:32:	And by the way, these are data from the first
00:10:32> 00:10:34:	quarter of 2020,
00:10:34> 00:10:37:	the last quarter before Kovid started to influence these numbers
00:10:37> 00:10:40:	because that seems more relevant in this context.
00:10:40> 00:10:44:	Ah, Sacramento, you could see had vacancy above 6%
00:10:44> 00:10:46:	so it it's rents were more stable.
00:10:46> 00:10:49:	Actually with COVID a lot of people moved into the
00:10:49> 00:10:53:	inland and sacramentis vacancy rate is much lower than that
00:10:53> 00:10:54:	at the moment.
00:10:54> 00:10:57:	But it is interesting to look at Vancouver relative to
00:10:57> 00:11:01:	all these places which it has the lowest vacancy rate
00:11:01> 00:11:04:	by a considerable margin at 2 1/2 percent notice.

00:11:04> 00:11:07:	The Prairie provinces have pretty high vacancies that helps a
00:11:07> 00:11:08:	lot with affordability.
00:11:08> 00:11:10:	Montreal and Toronto are quite tight.
00:11:10> 00:11:13:	In terms of rental markets and they are expensive cities,
00:11:13> 00:11:15:	but Vancouver is very tight now.
00:11:15> 00:11:16:	The interesting thing to me,
00:11:17> 00:11:18:	if we go to the next slide,
00:11:18> 00:11:21:	we'll see it's not because of what I suspected.
00:11:21> 00:11:23:	What was going on, which is,
00:11:23> 00:11:26:	I suspect that Vancouver wasn't building very much when in
00:11:26> 00:11:26:	fact,
00:11:26> 00:11:29:	again, if we look at the set of 10 cities
00:11:29> 00:11:31:	relative to its size as a city,
00:11:31> 00:11:32:	Vancouver is building quite a lot.
00:11:32> 00:11:35:	So these are the number of residential units authorized by
00:11:35> 00:11:38:	building permit per capita over the last two years.
00:11:38> 00:11:40:	And again I looked at two years instead of 1
00:11:41> 00:11:41:	because 2020.
00:11:41> 00:11:45:	With such a peculiar year and and again to put
00:11:45> 00:11:46:	this in context,
00:11:46> 00:11:49:	we divide this by the population of the metro area
00:11:49> 00:11:51:	in which the permits are granted,
00:11:51> 00:11:52:	and as you can see,
00:11:53> 00:11:56:	Vancouver's actually built more housing relative to its size
	than
00:11:56> 00:11:58:	any other of these cities.
00:11:58> 00:12:01:	The five largest Canadian cities or the five West Coast
00:12:01> 00:12:02:	American cities.
00:12:02> 00:12:05:	And if you compare it to San Francisco and San
00:12:05> 00:12:06:	Diego,
00:12:06> 00:12:09:	it's built at a rate that's about four times higher,
00:12:09> 00:12:12:	and so a lot of us.
00:12:12> 00:12:15:	Now it's like things supplied gets you an awful long
00:12:15> 00:12:18:	way and we like to complain and I think rightly
00:12:18> 00:12:19:	S0,
00:12:19> 00:12:22:	about San Francisco and San Diego's unwillingness to provide sufficient
00:12:22> 00:12:22:	supply.
00:12:22> 00:12:24:	But Vancouver is doing pretty well here,
00:12:24> 00:12:26:	and yet clearly not well enough,
00:12:26> 00:12:28:	as revealed by the previous slide,
00:12:28> 00:12:31:	which had a very low vacancy rate.

00:12:31> 00:12:34:	And and it frankly reflects that Vancouver is a very
00:12:34> 00:12:37:	attractive place worldwide for both human beings and capital,
00:12:37> 00:12:40:	which makes it very difficult to keep ahead of the
00:12:40> 00:12:44:	need for housing or the demand for housing in order
00:12:44> 00:12:44:	to.
00:12:44> 00:12:47:	Keep rents depressed. Which or house prices depressed.
00:12:47> 00:12:50:	So how does this all shake out in terms of
00:12:50> 00:12:51:	homelessness?
00:12:51> 00:12:53:	Last slides please. Well here is where.
00:12:53> 00:12:56:	While Vancouver clearly has a very serious problem,
00:12:56> 00:12:58:	the neighborhood that we're looking at,
00:12:58> 00:13:02:	Downtown Eastside, clearly there is an issue with unhoused
	people.
00:13:02> 00:13:06:	First of all, by American standards of Vancouver does very
00:13:06> 00:13:07:	well and well.
00:13:07> 00:13:10:	I appreciate the Canadians want to learn from Americans.
00:13:10> 00:13:14:	I think there's a lot of America could learn from
00:13:14> 00:13:15:	Canada in this regard.
00:13:15> 00:13:19:	Ah, I think it might be particularly important differences in
00:13:19> 00:13:20:	health care system.
00:13:20> 00:13:23:	I'm doing a study of homelessness in U.S.
00:13:23> 00:13:26:	cities right now in a big predictor of people becoming
00:13:26> 00:13:27:	pro homeless.
00:13:27> 00:13:30:	As people losing their health care insurance in Canada.
00:13:30> 00:13:33:	That's not an issue you could see in general,
00:13:33> 00:13:36:	Canadian cities have lower homeless than American City,
00:13:36> 00:13:38:	San Diego being the exception Visa V Calgary,
00:13:38> 00:13:42:	but Vancouver is homelessness is low by the standard of
00:13:42> 00:13:45:	these cities is again relative to its population,
00:13:45> 00:13:47:	which tells us that the.
00:13:47> 00:13:49:	People who are unhoused tend to be in a pretty
00:13:49> 00:13:51:	concentrated area of town,
00:13:51> 00:13:54:	which is of course the area that we're talking about,
00:13:54> 00:13:59:	and this is going to inform some of the recommendations
00:13:59> 00:14:00:	that we make.
00:14:00> 00:14:02:	And so with that, let me turn it back over
00:14:02> 00:14:04:	to my partner Laura,
00:14:04> 00:14:06:	who will talk about the panel assignment.
00:14:06> 00:14:09:	Thank you very much, Richard.
00:14:09> 00:14:13:	So I will speak about the panel assignments.
00:14:13> 00:14:17:	As initially presented to us by the group in in
00:14:17> 00:14:18:	Vancouver.

00:14:18> 00:14:21:	The panel asked us to do two things.
00:14:21> 00:14:25:	Focus on the geography in the Downtown Eastside,
00:14:25> 00:14:30:	which we'll call DTS. And specifically to be exploring in
00:14:30> 00:14:35:	depth approaches around worker focused housing.
00:14:35> 00:14:39:	And tying together a sense of the continuum in the
00:14:39> 00:14:40:	housing ladder,
00:14:40> 00:14:44:	or that the housing spectrum from the completely UN housed
00:14:45> 00:14:49:	and homeless groups to those that may be unstably housed
00:14:49> 00:14:51:	or temporarily housed.
00:14:51> 00:14:54:	And and likewise those on the employment spectrum who may
00:14:54> 00:14:57:	be working not at all or very informally or part
00:14:57> 00:14:58:	time,
00:14:58> 00:15:02:	and then kind of coming back into more stable zone.
00:15:02> 00:15:05:	After the course of the week with the research,
00:15:05> 00:15:07:	interviews, meetings and so on,
00:15:07> 00:15:11:	we came to a recognition and would like to acknowledge
00:15:11> 00:15:13:	that the real story is so much bigger.
00:15:13> 00:15:16:	There is a full story as written in the panel
00:15:16> 00:15:17:	assignment,
00:15:17> 00:15:19:	but we also see another bigger story.
00:15:19> 00:15:25:	So with that. We chose to redefine the scope statement,
00:15:25> 00:15:28:	so in the initial draft it asked us to focus
00:15:28> 00:15:33:	on innovation and housing around those folks that are in
00:15:33> 00:15:38:	this transitional stages in employment and housing.
00:15:38> 00:15:41:	And we couple of those words jumped off the page
00:15:41> 00:15:41:	at us,
00:15:41> 00:15:44:	and the phrase and the concept concept of.
00:15:44> 00:15:46:	Innovation in housing is essential.
00:15:46> 00:15:50:	Seemed to really capture a lot of the dynamics.
00:15:50> 00:15:54:	A play through the listening during the panel process and
00:15:54> 00:15:58:	these several dozen interviews as well as the background research
00:15:58> 00:16:02:	we identified a couple of specific aspects that we that
00:16:02> 00:16:06:	we hope will come from cultivating and enriching the innovation
00:16:06> 00:16:07:	in housing.
00:16:07> 00:16:10:	The first again will be to better align housing and
00:16:10> 00:16:14:	employment ladders and will speak to that in some detail
00:16:14> 00:16:17:	as we go so that we can stabilize those who
00:16:17> 00:16:20:	are partly, you know, getting traction and stability and one,
00:16:20> 00:16:23:	but perhaps not the other and try to help those
00:16:23> 00:16:26:	folks gain traction in both ways.

00:16:26> 00:16:29:	Also to deliver more quality and safe housing,
00:16:29> 00:16:32:	but really to think about that from a couple different
00:16:32> 00:16:34:	disciplines or a couple different directions,
00:16:34> 00:16:38:	one of which which is very obvious is is she
00:16:38> 00:16:39:	or new supply.
00:16:39> 00:16:42:	But also really understand that physical property conditions.
00:16:42> 00:16:46:	Our understanding is that some substantial portion of the supply
00:16:46> 00:16:49:	today is either not quality or not safe enough for
00:16:49> 00:16:53:	a variety of reasons that maybe unreinforced masonry or not
00:16:53> 00:16:56:	seismically sound there may not be enough adequate.
00:16:56> 00:17:00:	Ventilation, particularly for heat in the summer and HVC unreliable
00:17:00> 00:17:02:	elevator access for high-rise buildings.
00:17:02> 00:17:06:	There's also circumstances with community behavior with neighbors perhaps not
00:17:06> 00:17:07:	respecting the,
00:17:07> 00:17:11:	you know, the rules are the policies that should be
00:17:11> 00:17:15:	put in place with crime and and using an another
00:17:15> 00:17:16:	concerns noise,
00:17:16> 00:17:20:	and then also legal and financial understanding of tenant rights
00:17:20> 00:17:23:	and opportunities and responsibilities.
00:17:23> 00:17:25:	Really what we heard through all this too,
00:17:25> 00:17:28:	is a goal to give more people more hope.
00:17:28> 00:17:31:	With housing and then also with the additional element of
00:17:31> 00:17:33:	the community engagement through employment,
00:17:33> 00:17:36:	the opportunity to earn for their own time and to
00:17:36> 00:17:39:	have peer to peer networks and generally be part of
00:17:39> 00:17:40:	a community.
00:17:40> 00:17:43:	Whether it's in the Downtown Eastside or in their cultural
00:17:43> 00:17:46:	group or other types of community that people you know
00:17:46> 00:17:47:	define and identify.
00:17:47> 00:17:50:	So that's all part of the frame of the scope
00:17:50> 00:17:53:	that will be recommending on from here.
00:17:55> 00:17:57:	Very importantly, our panel also recognizes,
00:17:58> 00:18:00:	recognizes the contacts and set goals.
00:18:00> 00:18:05:	Recognition of indigenous populations and acknowledgement of the historically originated
00:18:05> 00:18:09:	patterns that are very focused in the Downtown Eastside as
00:18:09> 00:18:11:	well as elsewhere discriminately discrimination,
00:18:11> 00:18:17:	marginalization and dispossession. The importance of honoring history and generally

00:18:17> 00:18:19:	of lifting and strengthening human dignity.
00:18:19> 00:18:23:	No matter where folks are within these continuums of
	housing,
00:18:23> 00:18:27:	employment and and community belonging.
00:18:27> 00:18:29:	And this philosophy and these goals are really intended to
00:18:29> 00:18:31:	permeate throughout all the recommendations.
00:18:31> 00:18:33:	It's not a specialty subset,
00:18:33> 00:18:35:	but it's really kind of part and parcel,
00:18:35> 00:18:38:	an essential ingredient of how we're thinking about it and
00:18:38> 00:18:39:	how we'd like to,
00:18:39> 00:18:41:	you know, bring those recommendations and ideas back to you
00:18:41> 00:18:42:	for the next stage.
00:18:45> 00:18:49:	As we thought about the scope and also this place
00:18:49> 00:18:51:	in the Downtown Eastside.
00:18:51> 00:18:53:	We came to reflect with clarity that whack a mole
00:18:53> 00:18:56:	is not singularly an economic development strategy.
00:18:56> 00:18:59:	In the past, in Vancouver and in many,
00:18:59> 00:19:03:	many cities there have been patterns of displacement and gentrification,
00:19:03> 00:19:06:	and we know that that's very much not a goal.
00:19:06> 00:19:09:	That's the antithesis of the goal.
00:19:09> 00:19:11:	But we again reflected that,
00:19:11> 00:19:13:	moving the problem down the line.
00:19:13> 00:19:16:	If it's just a couple of square blocks that you're
00:19:16> 00:19:19:	looking at in terms of land use without this sort
00:19:19> 00:19:22:	of backing systems and integrated systems,
00:19:22> 00:19:25:	holistic solutions will not necessarily lead to the longer term
00:19:25> 00:19:26:	solutions.
00:19:26> 00:19:29:	So again, with all of the recommendations that you're here
00:19:29> 00:19:30:	coming next,
00:19:30> 00:19:32:	whether they're land use, finance policy,
00:19:32> 00:19:37:	and other outreach. You know we sing and and peer
00:19:37> 00:19:39:	to peer services.
00:19:39> 00:19:41:	They're all tightly woven together.
00:19:41> 00:19:43:	And again, we reflect upon racism,
00:19:43> 00:19:45:	poverty, addiction and so on.
00:19:45> 00:19:49:	As we think about buildings and construction and and other
00:19:49> 00:19:51:	other pieces of the puzzle.
00:19:54> 00:19:57:	So our panel assignment and scope as we began to
00:19:57> 00:20:01:	sort of craft the pallets and best practices to provide
00:20:01> 00:20:06:	examples on the recommendations are overall housing supply.

00:20:06> 00:20:09:	How can we expand it?
00:20:09> 00:20:12:	More coordination and means to execute supportive
	services.
00:20:12> 00:20:14:	There are a lot of active participants,
00:20:14> 00:20:18:	organizations, and individuals who are very dedicated in this space,
00:20:18> 00:20:23:	but more coordination perhaps to create more efficiencies and fill
00:20:23> 00:20:24:	in those missing gaps.
00:20:24> 00:20:28:	Policies and tools to strengthen both the DTS and beyond
00:20:28> 00:20:31:	from the city and the region and in the.
00:20:31> 00:20:35:	Mainland Lower mainland of British Columbia to put across the
00:20:35> 00:20:35:	country as well,
00:20:35> 00:20:39:	opportunities were possible to extend to scalable solutions and precedents
00:20:40> 00:20:42:	where we can prototype things to help.
00:20:42> 00:20:45:	Around the place. Uhm, operations that may start in the
00:20:46> 00:20:48:	immediate term and near term,
00:20:48> 00:20:50:	and then those that may run over a longer horizon
00:20:50> 00:20:54:	and finally messaging that tells the story of what's happening
00:20:54> 00:20:56:	and celebrates the successes.
00:20:56> 00:20:59:	We think that's a very vital intangible ingredient that will
00:20:59> 00:21:01:	in turn reinforce more tangibles.
00:21:01> 00:21:04:	And we really believe that this is an arc of
00:21:04> 00:21:05:	healing.
00:21:05> 00:21:08:	It's part of the process of healing in the corridor
00:21:08> 00:21:09:	and beyond.
00:21:09> 00:21:11:	For the Downtown Eastside and beyond.
00:21:13> 00:21:17:	So with that, we'll step now into the recommendations portion,
00:21:17> 00:21:20:	Charmaine. Thank
00:21:20> 00:21:23:	you so much Laura. I'm Charmaine Atherton and I'm a
00:21:24> 00:21:28:	senior vice president and senior development manager for the Bank
00:21:28> 00:21:32:	of America is wholly owned Community Development Corporation.
00:21:32> 00:21:38:	We work across the entire United States and I'm happy
00:21:38> 00:21:40:	to be here today.
00:21:40> 00:21:44:	When we started to formulate our recommendations,
00:21:44> 00:21:47:	we realized that there were two broad buckets,
00:21:47> 00:21:52:	the first one being all those actions that.
00:21:52> 00:21:57:	Relate to a commitment to production and to increasing affordability.

00:21:57> 00:22:02:	Along with that production. Then there was the bucket of
00:22:02> 00:22:08:	enhancing this supportive services portion and what I'd like to
00:22:08> 00:22:10:	start with next slide,
00:22:10> 00:22:14:	please is the commitment to production and affordability,
00:22:14> 00:22:18:	which there are, you know 3 broad brush areas.
00:22:18> 00:22:22:	None of them will be surprised to you.
00:22:22> 00:22:28:	Limited land availability. How long it takes to get things
00:22:28> 00:22:29:	done and then.
00:22:29> 00:22:35:	Production in preservation tools. So next slide please.
00:22:35> 00:22:38:	Land land is limited resource well.
00:22:38> 00:22:42:	Of course they're not making any more of it,
00:22:42> 00:22:48:	and so we need to address the barriers that allow
00:22:48> 00:22:49:	us to #1.
00:22:49> 00:22:53:	Have affordable housing developers those who would be developing housing
00:22:54> 00:22:55:	that's affordable.
00:22:55> 00:23:00:	Compete in the marketplace with private developers who want to
00:23:00> 00:23:02:	do market rate.
00:23:02> 00:23:06:	There are a number of ways that you can look
00:23:06> 00:23:08:	to do that.
00:23:08> 00:23:12:	You could offer incentives for affordability.
00:23:12> 00:23:14:	Those incentives could be by right.
00:23:14> 00:23:19:	Uh or increased density, both of which would be in
00:23:19> 00:23:21:	exchange for specific area,
00:23:21> 00:23:26:	median income restrictions, and that would all be laid out
00:23:27> 00:23:31:	in a matrix so that it was all transparent.
00:23:31> 00:23:35:	Acquisition loans acquisition loans. At favorable terms,
00:23:35> 00:23:41:	if again you commit to an affordable use and establish.
00:23:41> 00:23:44:	Area median income ranges or range.
00:23:44> 00:23:47:	This is what we call affordable.
00:23:47> 00:23:52:	Put the definition right up front.
00:23:52> 00:23:56:	An idea you might want to think about inventory,
00:23:56> 00:24:02:	land inventory, the land that's owned by municipalities and others
00:24:02> 00:24:08:	that underutilized and make that land available through favorable sale
00:24:08> 00:24:10:	terms or ground leases.
00:24:10> 00:24:14:	And then connect. Nonprofit land owners.
00:24:14> 00:24:17:	Faith based and others with affordable housing developers.
00:24:17> 00:24:22:	These and they don't have to be nonprofits with developers
00:24:22> 00:24:27:	of affordable housing's really how that should pay phrased.
00:24:27> 00:24:34:	So what creates this lack of?

00:24:34> 00:24:37:	Infill sites well I'm not going to tell you what
00:24:37> 00:24:39:	you already know,
00:24:39> 00:24:43:	but it's obvious you know you're surrounded by a border,
00:24:43> 00:24:47:	mountains ocean, so those infill locations are extremely finite.
00:24:47> 00:24:51:	Because there is a lack of those undeveloped parcels in
00:24:51> 00:24:52:	urban centers.
00:24:52> 00:24:57:	You need to perhaps think about incentivizing development along transit
00:24:57> 00:25:02:	for the route with again by right or increased density,
00:25:02> 00:25:06:	or you might even think about subsidizing on a per
00:25:06> 00:25:07:	unit basis.
00:25:07> 00:25:08:	Next slide.
00:25:11> 00:25:12:	So
00:25:12> 00:25:17:	what we've been told is more than half the land
00:25:17> 00:25:17:	area.
00:25:17> 00:25:23:	Is. Single family homes. Single family residential.
00:25:23> 00:25:30:	What can we do about increasing that density well?
00:25:30> 00:25:34:	Accessory dwelling units, otherwise known as a D use.
00:25:34> 00:25:36:	Could be by right. In other words,
00:25:36> 00:25:40:	if you're a homeowner, you can do an Adu.
00:25:40> 00:25:48:	By right. Rezoning on fringes along arterials where additional density
00:25:49> 00:25:50:	may make sense?
00:25:50> 00:25:55:	Or allow for duplex, triplex and fourplex production again.
00:25:55> 00:26:01:	Tide to covenants that assure long term affordability.
00:26:01> 00:26:05:	We also have heard that leaks are coming in and
00:26:05> 00:26:07:	buying single family homes.
00:26:07> 00:26:10:	What we would suggest is that maybe there be an
00:26:11> 00:26:12:	environmental,
00:26:12> 00:26:16:	social and government focus tree that could buy and then
00:26:16> 00:26:20:	manage with long term affordability in mind.
00:26:20> 00:26:25:	And finally, when you have the redevelopment of larger nodes
00:26:25> 00:26:26:	in the neighborhood,
00:26:26> 00:26:31:	a example of this would be the Georgia and Dunsmuir
00:26:31> 00:26:32:	viaducts.
00:26:32> 00:26:37:	Let that present opportunities to create inclusion and affordability.
00:26:37> 00:26:44:	Incorporate incentives that drive down development costs in exchange for
00:26:44> 00:26:49:	housing that is affordable at specific income levels.
00:26:49> 00:26:53:	And you might think about structuring the land deals for
00:26:53> 00:26:57:	commercial use in a way that allows for social enterprise

00:26:57> 00:27:01:	businesses to be present in the community and thrive.
00:27:01> 00:27:06:	Next slide. So, uh, as I said,
00:27:06> 00:27:10:	there were three areas I've just talked about.
00:27:11> 00:27:15:	Limited land availability. Timeline for approvals is large,
00:27:15> 00:27:20:	and Christopher Toomey will now tell us about that.
00:27:22> 00:27:25:	Thanks very much Charmaine. My name is Christopher Tony,
00:27:25> 00:27:29:	I'm the executive director of the Urban Land Institute's Terwilliger
00:27:29> 00:27:32:	Center for Housing and we are the content center that
00:27:32> 00:27:36:	holds the housing portfolio at ULI and we're focused specifically
00:27:36> 00:27:39:	on driving best practices and residential development and related public
00:27:40> 00:27:40:	policies,
00:27:40> 00:27:44:	and I appreciate the chance to be with you today.
00:27:44> 00:27:48:	One of the issues that several of our stakeholders raised
00:27:48> 00:27:51:	in their interviews were development timelines and.
00:27:51> 00:27:53:	These are certainly very important.
00:27:53> 00:27:55:	They're very important from a resident standpoint.
00:27:55> 00:27:58:	From the standpoint of someone who's in need of decent
00:27:58> 00:28:00:	housing that they can afford,
00:28:00> 00:28:04:	it's also incredibly important from a development standpoint because of
00:28:05> 00:28:05:	the the time.
00:28:05> 00:28:08:	Yeah, that's because of the time value.
00:28:11> 00:28:14:	That's lost when you haven't exceeded development process,
00:28:14> 00:28:17:	and especially when you're in an environment where you have
00:28:17> 00:28:18:	already elevated costs.
00:28:18> 00:28:20:	You have the potential for inflation.
00:28:20> 00:28:23:	Houma horizon. It's very important to get developments underway so
00:28:23> 00:28:25:	you can control those costs,
00:28:25> 00:28:27:	ensure their project remains viable over the long term,
00:28:27> 00:28:30:	and that you can deliver units at the price point
00:28:30> 00:28:34:	that you need to to serve the population that you're
00:28:34> 00:28:34:	looking at.
00:28:34> 00:28:38:	Stake holders also raised kind of the other side of
00:28:38> 00:28:38:	this issue,
00:28:38> 00:28:40:	which is that those timelines.
00:28:40> 00:28:43:	Our result of something important that there are people that
00:28:43> 00:28:45:	issues behind those extensions.

00:28:45> 00:28:46:	A lot of the time,
00:28:46> 00:28:49:	and it's important to deal with those,
00:28:49> 00:28:52:	so I thought I'd take a couple of minutes and
00:28:52> 00:28:55:	we thought taking an example of a city in the
00:28:56> 00:28:59:	US that has taken just a portion their downtown area
00:28:59> 00:29:02:	and made substantial progress by dealing with some of those
00:29:02> 00:29:04:	underlying critical issues.
00:29:04> 00:29:06:	And it was stakeholder engagement.
00:29:06> 00:29:09:	Nimbyism and some political infighting I need for regulatory clarity,
00:29:09> 00:29:12:	I need to understand. The benefits that needed to be
00:29:12> 00:29:15:	provided for the larger community and by coming together in
00:29:15> 00:29:19:	a stakeholder engagement process that happened over a year and
00:29:19> 00:29:22:	developing a plan that they put in place that once
00:29:22> 00:29:24:	they came to an agreement.
00:29:24> 00:29:27:	It kind of took the discretion and the debate out
00:29:27> 00:29:28:	of the implementation.
00:29:28> 00:29:31:	They've seen amazing results and the next slide please.
00:29:31> 00:29:33:	And so this example is in New Rochelle,
00:29:33> 00:29:37:	NY and what that stakeholder engagement process resulted in was
00:29:37> 00:29:40:	a downtown overlay zone that provided a form based code
00:29:40> 00:29:41:	and so.
00:29:41> 00:29:46:	Rather than having the use of a of a of
00:29:46> 00:29:47:	a building,
00:29:47> 00:29:51:	define. Define where it can be built.
00:29:51> 00:29:54:	It's the form that defines what can be built in
00:29:54> 00:29:58:	this overlay zone and and the the regulations around useful
00:29:58> 00:29:59:	removed from that.
00:29:59> 00:30:02:	Additionally, they guaranteed project approvals within 90 days,
00:30:02> 00:30:05:	they needed to draw developers back to the table,
00:30:05> 00:30:08:	'cause there hadn't been any development in the downtown area
00:30:08> 00:30:09:	for a decade,
00:30:09> 00:30:11:	so they guaranteed it within 90.
00:30:11> 00:30:15:	They've actually delivered approvals within 60 and the goal was
00:30:15> 00:30:18:	to get shovels in the ground within two years.
00:30:18> 00:30:21:	They provided density. Bonuses to address a number of community
00:30:21> 00:30:22:	needs.
00:30:22> 00:30:25:	Make sure to incorporate provide bonuses for incorporating

	open space
00:30:25> 00:30:28:	for adding affordability in the residential units.
00:30:28> 00:30:31:	For historic restoration and for an employment center,
00:30:31> 00:30:34:	which was a top priority of businesses and residents who
00:30:34> 00:30:37:	were there in the downtown area already.
00:30:37> 00:30:40:	And I'll talk a little bit more about that in
00:30:41> 00:30:42:	just a moment.
00:30:42> 00:30:46:	Next slide, please. The results over a five year period
00:30:46> 00:30:49:	in New Rochelle had been outstanding.
00:30:49> 00:30:52:	New Rochelle is a town as a city of just
00:30:52> 00:30:52:	78,000.
00:30:52> 00:30:55:	It's right outside of New York City,
00:30:55> 00:30:58:	so very competitive development environment and again they hadn't had
00:30:58> 00:31:01:	anything built for the downtown area for a decade.
00:31:01> 00:31:04:	In the last five years they have 32 projects approved,
00:31:04> 00:31:08:	\$4 billion of investment are coming into that downtown overlay
00:31:08> 00:31:08:	zone.
00:31:08> 00:31:11:	Over 6000 new units of housing are coming in.
00:31:11> 00:31:13:	They expected around 5500 initially,
00:31:13> 00:31:14:	so they're already seeing that.
00:31:14> 00:31:18:	Number go up and a substantial number of low income
00:31:18> 00:31:19:	targeted units.
00:31:19> 00:31:22:	So nearly 800 of those.
00:31:22> 00:31:24:	A lot of our non residential space is part of
00:31:24> 00:31:27:	this as well and then again on the community benefit
00:31:27> 00:31:28:	bonuses.
00:31:28> 00:31:30:	I wanted to highlight the one that was the top
00:31:30> 00:31:34:	priority for the residents and the businesses that were already
00:31:34> 00:31:37:	there and that was the unemployment center and it was
00:31:37> 00:31:40:	one of the first buildings that went on the ground
00:31:40> 00:31:43:	and it's the 1st called the first Source Referral Center
00:31:43> 00:31:45:	and in about a year and a half two years
00:31:45> 00:31:49:	of operation they've already provided 330 jobs to New Rochelle
00:31:49> 00:31:52:	and so it was clearly something that was needed and
00:31:52> 00:31:53:	it's already shown.
00:31:53> 00:31:55:	Also, this is a great example of how even a
00:31:55> 00:31:59:	small city can make substantial progress on housing access and
00:31:59> 00:32:02:	affordability in a relatively short period of turn.

00:32:02> 00:32:06:	It's a matter of coming together through an engagement process.
00:32:06> 00:32:09:	Next slide, please. We did.
00:32:09> 00:32:12:	We did want to mention one other example here because
00:32:12> 00:32:15:	again I want to reinforce the panel wanted to reinforce
00:32:15> 00:32:19:	the importance of the city taking responsibility for the housing
00:32:19> 00:32:22:	of of of the people of the city.
00:32:22> 00:32:26:	And it's not just a responsibility of the Downtown Eastside
00:32:26> 00:32:28:	to take care of the people who are there.
00:32:28> 00:32:32:	It's a citywide responsibility. And there are ways to deal
00:32:32> 00:32:35:	with it much the way that New Rochelle did it.
00:32:35> 00:32:38:	On a very specific and defined downtown area.
00:32:38> 00:32:42:	Arlington, VA actually put an affordable and affordable housing plan
00:32:42> 00:32:44:	that applied to the entire county.
00:32:44> 00:32:48:	This is directly across the Potomac River from Washington DC
00:32:48> 00:32:51:	and they established goals and targets for housing across the
00:32:52> 00:32:54:	county and includes a financing tools,
00:32:54> 00:32:56:	regulatory strategies and implementation plan and importantly,
00:32:56> 00:33:00:	a monitoring and reporting plan to ensure that all areas
00:33:00> 00:33:04:	of the city are fulfilling the goals that have been
00:33:04> 00:33:06:	put in place for them.
00:33:06> 00:33:09:	So I think these are two great examples.
00:33:09> 00:33:12:	Of how communities in the US have been able to
00:33:12> 00:33:13:	come together.
00:33:13> 00:33:17:	In one case, creating substantial new housing and more affordability
00:33:18> 00:33:20:	in a defined area within a city and another.
00:33:20> 00:33:24:	A broader plan to create housing access throughout the city.
00:33:24> 00:33:28:	So we encourage really take a deeper look at these
00:33:28> 00:33:30:	when you have a chance.
00:33:30> 00:33:32:	Next slide, please and now hand it over to how
00:33:32> 00:33:37:	Faris who will address the production and preservation of affordable
00:33:37> 00:33:37:	workforce
00:33:37> 00:33:38:	housing. How?
00:33:40> 00:33:42:	Thank you Chris and thanks to all of you in
00:33:42> 00:33:45:	Vancouver that I've invited us to come and share our
00:33:45> 00:33:46:	thoughts with you.
00:33:46> 00:33:49:	I'm a Northwest native and I ensuring this extreme heat
00:33:49> 00:33:52:	that we're all going through right now and in founded

00:33:52> 00:33:54:	the coolest place in my home to talk to you,
00:33:54> 00:33:55:	which is in our basement,
00:33:55> 00:33:58:	but it's still 80 degrees in the room where I'm
00:33:58> 00:34:01:	sitting so I didn't wear my jacket like some of
00:34:01> 00:34:03:	the other guys did.
00:34:03> 00:34:07:	So anyway, that Chris and Charmaine have described the challenges
00:34:07> 00:34:11:	related to land and entitlements and offered some great solutions
00:34:11> 00:34:15:	and ideas that have been implemented in various parts of
00:34:15> 00:34:20:	the country that can help achieve affordability in our housing
00:34:20> 00:34:24:	and in our commercial spaces for social benefit.
00:34:24> 00:34:28:	Just. But in addition, there are many other tools that
00:34:28> 00:34:31:	really need to be implemented and and I'd like to
00:34:31> 00:34:34:	say that I often get people that ask me and
00:34:34> 00:34:37:	they say if there's one tool that we could implement,
00:34:37> 00:34:39:	what one that would that be that will result in
00:34:39> 00:34:43:	housing affordability and there is no answer to that question.
00:34:43> 00:34:45:	It takes a concerted effort across all of these ideas
00:34:46> 00:34:47:	that you're hearing today,
00:34:47> 00:34:50:	and that's why it really does take an effort by
00:34:50> 00:34:50:	the city,
00:34:50> 00:34:53:	the business community, and the land owners,
00:34:53> 00:34:55:	and the social service organizations to get together and.
00:34:55> 00:34:58:	And start working on a plan to develop many of
00:34:58> 00:35:00:	these tools that we have in place.
00:35:00> 00:35:03:	So additional tools that we can look at.
00:35:03> 00:35:06:	In addition to reducing land costs through some of the
00:35:06> 00:35:10:	ideas that Charmaine shared is that there's financing tools,
00:35:10> 00:35:13:	and some of these are already in place and available
00:35:13> 00:35:15:	to you through CMHC,
00:35:15> 00:35:18:	including some favorable financing underwriting such as a late 80%
00:35:18> 00:35:20:	loan to cost for new construction,
00:35:20> 00:35:22:	1.15 debt service coverage, 2%
00:35:22> 00:35:25:	interest rate with a 10 year term while on a
00:35:25> 00:35:27:	40 year amortization,
00:35:27> 00:35:30:	and you can include commercial use up to 30%
00:35:30> 00:35:32:	of the gross square footage.
00:35:32> 00:35:34:	Now these all should be and.
00:35:34> 00:35:39:	And are concurrent with a long term commitment for affordability
00:35:39> 00:35:41:	housing affordability.

00:35:41> 00:35:44: 00:35:44> 00:35:48: 00:35:48> 00:35:50: 00:35:50> 00:35:52: 00:35:52> 00:35:56: 00:35:56> 00:35:57:	In addition, what we've seen in other areas that may be available is reducing the annual property taxes again in return for permanent affordability by 50% and a big thing, especially in Vancouver, is to reduce the amount of parking required or have no parking required,
00:35:57> 00:35:59:	especially in areas well served by transit.
00:35:59> 00:36:03:	It costs a lot to build structured parking in an
00:36:03> 00:36:04:	urban environment.
00:36:04> 00:36:07:	We no longer have the land to do a surface
00:36:07> 00:36:11:	parking lot solution at the end of the day we're
00:36:11> 00:36:12:	trying to house people,
00:36:12> 00:36:15:	not cars, and we need to put our resources in
00:36:15> 00:36:19:	that place to provide housing for people at an affordable
00:36:19> 00:36:20:	rate.
00:36:20> 00:36:23:	So with these tools that I've added identified here,
00:36:23> 00:36:26:	I developed a model and economic Performa model and what
00:36:26> 00:36:28:	resulted in is that 50%
00:36:28> 00:36:31:	of the units could be at market rate and the
00:36:32> 00:36:34:	other half would be at 50%
00:36:34> 00:36:37:	of area. Median income, and that's that's a pretty drastic
00:36:37> 00:36:39:	in a great reduction in rent.
00:36:39> 00:36:41:	Affordable to those families is,
00:36:41> 00:36:45:	of course, that assumes that families are not paying any
00:36:45> 00:36:45:	more than 30%
00:36:45> 00:36:47:	of their income for rent.
00:36:47> 00:36:51:	Now at 50% you could also income average that meaning
00:36:51> 00:36:51:	that 25%
00:36:51> 00:36:54:	of the units could be at 30%
00:36:54> 00:36:56:	of area median income, and the other 25%
00:36:56> 00:37:00:	could be at 70% of area median income with the
00:37:00> 00:37:02:	other half at market rate,
00:37:02> 00:37:04:	and it results in the same outcome.
00:37:04> 00:37:07:	And in this case I use the area median income
00:37:07> 00:37:08:	of 72,000 a year,
00:37:08> 00:37:12:	which I found. In my research.
00:37:12> 00:37:14:	In addition to housing affordability,
00:37:14> 00:37:16:	there's a need for commercial affordability,
00:37:16> 00:37:18:	either for getting a business,
00:37:18> 00:37:22:	is getting started, or social purpose organizations and also transitional
00:37:22> 00:37:22:	housing,

00:37:22> 00:37:26:	all of which pay little or no rent.
00:37:26> 00:37:29:	Their best they can do is cover operating costs,
00:37:29> 00:37:33:	and in that case the two solutions are one is
00:37:33> 00:37:34:	you could.
00:37:34> 00:37:38:	It requires public funding to provide and subsidized construction costs
00:37:38> 00:37:39:	to achieve that,
00:37:39> 00:37:42:	with no rent coming in.
00:37:42> 00:37:45:	And it's best done ideally best on in a standalone
00:37:45> 00:37:48:	building that would include both the commercial affordability and the
00:37:48> 00:37:49:	transitional housing.
00:37:49> 00:37:53:	You can include it in a larger mixed use project,
00:37:53> 00:37:55:	but it makes the execution of both of those both
00:37:55> 00:37:59:	the publicly funded portion and the privately funded portion more
00:37:59> 00:38:00:	difficult,
00:38:00> 00:38:03:	and largely because it is very difficult to get the
00:38:03> 00:38:07:	timing of the financing of both of those to come
00:38:07> 00:38:08:	together at the same time.
00:38:08> 00:38:11:	So it's possible it's getting done,
00:38:11> 00:38:13:	but it is more difficult to do.
00:38:13> 00:38:16:	I did want to point out this particular image I
00:38:16> 00:38:21:	thought was very representative of the Downtown Eastside in the
00:38:21> 00:38:21:	building.
00:38:21> 00:38:24:	In the foreground is a is an Sr SRO project
00:38:24> 00:38:29:	that was converted to apartments through adaptive use process and
00:38:29> 00:38:32:	adjacent to it was in the darker color was a
00:38:32> 00:38:36:	market rate apartment that was built using a 5 levels
00:38:37> 00:38:39:	of wood frame over one level of.
00:38:39> 00:38:41:	Of concrete and delivered these units.
00:38:41> 00:38:43:	In these cases the affordable units were at 80%
00:38:43> 00:38:46:	of area median income because they did not include all
00:38:46> 00:38:48:	of the tools that we've identified here.
00:38:48> 00:38:51:	But I also thought it you can see it.
00:38:51> 00:38:54:	It's at the next to the gate to the International
00:38:54> 00:38:54:	district,
00:38:54> 00:38:57:	the China Gate going into the international district in Seattle,
00:38:57> 00:39:02:	so a very similar neighborhood to what the Downtown Eastside
00:39:02> 00:39:02:	by is today.

00:39:02> 00:39:06:	Next line. So what does that do in terms of
00:39:06> 00:39:08:	return in the capital stack?
00:39:08> 00:39:10:	And as I said before,
00:39:10> 00:39:12:	the debt is financed it 80%
00:39:12> 00:39:15:	loan to cost, so the debt is 80%
00:39:15> 00:39:19:	of the total capital stack for new development then then
00:39:19> 00:39:22:	one of the key things that's available now that has
00:39:22> 00:39:25:	not been in the past and it it's not readily
00:39:25> 00:39:29:	available. So it takes work to nurture those this opportunity
00:39:29> 00:39:32:	and that is to have a low interest mezzanine loan
00:39:32> 00:39:32:	at 3%
00:39:32> 00:39:34:	with a 15 year term,
00:39:34> 00:39:38:	meaning that the. The bar or the lenders get paid
00:39:38> 00:39:38:	to 3%
00:39:38> 00:39:42:	and they get all their money back after 15 years
00:39:42> 00:39:46:	and the equity investor then is private capital putting in
00:39:46> 00:39:49:	the rest of the monies with a little over 50%
00:39:49> 00:39:52:	of the total equity that's required and the low interest
00:39:52> 00:39:55:	mezzanine loan is subordinate to the primary debt.
00:39:55> 00:39:58:	So it's an 8020 mix in the eye of the
00:39:58> 00:40:00:	primary lender.
00:40:00> 00:40:03:	So who who are the sponsors that would loan money
00:40:03> 00:40:07:	at such a low rate and what we are seeing
00:40:07> 00:40:09:	our corporations big tech.
00:40:09> 00:40:11:	ls, uh, is uh, one of them that are,
00:40:11> 00:40:15:	and those would be those that might have large employment
00:40:15> 00:40:18:	base in Vancouver or a large presence.
00:40:18> 00:40:20:	As well as major employers,
00:40:20> 00:40:23:	industry associations, hospital associations, higher education,
00:40:23> 00:40:27:	retail hotels, construction and also high net worth individuals and
00:40:27> 00:40:32:	family offices and in Seattle and Portland in California along
00:40:32> 00:40:33:	the West Coast,
00:40:33> 00:40:37:	we are seeing all of these groups of people are
00:40:37> 00:40:42:	actually participating as a low interest mezzanine loan lender today
00:40:42> 00:40:47:	in projects and they're just ramping up their participation in
00:40:47> 00:40:51:	such a. Such an endeavor on Amazon and Microsoft,
00:40:51> 00:40:54:	both in their announcements, they entered the market of their
00:40:54> 00:40:58:	contribution to affordable housing by teaming up in the in
00:40:58> 00:41:02:	the Seattle area with the King County Housing Authority to
00:41:02> 00:41:05:	purchase existing units and then over time they are going

00:41:05> 00:41:09:	to preserve those and lower the rents to make them
00:41:09> 00:41:12:	more affordable over longer period of time.
00:41:12> 00:41:15:	And that actually is an easier and faster way to
00:41:15> 00:41:18:	for those corporations to get into the market.
00:41:18> 00:41:21:	And make a difference, but it does not provide the
00:41:22> 00:41:25:	benefit of increasing the housing stock which is needed in
00:41:25> 00:41:28:	the West Coast as well as in Vancouver.
00:41:28> 00:41:32:	
00:41:32> 00:41:32:	And the private investor the model works out to be a 6%
00:41:32> 00:41:32: 00:41:32> 00:41:34:	a o‰ cash on cash in a 12%
00:41:32> 00:41:34: 00:41:34> 00:41:37:	
	are are assuming a sale in the 10th year.
00:41:37> 00:41:41:	In most cases you're really looking for all of those
00:41:41> 00:41:45:	investors to have a longer hold on perspective and not
00:41:45> 00:41:47:	looking to sell right away.
00:41:47> 00:41:51:	So so the other. The employers are particularly in Canada.
00:41:51> 00:41:54:	There's some unique opportunities here.
00:41:54> 00:41:57:	One is that the the investors or the employers that
00:41:57> 00:41:59:	might produce to participate.
00:41:59> 00:42:04:	They can have preferential leasing priority to their employees.
00:42:04> 00:42:07:	That's not available to us in the United States due
00:42:08> 00:42:09:	to our Fair Housing Act.
00:42:09> 00:42:13:	And that means that if you have employers such as
00:42:13> 00:42:14:	hospitals,
00:42:14> 00:42:18:	higher education construction, where their employees can't
	afford to live.
00:42:18> 00:42:21:	Close to where they need to go to work.
00:42:21> 00:42:24:	If their employer was a participant in one of these
00:42:24> 00:42:24:	projects,
00:42:24> 00:42:27:	they could prioritize that employment or those housing opportunities for
00:42:27> 00:42:28:	those employees,
00:42:28> 00:42:31:	and that gives people getting started in their job or
00:42:31> 00:42:33:	part time or working night shifts.
00:42:33> 00:42:36:	Those type of things the opportunity to live close to
00:42:36> 00:42:38:	where they work at affordable rate.
00:42:38> 00:42:40:	So it's a really great opportunity,
00:42:40> 00:42:43:	and it's a way to entice those large associations and
00:42:43> 00:42:45:	employers to participate.
00:42:45> 00:42:48:	Also, faith based communities, many churches have land rich
	and
00:42:48> 00:42:49:	cash poor,
00:42:49> 00:42:52:	and their membership has declined over the years.

00:42:52> 00:42:55:	But they might have a large piece of land that
00:42:55> 00:42:57:	has a church on it,
00:42:57> 00:43:00:	surrounded by a large parking lot and in many of
00:43:00> 00:43:03:	the States and cities in the United States,
00:43:03> 00:43:07:	they're passing laws that allow those churches faith based
	communities
00:43:07> 00:43:09:	to substantially increase the zoning.
00:43:09> 00:43:12:	Uh, density allowed for redevelopment on their property in return
00:43:12> 00:43:13:	for a permanent affordability,
00:43:13> 00:43:16:	and in most cases the church can remain if they
00:43:16> 00:43:19:	want to in their in their current church and they
00:43:19> 00:43:21:	agree it's redeveloped.
00:43:21> 00:43:24:	These large parking lots to provide greater density of
	housing.
00:43:24> 00:43:27:	Now the church can also choose to move out to
00:43:27> 00:43:30:	a different location or temporary relocate and move back in
00:43:30> 00:43:32:	with in the new development.
00:43:32> 00:43:36:	So those are all opportunities that can come about.
00:43:36> 00:43:39:	So again, a lot of these is a whole long
00:43:39> 00:43:40:	list of tools,
00:43:40> 00:43:43:	and really we need to put together a plan to
00:43:43> 00:43:46:	can really address all of them and really have a
00:43:46> 00:43:47:	meaningful impact.
00:43:47> 00:43:50:	Otherwise it's a much slower and smaller impact on any
00:43:50> 00:43:53:	one of the goals you're trying to achieve.
00:43:53> 00:43:55:	And with that I'll turn it over to Alana and
00:43:55> 00:43:58:	for her recommendations on supportive services.
00:43:59> 00:44:01:	Thank you Hal. Good afternoon everyone.
00:44:01> 00:44:04:	My name is Alana Branza and I am the deputy
00:44:04> 00:44:08:	chief for services to end and prevent homelessness in Montgomery
00:44:08> 00:44:08:	County,
00:44:08> 00:44:11:	Maryland, just north of the District of Columbia where county
00:44:11> 00:44:14:	of about a million people and we do everything from
00:44:14> 00:44:18:	our street outreach through permanent supportive housing and eviction prevention
00:44:18> 00:44:21:	work. So we've heard a lot about the land and
00:44:21> 00:44:25:	the the physical infrastructure and we would be remiss if
00:44:25> 00:44:29:	we didn't talk about the supportive services necessary to really.
00:44:29> 00:44:32:	Enable people to maintain their housing and in many cases
00:44:32> 00:44:34:	access that housing from the beginning.

00:44:34> 00:44:38:	So I want to preface with the acknowledgement that we
00:44:38> 00:44:40:	have been receiving a lot of information.
00:44:40> 00:44:44:	We've worked really hard to integrate all the information
00.77.70> 00.77.77.	we've
00:44:44> 00:44:47:	received and acknowledged all the successes that the Community already
00:44:47> 00:44:47:	has.
00:44:47> 00:44:51:	So if there is something that we suggest that you
00:44:51> 00:44:52:	are already doing,
00:44:52> 00:44:56:	please consider this just some additional examples that may help
00:44:56> 00:45:00:	you enhance and strengthen the work that you are already
00:45:00> 00:45:00:	doing.
00:45:00> 00:45:02:	So with that, if we can go to the next
00:45:03> 00:45:06:	slide so partnerships that is really at the core of
00:45:06> 00:45:07:	a lot of the work we do,
00:45:07> 00:45:10:	from supportive service sides so you know we need to
00:45:10> 00:45:13:	think about how do we expand and deepen the breath
00:45:13> 00:45:15:	of the table of where we are are based for
00:45:15> 00:45:19:	our partnerships. And so, thinking about the integration of hospital
00:45:20> 00:45:23:	and healthcare systems and incorporating them into the system,
00:45:23> 00:45:27:	labor unemployment, we saw a lot with the Bia's and
00:45:27> 00:45:29:	within the DTS area.
00:45:29> 00:45:33:	But thinking about along all the transit corridors that are
00:45:33> 00:45:37:	accessible to those living or working in the DTS area,
00:45:37> 00:45:41:	expanding the social enterprises and social service providers at the
00:45:41> 00:45:45:	table and then really thinking about who is the champion
00:45:45> 00:45:48:	who is overseeing and coordinating the facilitation.
00:45:48> 00:45:50:	Of this work, and one way that a lot of
00:45:50> 00:45:54:	communities are doing that is through a coordinated system where
00:45:54> 00:45:58:	there is data sharing agreements across all the homeless service
00:45:58> 00:46:01:	delivery entities to ensure that no one is falling through
00:46:01> 00:46:04:	the cracks that we can be sharing and working through
00:46:04> 00:46:06:	information together to be supporting those in need.
00:46:06> 00:46:09:	And so I just wanted to highlight a couple of
00:46:09> 00:46:11:	really quick examples,
00:46:11> 00:46:14:	Baltimore City continuum of care if you go to their
00:46:14> 00:46:18:	website and I know everyone will get on the links
00:46:18> 00:46:19:	later.

00:46:19> 00:46:23:	They have a fantastic outline of all of the entities
00:46:23> 00:46:27:	that are involved in their continuum of care and the
00:46:27> 00:46:30:	hierarchy and the how it's set up to ensure that
00:46:30> 00:46:35:	there is that coordination within the system and who affectively
00:46:35> 00:46:37:	is that champion for that area.
00:46:37> 00:46:41:	Chicago coordinated entry system I thought was a great example
00:46:41> 00:46:44:	because they do a really good job of acknowledging that
00:46:44> 00:46:49:	there are many points of entry that someone experiencing homelessness.
00:46:49> 00:46:52:	Or, you know, living Ruffer imminent homelessness may come from.
00:46:52> 00:46:54:	And so how do we not consolidate?
00:46:54> 00:46:57:	But how do we coordinate those points of entries together
00:46:58> 00:46:59:	so that there is still,
00:46:59> 00:47:02:	you know, there's no wrong door for anyone to come
00:47:02> 00:47:02:	in,
00:47:02> 00:47:05:	and I thought that with all the activity happening in
00:47:05> 00:47:06:	Vancouver,
00:47:06> 00:47:09:	that that might be a good example to look at.
00:47:09> 00:47:11:	Atlanta Beltline is very different in many ways.
00:47:11> 00:47:14:	It's a CBA in the city of Atlanta,
00:47:14> 00:47:17:	but it it's the same premise that there's a lot
00:47:17> 00:47:19:	of people and a lot of different entities.
00:47:19> 00:47:21:	That need to be at a table and how do
00:47:22> 00:47:24:	we kind of put our joint hat together to ensure
00:47:24> 00:47:27:	that we are working collectively in the moment?
00:47:27> 00:47:31:	So next slide. OK, so we hopefully you're able to
00:47:31> 00:47:35:	employ some of the ideas that were presented around housing
00:47:35> 00:47:39:	and so how do we actually get people into housing?
00:47:39> 00:47:41:	So I think the first step to think about is
00:47:41> 00:47:43:	that navigation piece.
00:47:43> 00:47:46:	I did see that there is a number of sites
00:47:46> 00:47:49:	in Vancouver that have static listings of where people may
00:47:49> 00:47:50:	find housing.
00:47:50> 00:47:53:	I wasn't seeing as many dynamic and so I just
00:47:53> 00:47:58:	wanted to highlight these two sites that really allow people
00:47:58> 00:48:00:	to that day to do a search and see.
00:48:00> 00:48:02:	I need a unit that's wheelchair accessible.
00:48:02> 00:48:05:	I need one that doesn't have steps.
00:48:05> 00:48:08:	This is the type of voucher housing assistance payment I

00:48:08> 00:48:08:	have.
00:48:08> 00:48:11:	Where can I use at and so having something that
00:48:11> 00:48:13:	really gives that that dynamic,
00:48:13> 00:48:16:	especially with such a tight market could be really helpful.
00:48:16> 00:48:18:	I will acknowledge that it's only as good as the
00:48:19> 00:48:20:	information that people put in,
00:48:20> 00:48:23:	so it requires that partnership of your housing providers.
00:48:23> 00:48:26:	The other thing is not leaving bedrooms empty,
00:48:26> 00:48:30:	right? You have a tremendous amount of single family homes.
00:48:30> 00:48:33:	And so how are you supporting individuals who may have
00:48:33> 00:48:36:	an empty bedroom or two to use those homes?
00:48:36> 00:48:39:	So these are two home sharing programs that their premise
00:48:39> 00:48:42:	of them was that they have individuals who are older
00:48:42> 00:48:44:	adults looking to age in place and may,
00:48:44> 00:48:48:	you know, want another hand in the house once someone
00:48:48> 00:48:51:	who could maybe get up and change the light bulb
00:48:51> 00:48:54:	in the latter can do some shopping or yard work
00:48:54> 00:48:57:	and having additional income to support their ability to stay
00:48:57> 00:48:58:	in their homes.
00:48:58> 00:49:00:	So doing some vetted review.
00:49:00> 00:49:05:	And matchmaking effectively with with homeowners and those looking for
00:49:05> 00:49:06:	housing and next slide.
00:49:06> 00:49:09:	And so once we get someone in housing,
00:49:09> 00:49:11:	what's that maintenance look like,
00:49:11> 00:49:14:	right? And so here's just a couple I want to
00:49:14> 00:49:18:	highlight pathways to housing both there the Philadelphia and in
00:49:18> 00:49:21:	Vermont do a really fantastic job of working with those
00:49:21> 00:49:25:	who may have challenges with steps since use or addiction
00:49:25> 00:49:26:	or mental health.
00:49:26> 00:49:29:	And really, working from that the day I meet you
00:49:29> 00:49:33:	through accessing housing and then staying in that housing assistance
00:49:33> 00:49:34:	and Community service integration,
00:49:34> 00:49:37:	the the link that you'll receive.
00:49:37> 00:49:40:	Is specific to the state of Maryland program and what
00:49:40> 00:49:43:	we are doing here in the state of Maryland is
00:49:43> 00:49:47:	we're actually using federal Medicaid dollars here to support housing
00:49:47> 00:49:50:	case management with the idea that if we can support
00:49:50> 00:49:53:	someone in accessing housing and then providing that

	ongoing case
00:49:53> 00:49:56:	management once they're in housing to maintain that housing,
00:49:56> 00:50:00:	that we're going to see savings on the healthcare side,
00:50:00> 00:50:03:	and so it's effectively a pay for success model that,
00:50:03> 00:50:06:	you know, recaptures those savings that we're seeing and reduced
00:50:07> 00:50:07:	visits.
00:50:07> 00:50:10:	To emergency room hospital. Unnecessary surgeries that you know could
00:50:10> 00:50:13:	have been preventable through that case management.
00:50:13> 00:50:16:	You can also think about housing specific for communities,
00:50:16> 00:50:20:	whether it's for those in mental health recovery or those
00:50:20> 00:50:22:	that might have neurodiverse issues.
00:50:22> 00:50:25:	And one thing that housing Unlimited does is they have
00:50:26> 00:50:29:	a flexible payment schedule your your rent can be re
00:50:29> 00:50:33:	allocated each month so benchmarked against what is that actual
00:50:33> 00:50:37:	income coming in knowing that that income especially for those.
00:50:37> 00:50:40:	That may be in recovery or may be working through
00:50:40> 00:50:43:	the stages of change that that income is not always
00:50:43> 00:50:45:	as dependable as others,
00:50:45> 00:50:48:	and then setting up some emergency loan program so you
00:50:48> 00:50:50:	know where that is that slight gap.
00:50:50> 00:50:53:	Where can people go to access just that you know
00:50:53> 00:50:54:	\$75 fifty dollars?
00:50:54> 00:50:57:	What's the difference that's going to keep them in housing
00:50:57> 00:50:58:	that month?
00:50:58> 00:51:02:	OK, next slide. And then thinking about some of those
00:51:02> 00:51:04:	employers supported programs.
00:51:04> 00:51:06:	So looking at some cost sharing right,
00:51:06> 00:51:09:	what opportunities are there to do some tax free or
00:51:09> 00:51:10:	pre tax allocations?
00:51:10> 00:51:14:	Where from the paycheck it can be given as affectively
00:51:14> 00:51:18:	support towards your your rental payment for many people also
00:51:18> 00:51:21:	it's getting that that door that foot in the door
00:51:21> 00:51:23:	and so whether it's security deposit,
00:51:23> 00:51:24:	first month, last month, rent,
00:51:24> 00:51:26:	a purchase of a bed,
00:51:26> 00:51:29:	you know anything that you need to kind of get
00:51:30> 00:51:30:	set.

00:51:30> 00:51:33:	Up initially, and so you providing some assistance funds and
00:51:33> 00:51:37:	especially looking at your employer community to kind of help
00:51:37> 00:51:40:	with some grants to really help people get in the
00:51:40> 00:51:43:	door knowing then that that helps them maintain their job
00:51:43> 00:51:47:	and keep that that productivity you don't have turnover and
00:51:47> 00:51:49:	have to you know re retrain people.
00:51:49> 00:51:53:	Also looking at employer based consumer loans NHS Baltimore does
00:51:53> 00:51:56:	a great job on that where instead of someone may
00:51:56> 00:51:59:	be going out to the market and taking out what
00:51:59> 00:52:02:	we call it. Payday loan and you know 1520%
00:52:02> 00:52:04:	interest rates. They're being charged.
00:52:04> 00:52:07:	This is tide to an employer and HS is a
00:52:07> 00:52:10:	nonprofit that partners with your employer,
00:52:10> 00:52:12:	so they actually provide the loan.
00:52:12> 00:52:15:	They get paid back by a small monthly payment taken
00:52:15> 00:52:17:	out or your paycheck,
00:52:17> 00:52:19:	which, however frequently you get your paycheck,
00:52:19> 00:52:22:	but they're doing it because of non profit.
00:52:22> 00:52:25:	They're able to do it at one 2%
00:52:25> 00:52:29:	interest, and so it doesn't spiral people into this continue
00:52:29> 00:52:30:	overrun of funds.
00:52:30> 00:52:33:	And then just really thinking about how the employers can
00:52:33> 00:52:35:	enhance technology and connectivity.
00:52:35> 00:52:38:	Looking at access of Wi-Fi throughout DTS and the city
00:52:38> 00:52:42:	as a whole and thinking about those apprenticeship programs and
00:52:42> 00:52:44:	and how you start them almost,
00:52:44> 00:52:45:	you know high school, college,
00:52:45> 00:52:49:	university level, right? Like what is that pipeline to get
00:52:49> 00:52:52:	people so that they have access to employment and various
00:52:52> 00:52:56:	employment opportunities and trade skills as they move through their
00:52:56> 00:52:59:	continuum? And I know again there's a lot I know
00:52:59> 00:53:01:	you guys are already doing.
00:53:01> 00:53:04:	Around this, but thinking I'm just going a little deeper,
00:53:04> 00:53:06:	so with that I want to pass it over to
00:53:06> 00:53:09:	Jermaine to talk through a couple more support areas.
00:53:11> 00:53:13:	Thank you Alana. Good afternoon everyone.
00:53:13> 00:53:17:	It's great to be able to share space with you
00:53:17> 00:53:20:	this afternoon to talk about some of what the team
00:53:20> 00:53:21:	has come up with.
00:53:21> 00:53:24:	So in addition to what Alana said,

00:53:24> 00:53:26:	or to reiterate with Alana said,
00:53:26> 00:53:29:	you all have done a great job of creating an
00:53:29> 00:53:33:	an ecosystem of support services within the Downtown Eastside area,
00:53:33> 00:53:36:	and so one of the areas that we thought could
00:53:36> 00:53:39:	come further complement that work that you all have been
00:53:39> 00:53:41:	undertaking is this.
00:53:41> 00:53:44:	Peer to peer housing support model and so this is
00:53:44> 00:53:47:	a model that much like the work that you all
00:53:47> 00:53:51:	have done is could could focus on supporting not just
00:53:51> 00:53:54:	from the the those who may have have abused
00:53:54> 00:53:57:	drugs or anything like that from transitioning to clean to
00:53:57> 00:54:01:	being clean but and making sure that they're sustainable.
00:54:01> 00:54:03:	In that way we want to transfer that model to
00:54:03> 00:54:07:	also the housing side for folks who are experiencing homelessness
00:54:07> 00:54:11:	to help them positively transition into housing with the with
00:54:11> 00:54:14:	the mindset of. Focusing on ways for them to stay
00:54:14> 00:54:17:	housed for longer periods of time moving forward,
00:54:17> 00:54:20:	and so these are just some items that I wanted
00:54:20> 00:54:24:	to highlight that I saw from this culture of of
00:54:24> 00:54:27:	peer support that you all have where you are culturally
00:54:27> 00:54:31:	supporting folks and ensuring that they have access to tools
00:54:31> 00:54:33:	and systems that help them be successful.
00:54:33> 00:54:36:	That can also be utilized in this housing.
00:54:36> 00:54:38:	Peer to peer model. Next slide
00:54:38> 00:54:41:	please. So
00:54:41> 00:54:45:	these supportive housing models that I wanted to make sure
00:54:45> 00:54:48:	we wanted to make sure that we shared some examples
00:54:48> 00:54:51:	of models that could be useful for you to to
00:54:51> 00:54:53:	investigate a little bit further.
00:54:53> 00:54:55:	We have the the Avalon housing model,
00:54:55> 00:54:57:	which is in Ann Arbor,
00:54:57> 00:55:00:	MI and supportive housing model for multifamily housing within the
00:55:00> 00:55:00:	city,
00:55:00> 00:55:03:	and then some models that were based in Canada which
00:55:03> 00:55:07:	were which was the Canadian Observatory on Homelessness which is
00:55:07> 00:55:08:	in Toronto.
00:55:08> 00:55:11:	They have a homeless hub model that utilizes some peer
00:55:11> 00:55:12:	to peer support.

00:55:12> 00:55:15:	Uhm, uh, along the housing side and then something a
00:55:15> 00:55:18:	little bit closer with the Greater Victoria coalition to end
00:55:18> 00:55:19:	homelessness.
00:55:19> 00:55:21:	This was a model that that you know they had
00:55:22> 00:55:23:	a number of agencies,
00:55:23> 00:55:26:	number of departments that came together and and stakeholders to
00:55:26> 00:55:29:	develop this model back in 2019 that they published.
00:55:29> 00:55:31:	And so this is something I felt we we felt
00:55:31> 00:55:35:	would provide a little bit of guidance if you so
00:55:35> 00:55:38:	choose to use this model on the right hand side
00:55:38> 00:55:41:	of this slide is actually job descriptions that we found
00:55:41> 00:55:43:	for a period of peer housing.
00:55:43> 00:55:45:	Support staff member and so as you begin to to
00:55:45> 00:55:48:	develop a what that looks like for for Vancouver and
00:55:48> 00:55:51:	what that looks like for your particular organization,
00:55:51> 00:55:54:	these these items can provide a little bit of guidance
00:55:55> 00:55:57:	along with what that position could look like.
00:55:57> 00:56:00:	Some of the criteria that you might want to seek
00:56:00> 00:56:03:	from a candidate you know who could fit this position
00:56:03> 00:56:07:	very well and support your organization in the city and
00:56:07> 00:56:09:	furthering the housing goals that you have.
00:56:09> 00:56:12:	The last component with the Greater Victoria Coalition is the
00:56:12> 00:56:13:	peer housing.
00:56:13> 00:56:16:	Support toolkit this is actually a tool kit that has
00:56:16> 00:56:18:	a list of of conflict resolution,
00:56:18> 00:56:21:	best practices, tenant and landlord relations,
00:56:21> 00:56:24:	best practices along with a couple of sample forms and
00:56:24> 00:56:27:	templates that could could be helpful if you do decide
00:56:27> 00:56:31:	to move forward with this model and further investigating this
00:56:31> 00:56:35:	this this is right not not too far from where
00:56:35> 00:56:36:	you are,
00:56:36> 00:56:40:	but we felt it would be pertinent to share next
00:56:40> 00:56:41:	slide please.
00:56:41> 00:56:43:	Come next with what comes next.
00:56:43> 00:56:45:	Is Jeannie shown? Thank you.
00:56:46> 00:56:47:	Thank you
00:56:47> 00:56:50:	Jermaine. My name is Jeannie SIM
00:56:50> 00:56:51:	on joining you from Toronto,
00:56:51> 00:56:54:	Canada. I'm a line member and I'm President of Housing
00:56:54> 00:56:55:	lab Toronto.
00:56:55> 00:56:58:	I've been working in the real estate development industry

	locally
00:56:58> 00:56:59:	for the past 29 years.
00:56:59> 00:57:01:	Nearly pleased to be here today.
00:57:01> 00:57:03:	We've heard a lot today,
00:57:03> 00:57:05:	a lots of ideas, but now it comes down to
00:57:06> 00:57:06:	how,
00:57:06> 00:57:09:	who, you know, we know execution is the key there.
00:57:09> 00:57:11:	Many organisations already on the ground doing great work.
00:57:11> 00:57:14:	There has been progress, but I think we can all
00:57:14> 00:57:18:	agree that the progress has been much lower than what
00:57:18> 00:57:19:	is really needed.
00:57:19> 00:57:21:	So really the question is or what we feel was
00:57:21> 00:57:25:	missing here is sustained leadership and accountability to make sure
00:57:25> 00:57:27:	all of these great
00:57:27> 00:57:28:	ideas that they actually happen.
00:57:28> 00:57:30:	So we have a new
00:57:30> 00:57:32:	old idea to propose in order to achieve kind of
00:57:32> 00:57:36:	sustained leadership and accountability through try
00.57.00 . 00.57.00.	governmental cooperation.
00:57:36> 00:57:39:	We know that there's a dearth of housing supply along
00:57:39> 00:57:40:	the entire spectrum,
00:57:40> 00:57:41:	but especially in the middle,
00:57:41> 00:57:44:	between that safety net housing and market housing,
00:57:44> 00:57:47:	and that that that housing in the middle is what
00:57:47> 00:57:49:	would be important for key workers,
00:57:49> 00:57:52:	or. Working poor people who want to get out of
00:57:52> 00:57:55:	that cycle of poverty and homelessness.
00:57:55> 00:57:58:	We also know that this cannot be solved alone by
00:57:58> 00:58:02:	the private sector or by one level of government.
00:58:02> 00:58:05:	Our goal here really, we believe that to achieve a
00:58:05> 00:58:06:	significant,
00:58:06> 00:58:09:	meaningful and timely increase in affordable housing supply will require
00:58:09> 00:58:10:	significant resources,
00:58:10> 00:58:13:	leadership and coordination by all three levels of government.
00:58:13> 00:58:17:	So idea here is to create for the three levels
00:58:17> 00:58:18:	of government to Co.
00:58:18> 00:58:22:	Create an entity. That will act as an enabler,
00:58:22> 00:58:25:	facilitator and a catalyzer, and the really the purpose around
00:58:25> 00:58:28:	this is around around a common goal.
00:58:28> 00:58:30:	The purpose is to maximize the impact and reach of

00:58:30> 00:58:34:	financial investments in affordable housing to speed up the implementation
00:58:34> 00:58:35:	and execution.
00:58:35> 00:58:39:	To ensure that important social and public goals are achieved.
00:58:39> 00:58:42:	And lastly, it's not on the screen here,
00:58:42> 00:58:45:	but it's really to act also as that financial guarantor,
00:58:45> 00:58:48:	a backstop for a lot of these kind of new
00:58:48> 00:58:50:	and innovative ideas.
00:58:50> 00:58:52:	So the good news is,
00:58:52> 00:58:54:	is that if you look in Canada,
00:58:54> 00:58:56:	there actually are two examples of such type of kind
00:58:56> 00:58:59:	of tried governmental cooperation and coordination.
00:58:59> 00:59:00:	There's waterfront Toronto and Vancouver agreement,
00:59:00> 00:59:03:	and I'll touch very briefly on each of these.
00:59:03> 00:59:06:	So the Vancouver agreement. I sure as many of you
00:59:06> 00:59:09:	are very informed of much more than me being in
00:59:09> 00:59:12:	Toronto lasted from 2000 to 2010 and really it was.
00:59:12> 00:59:15:	It came around the idea at a focus on the
00:59:15> 00:59:17:	Vancouver Downtown Eastside.
00:59:17> 00:59:20:	As you know the the model was really to support
00:59:20> 00:59:24:	local community solutions to economic health and safety issues,
00:59:24> 00:59:27:	and really by promoting partnerships between governments,
00:59:27> 00:59:30:	community organizations and businesses, the vehicle that was created for
00:59:30> 00:59:34:	the Vancouver agreement was a creation of essentially new intergovernmental
00:59:34> 00:59:35:	committees.
00:59:35> 00:59:38:	I understand there are over 20 different ministries involved at
00:59:39> 00:59:42:	different times and all the decision was making decisions were
00:59:42> 00:59:44:	made by these committees.
00:59:44> 00:59:47:	By consensus. Understand there's about \$20 million in initial.
00:59:47> 00:59:50:	Seed funding plus a reliance on private sector funding,
00:59:50> 00:59:52:	either monetary or in kind.
00:59:52> 00:59:56:	The program seems to have quite a bit of success,
00:59:56> 00:59:59:	though. 96 projects officially funded through 50 different community organizations
00:59:59> 01:00:00:	or partnerships,
01:00:00> 01:00:04:	or through its lifetime. So that's one model that exists.
01:00:04> 01:00:06:	The other model is Waterfront Toronto,
01:00:06> 01:00:08:	which was created in 2001,
01:00:08> 01:00:09:	is in still in progress,

01:00:09> 01:00:13:	and for Full disclosure. I'm actually asking on the board
01:00:13> 01:00:15:	of Directors of Waterfront Frontal,
01:00:15> 01:00:17:	federally appointed member of the board.
01:00:17> 01:00:21:	So really, waterfront Toronto came what came into being around
01:00:21> 01:00:25:	the idea of focusing on 2000 acres of underutilized former
01:00:25> 01:00:28:	industrial port lands on the shores of Lake Ontario and
01:00:28> 01:00:31:	Toronto, which is clearly prime real estate.
01:00:31> 01:00:34:	The difference here though from the Vancouver agreement was that
01:00:34> 01:00:38:	the vehicle that was chosen to to actually undertake this
01:00:38> 01:00:41:	revitalization was the creation of a new partner corporation.
01:00:41> 01:00:44:	So all three levels of government created New Corporation,
01:00:44> 01:00:48:	and there's actually staffed by professional management team.
01:00:48> 01:00:51:	With a CEO who is accountability to the mandate of
01:00:51> 01:00:54:	the corporation and the corporation is supported by decisions are
01:00:54> 01:00:55:	final,
01:00:55> 01:00:57:	decisions are made by the Board of Directors,
01:00:57> 01:01:01:	which includes members appointed by equally by all three levels
01:01:01> 01:01:04:	of government as well as a dedicated system for decision
01:01:04> 01:01:04:	making.
01:01:04> 01:01:08:	By all three levels of government through intergovernmental steering committees,
01:01:08> 01:01:10:	you don't have 20 different ministries involved.
01:01:10> 01:01:13:	Each level of government organizes amongst themselves and then joins
01:01:13> 01:01:14:	intergovernmental steering committees.
01:01:14> 01:01:17:	There's a lot of efficiency and this is the way
01:01:18> 01:01:19:	the government.
01:01:19> 01:01:21:	Because a lot of public funding is used,
01:01:21> 01:01:23:	a really maintains control over,
01:01:23> 01:01:26:	ultimately the decisions, but you have that professional team actually
01:01:27> 01:01:28:	doing the execution.
01:01:28> 01:01:31:	The entity started with \$1.5 billion in seed funding,
01:01:31> 01:01:33:	500 million from each level of government,
01:01:33> 01:01:35:	with a very defined purpose.
01:01:35> 01:01:38:	That revitalization of the waterfront lands through mixed use,
01:01:38> 01:01:41:	development and a very defined timeline 25 year mandate.
01:01:41> 01:01:43:	So over the last 15 years,
01:01:43> 01:01:46:	the organized Waterfront Toronto through kind of,

01:01:46> 01:01:49:	you know, breaking up the lands into the first.
01:01:49> 01:01:51:	Three different precincts completed or in progress,
01:01:51> 01:01:54:	about 12,000 residential units, including 1200 affordable units,
01:01:54> 01:01:57:	1.5 million square feet of non residential development.
01:01:57> 01:01:59:	For office, retail, institutional, educational,
01:01:59> 01:02:03:	social enterprises over 100 acres of newer Parklands and public
01:02:03> 01:02:06:	space and all buildings built to LEED Gold or platinum
01:02:06> 01:02:07:	standard.
01:02:07> 01:02:10:	So this is where waterfront trying to really imposes as
01:02:10> 01:02:14:	kind of the master developer with the requirements are for
01:02:14> 01:02:14:	development,
01:02:14> 01:02:17:	either to reach a public goals,
01:02:17> 01:02:19:	affordable housing or sustainability goals.
01:02:19> 01:02:21:	And currently we are also undertaking a 1.2 five \$1.25
01:02:22> 01:02:26:	billion portlands flood protection enabling infrastructure project again that will
01:02:26> 01:02:27:	enable more land to be developed.
01:02:27> 01:02:31:	Again. This is all stuff that really if you want
01:02:31> 01:02:32:	to be serious about it,
01:02:32> 01:02:34:	you need governments to really step in.
01:02:34> 01:02:38:	So based on those two kind of precedents that already
01:02:38> 01:02:41:	exist are kind of idea or new old ideas really
01:02:41> 01:02:44:	kind of a new approach to deliver affordable housing,
01:02:44> 01:02:46:	particularly in the Downtown Eastside.
01:02:46> 01:02:49:	So really the focus could be can all three levels
01:02:49> 01:02:50:	of government.
01:02:50> 01:02:53:	Kind of coalesce around the the goal to provide affordable,
01:02:53> 01:02:57:	more affordable housing, particularly for the missing middle and targeting
01:02:57> 01:02:59:	the kind of working poor for lack of a better
01:02:59> 01:03:00:	term.
01:03:00> 01:03:02:	And really, this is the idea that this is inspired
01:03:02> 01:03:06:	by the successes and the learnings from the Vancouver Agreement
01:03:06> 01:03:09:	in terms of the partnership with organizations on the ground,
01:03:09> 01:03:13:	but perhaps using a waterfront Toronto governance model where you
01:03:13> 01:03:14:	create a partner,
01:03:14> 01:03:17:	corporation staff with management staff that has the the the
01:03:17> 01:03:17:	expertise,
01:03:17> 01:03:20:	and the accountability to deliver on a very specific.
01:03:20> 01:03:25:	Mandate within a very specific timeline and again supported by
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01:03:25> 01:03:29:	all three levels of government still having that role in
01:03:29> 01:03:32:	decision making and and and the Board of Directors.
01:03:32> 01:03:35:	So the idea is that this entity,
01:03:35> 01:03:37:	the purpose, is to facilitate,
01:03:37> 01:03:41:	enable, and catalyze development in order to deliver more affordable
01:03:41> 01:03:43:	housing units and support services.
01:03:43> 01:03:47:	So perhaps some ideas and propose their areas of activity
01:03:47> 01:03:48:	development related.
01:03:48> 01:03:52:	So could this entity enable facilitator catalyze more development of
01:03:52> 01:03:53:	housing?
01:03:53> 01:03:56:	Supply by purchasing land. Could it be a lead developer
01:03:56> 01:04:00:	partnering with developers for the development and building of new
01:04:00> 01:04:01:	supply?
01:04:01> 01:04:05:	Could this entity enable fund and or support existing providers
01:04:05> 01:04:09:	in the affordable housing sphere of homes and or services
01:04:09> 01:04:10:	that they enable,
01:04:10> 01:04:13:	support or fund new aspiring providers who want to get
01:04:13> 01:04:17:	into into this field and that includes social enterprises?
01:04:17> 01:04:21:	Not for profits? Could this entity via catalyst for new
01:04:21> 01:04:23:	ideas and and social innovation?
01:04:23> 01:04:27:	And most importantly, could this entity be an important financial
01:04:27> 01:04:31:	backstop or guarantor for development and for perhaps commercial leases
01:04:31> 01:04:34:	where perhaps on the ground floor there is a desire
01:04:34> 01:04:37:	to have you know, for profit tenants or social enterprises
01:04:37> 01:04:41:	who in the traditional underwriting world may that may make
01:04:41> 01:04:42:	the economics not work,
01:04:42> 01:04:46:	but could this entity then be a backstop for that?
01:04:46> 01:04:49:	And then also, could this entity play a role in
01:04:49> 01:04:50:	enabling,
01:04:50> 01:04:53:	facilitating, facilitating, or catalyzing? Bultman,
01:04:53> 01:04:55:	or the enhancement of support services,
01:04:55> 01:04:57:	many of which my colleague in this presentation.
01:04:57> 01:05:00:	So that's kind of an idea of kind of,
01:05:00> 01:05:02:	you know, it's a lot of great ideas,
01:05:02> 01:05:05:	but how do we actually make it happen and faster
01:05:05> 01:05:06:	than we have been?

01:05:06> 01:05:09:	So now I'll turn it back to our code share
01:05:09> 01:05:09:	recovery.
01:05:09> 01:05:10:	Thank you.
01:05:11> 01:05:15:	So the way when gets people to remember presentation is
01:05:15> 01:05:17:	say what you're going to say,
01:05:17> 01:05:20:	say it, and then say what you just said.
01:05:20> 01:05:22:	So that's what I'm going to do.
01:05:22> 01:05:24:	Opportunities to expand the overall housing supply.
01:05:24> 01:05:27:	We heard a lot from Charmaine and from Christopher about
01:05:27> 01:05:29:	ways to make zoning work better.
01:05:29> 01:05:31:	The approvals process work better,
01:05:31> 01:05:34:	more coordination, and means to execute supportive services.
01:05:34> 01:05:37:	We heard from Jermaine and we heard from Alana about
01:05:37> 01:05:38:	ways to do that,
01:05:38> 01:05:40:	particularly using peer networks and.
01:05:42> 01:05:44:	Internet tools for better matching.
01:05:44> 01:05:48:	A similarly policies and tools to strengthen the DTS and
01:05:48> 01:05:48:	beyond.
01:05:48> 01:05:51:	Again, I will refer you to it.
01:05:51> 01:05:56:	llana and Jermaine's presentation for that expanding to scalable solutions
01:05:56> 01:05:59:	how I think you did a great job of laying
01:05:59> 01:06:01:	out what those might look like,
01:06:01> 01:06:05:	how you get the private sector aspects of private sector
01:06:05> 01:06:09:	who are interested in building affordable housing and investing in
01:06:09> 01:06:12:	portable housing to do it in a way that can
01:06:12> 01:06:15:	be. Repeated operating starting in the near term and running
01:06:15> 01:06:17:	over a longer horizon.
01:06:17> 01:06:18:	This is about you know,
01:06:18> 01:06:21:	what can we do now and what what's going to
01:06:22> 01:06:23:	take awhile to do?
01:06:23> 01:06:25:	What? What do we need to ramp up on on
01:06:25> 01:06:28:	messaging that tell stories and celebrate successes?
01:06:28> 01:06:32:	Again, I I think Chris is story about New Rochelle
01:06:32> 01:06:35:	is a really good one about how you can make
01:06:35> 01:06:38:	things change pretty quickly and then next steps we hope
01:06:38> 01:06:42:	that. Our sponsors will continue to engage with you alive
01:06:42> 01:06:45:	through technical Assistance Panel program,
01:06:45> 01:06:49:	so more localized program. We would love to introduce you
01:06:49> 01:06:52:	to leaders we have seen be successful in doing some

01:06:52> 01:06:55:	of the changes that we have talked about today.
01:06:55> 01:06:58:	Instill a sense of urgency around city planning processes.
01:06:58> 01:07:00:	Don't don't let things stay static.
01:07:00> 01:07:02:	This is hard to do,
01:07:02> 01:07:05:	but it's an important thing to do and improve.
01:07:05> 01:07:07:	Marketing platforms for enhanced communication information.
01:07:07> 01:07:10:	Make sure, particularly, the people who most need services.
01:07:10> 01:07:12:	Are most aware of these services,
01:07:12> 01:07:15:	so before I turn it back over to Laura in
01:07:15> 01:07:18:	order to feel the question answers I I think we
01:07:18> 01:07:21:	on the panel would be very remiss if we didn't
01:07:21> 01:07:24:	thank the ULI staff that was so helpful in actually
01:07:24> 01:07:27:	pulling this together in such a short period of time.
01:07:27> 01:07:29:	So I want to say to Deb,
01:07:29> 01:07:33:	David, and Adriana, thank you so much for your support.
01:07:33> 01:07:35:	It's really been invaluable and with that again,
01:07:35> 01:07:37:	let me turn it over to Laura,
01:07:37> 01:07:38:	London, Laura, take it away.
01:07:38> 01:07:39:	Thank you
01:07:39> 01:07:42:	so much. So we have time now for question and
01:07:42> 01:07:43:	answer.
01:07:43> 01:07:45:	Uhm and sponsors Duncan and others.
01:07:45> 01:07:49:	I don't believe that you're able to directly use the
01:07:49> 01:07:53:	Q&A if you're if you're our panelist technically by zoom,
01:07:53> 01:07:57:	so feel free to unmute yourselves and ask questions and
01:07:57> 01:08:00:	all other attendees if you don't have a sort of
01:08:00> 01:08:03:	panelist assigned function here within zoom,
01:08:03> 01:08:07:	please use the Q&A function which is right next to
01:08:07> 01:08:11:	the chat feature and we will do our best to
01:08:11> 01:08:13:	field your questions and.
01:08:13> 01:08:17:	Provide further information or or provide promises to follow up
01:08:17> 01:08:20:	with granular inquiry that we don't have answers for at
01:08:20> 01:08:21:	the moment.
01:08:21> 01:08:21:	Thank you.
01:08:22> 01:08:25:	Great, well thanks Lauren. I I'll take the first stab
01:08:25> 01:08:27:	and before I do I just really want to express
01:08:27> 01:08:29:	my thanks to yourself and Richard and the whole team
01:08:29> 01:08:32:	for for hosting or going through doing this panel with
01:08:32> 01:08:32:	us.
01:08:32> 01:08:34:	And you know there's a lot of content there to
01:08:35> 01:08:37:	digest and so I've had a few people text me

04.00.07 \ 04.00.00.	and act was if the recording is private by
01:08:37> 01:08:39:	and ask me if the recording is going to be
01:08:39> 01:08:41:	made available and that so that will be and then
01:08:41> 01:08:44:	I'm very very much looking for the report and a
01:08:44> 01:08:45:	lot of follow up.
01:08:45> 01:08:46:	I'll start off by saying Richard,
01:08:46> 01:08:48:	absolutely we're going to take you up on the offer
01:08:48> 01:08:49:	for some interactions.
01:08:49> 01:08:51:	I mean, I think that that's one of the big
01:08:52> 01:08:53:	things we wanted to do and.
01:08:53> 01:08:56:	And you know, locally, here it's one of the things
01:08:56> 01:08:57:	we know makes you alive.
01:08:57> 01:08:59:	Really unique is is the global network,
01:08:59> 01:09:01:	right? It's, you know someone who does work in other
01:09:01> 01:09:01:	markets.
01:09:01> 01:09:04:	I do a lot of the first people I reached
01:09:04> 01:09:04:	out.
01:09:04> 01:09:06:	You wanna go so any new introductions are great and
01:09:06> 01:09:08:	I'll probably have specific follow-ups.
01:09:08> 01:09:10:	But I wrote a couple of notes sound and they're
01:09:10> 01:09:11:	they're a little specific,
01:09:11> 01:09:13:	but I think they're a little more tangible,
01:09:13> 01:09:16:	or at least maybe. As for asking questions to start
01:09:16> 01:09:17:	a little more tangible,
01:09:17> 01:09:19:	and the first was the mention of a mean there
01:09:19> 01:09:21:	was there wasn't specific to them,
01:09:21> 01:09:23:	but it included them. Was the idea of finding partner
01:09:23> 01:09:24:	partner.
01:09:24> 01:09:26:	Organizations groups that have available land that you know.
01:09:26> 01:09:29:	The example that was given with faith based groups and
01:09:29> 01:09:31:	I know whether you're the provincial government,
01:09:31> 01:09:34:	federal government, or even a private private developer,
01:09:34> 01:09:36:	that is something we've looked at and you know,
01:09:36> 01:09:39:	we haven't done it at the company I work for,
01:09:39> 01:09:42:	but I know of others that have and it could
01:09:42> 01:09:42:	be.
01:09:42> 01:09:44:	You know, a slot, right?
01:09:44> 01:09:46:	I mean, this is not typical for for a church
01:09:46> 01:09:48:	or nonprofit or an organization to.
01:09:48> 01:09:50:	They don't necessarily have the expertise.
01:09:50> 01:09:52:	There might be some distress.
01:09:52> 01:09:54:	They're not really sure. They're all volunteers there.
01:09:54> 01:09:56:	All these different governance structures so I was wondering,

01:09:56> 01:09:59:	for those who are either actively having those conversations or
01:09:59> 01:09:59:	might like,
01:09:59> 01:10:02:	is there any advice or initial advice that that we
01:10:02> 01:10:03:	might not have thought of?
01:10:03> 01:10:05:	Or they might not have thought of?
01:10:05> 01:10:07:	How do we engage them in a more proactive conversation?
01:10:07> 01:10:10:	Should we approach it more at a mass call out
01:10:10> 01:10:12:	or like what are ways to sort of engage and
01:10:12> 01:10:14:	maybe we could start with Facebook group,
01:10:14> 01:10:17:	but any advice on groups generally and I'm not sure
01:10:17> 01:10:19:	who to direct that to all that you decide that.
01:10:19> 01:10:20:	Obviously Laura.
01:10:20> 01:10:22:	So I might take a crack.
01:10:22> 01:10:25:	I thought I actually worked on 3 faith based projects
01:10:26> 01:10:29:	and another which was on not a faith community but
01:10:29> 01:10:32:	another nonprofit institution and then others please join in.
01:10:32> 01:10:35:	So a couple of things that I can think of
01:10:35> 01:10:39:	right off the bat or connecting you with enterprise who
01:10:39> 01:10:43:	is active throughout much of the United States and.
01:10:43> 01:10:46:	They're based, I believe, at least originally in Columbia,
01:10:46> 01:10:50:	MD, which is sort of in and around Baltimore DC,
01:10:50> 01:10:55:	and they have a very active faith based development initiative.
01:10:55> 01:10:57:	Where they are working, I mean,
01:10:57> 01:11:00:	and our enterprise wear several hats,
01:11:00> 01:11:03:	they have a role that's technical assistance and sort of
01:11:03> 01:11:04:	connectivity.
01:11:04> 01:11:08:	They also will do things like provide early pre development
01:11:08> 01:11:12:	loans and there I think there's more that I'm I'm
01:11:12> 01:11:13:	not counting.
01:11:13> 01:11:16:	I think they're involved actually in a in the like
01:11:17> 01:11:18:	green technology,
01:11:18> 01:11:20:	you know, ranking, credentialing system,
01:11:20> 01:11:22:	but specifically for faith based institutions.
01:11:22> 01:11:25:	They are a clearinghouse and matchmaker for technical.
01:11:25> 01:11:29:	Information. And I I know personally I have a friend
01:11:29> 01:11:33:	who I used to work with more than a decade
01:11:33> 01:11:36:	ago who was a consultant told me last week that
01:11:36> 01:11:39:	he's getting ready to work on a District of Columbia
01:11:39> 01:11:43:	wide sort of task force for doing exactly what you're
01:11:43> 01:11:43:	talking about,
01:11:43> 01:11:47:	which is starting to provide outreach and and case studies

01:11:47> 01:11:49:	for groups and and that kind of neutral third party
01:11:49> 01:11:52:	technical assistance and awareness program.
01:11:52> 01:11:55:	I actually went to a like a one day conference
01:11:55> 01:11:58:	that they had a couple of years ago.
01:11:58> 01:12:01:	Here in DC, where the content was all related to
01:12:01> 01:12:03:	this topic on another angle,
01:12:03> 01:12:06:	I have a friend who I was.
01:12:06> 01:12:09:	Church literally. We demolished and rebuilt.
01:12:09> 01:12:12:	OK, so this is a seven or eight year path
01:12:12> 01:12:13:	that we've been on.
01:12:13> 01:12:17:	She's now an expert within the Presbyterian community in the
01:12:17> 01:12:19:	The Greater Washington.
01:12:19> 01:12:20:	Group, it's not a diasys,
01:12:20> 01:12:23:	but they probably have 70 or 80 churches,
01:12:23> 01:12:26:	so she's on their property committee and she is literally
01:12:26> 01:12:28:	the subject matter expert.
01:12:28> 01:12:31:	From that angle, who can provide consulting within their own
01:12:31> 01:12:32:	governance structure?
01:12:32> 01:12:36:	But I feel that we probably can put together at
01:12:36> 01:12:39:	least two or three case studies.
01:12:39> 01:12:42:	I know there's an applicable one about to swing,
01:12:42> 01:12:46:	Methodist, Presbyterian and Enterprise, which is non denominational.
01:12:46> 01:12:50:	Also, on another note, I new enterprise operates in the
01:12:50> 01:12:51:	Pacific Northwest.
01:12:51> 01:12:54:	I believe in Oregon and with Washington,
01:12:54> 01:12:57:	and they were involved or have been involved in two
01:12:57> 01:12:59:	fascinating programs.
01:12:59> 01:13:03:	One is they actually had a large group pure exchange
01:13:03> 01:13:05:	between Seattle and Atlanta.
01:13:05> 01:13:08:	So it was kind of like a cross between a
01:13:08> 01:13:11:	conference and a advisory services panel where it was just
01:13:11> 01:13:15:	like a massive data dump of programs and experiences from
01:13:15> 01:13:17:	Seattle mapping towards Atlanta around homelessness.
01:13:17> 01:13:21:	And another thing that they've been working on is helping
01:13:21> 01:13:22:	amalgamate.
01:13:22> 01:13:26:	Databanks of institutional and other types of public or nonprofit
01:13:26> 01:13:26:	Lee owned land.
01:13:26> 01:13:30:	There was definitely a spin of information technology there,
01:13:30> 01:13:33:	scooping and scraping publicly listed on title information,
01:13:33> 01:13:36:	but I'm I'm confident that they'd be a great research

01:13:36> 01:13:38:	or a reference tool and introduction.
01:13:38> 01:13:41:	So why don't I feel that?
01:13:41> 01:13:45:	Maybe with the support of the ULI group and see
01:13:45> 01:13:48:	how we can put together both the.
01:13:48> 01:13:50:	But you know the the property listing data angle and
01:13:50> 01:13:53:	then really robustly the the faith based.
01:13:53> 01:13:55:	And we actually did a case study on Gillian Place,
01:13:55> 01:13:58:	which is one of the ones I worked on through
01:13:58> 01:14:02:	George Mason University's real estate program so we can provide
01:14:02> 01:14:05:	start to provide other info besides enterprise.
01:14:05> 01:14:07:	To others have pieces for that too.
01:14:07> 01:14:08:	Or
01:14:08> 01:14:10:	can I just jump in quickly?
01:14:10> 01:14:12:	Duncan I I know speaking a Canada wide.
01:14:12> 01:14:15:	In particular, you know there's a different level of sophistication
01:14:15> 01:14:17:	among kind of not for profit operators,
01:14:17> 01:14:20:	community organizations in terms of they have this willingness to
01:14:20> 01:14:20:	develop,
01:14:20> 01:14:23:	but in terms of how they're doing it,
01:14:23> 01:14:26:	and so we know that the one extreme United Church
01:14:26> 01:14:26:	of Canada.
01:14:26> 01:14:29:	I'm sure you're aware they've actually set up a Development
01:14:29> 01:14:32:	Corporation ahead with its own management team to actually rationally
01:14:32> 01:14:34:	dispose or redevelop their lands.
01:14:34> 01:14:37:	But and I know locally in terms of the school,
01:14:37> 01:14:40:	the city. The University of Toronto is trying to put
01:14:40> 01:14:42:	together this such a database.
01:14:42> 01:14:44:	For that we're talking about four kind of,
01:14:44> 01:14:48:	not for profit community organizations that own parking lots and
01:14:48> 01:14:50:	pieces of land as kind of a as a resource
01:14:50> 01:14:52:	for developers to to go to.
01:14:55> 01:14:57:	So I actually can also offer a
01:14:57> 01:15:00:	sort of a standard, you know flow chart of what
01:15:00> 01:15:02:	processes are for decision making.
01:15:02> 01:15:04:	To your point, it is a really,
01:15:04> 01:15:07:	really big factor that many or all of the participants
01:15:07> 01:15:08:	or volunteers you know.
01:15:08> 01:15:10:	Sometimes the past or the rector,

01:15:10> 01:15:14:	or they're paid that they're you know they're an employee
01:15:14> 01:15:14:	of the group,
01:15:14> 01:15:17:	so that is a that's a huge thing,
01:15:17> 01:15:20:	but we have some case studies to that that help
01:15:21> 01:15:24:	kind of flow chart with optimal processes can be for
01:15:25> 01:15:25:	them.
01:15:25> 01:15:25:	Мау
01:15:25> 01:15:26:	offer two more
01:15:26> 01:15:28:	resources that come through the ULI final.
01:15:28> 01:15:30:	Duncan one is an
01:15:30> 01:15:33:	advisory services panel that was done and I believe July
01:15:33> 01:15:36:	of 2019 so pre COVID focusing on the Rock Creek
01:15:36> 01:15:39:	West area of Washington DC which has a bit of
01:15:39> 01:15:41:	a different profile from the Downtown Eastside.
01:15:41> 01:15:43:	But it's still a conversation around
01:15:43> 01:15:46:	housing affordability and leveraging the sites that you speak about.
01:15:46> 01:15:47:	And there
01:15:47> 01:15:49:	are other local examples in
01:15:49> 01:15:51:	Washington DC through their technical assistance panel program too,
01:15:51> 01:15:54:	so lots of resources. We can send your way.
01:15:57> 01:16:01:	Departing quickly from churches, because those are a challenge with
01:16:01> 01:16:05:	their volunteer base and the difficulty making decisions.
01:16:05> 01:16:09:	Higher education and hospitals are also source that often have
01:16:09> 01:16:11:	underdeveloped land in terms of density.
01:16:11> 01:16:14:	They also have a great need for housing affordability for
01:16:14> 01:16:18:	their staff that can't afford to live close to evolve.
01:16:18> 01:16:21:	Often been the leaders in employer assisted housing in thought
01:16:21> 01:16:23:	process and they've got organizations.
01:16:23> 01:16:26:	I know the universities do at Society of College and
01:16:26> 01:16:30:	university planners that have chapters and annual meetings,
01:16:30> 01:16:33:	and that's where you could reach out through that to
01:16:33> 01:16:34:	find contacts.
01:16:34> 01:16:38:	The universities that might. Would be interested in in development
01:16:38> 01:16:41:	opportunities on the land they may have for workforce and
01:16:41> 01:16:42:	affordable housing.
01:16:46> 01:16:50:	Just whenever I I want to connect charmaine's point about
01:16:50> 01:16:54:	taking an inventory of government owned land because that can

01:16:54> 01:16:55:	be a great resource.
01:16:55> 01:16:57:	And while it's hard to do,
01:16:57> 01:16:59:	there are places around the world that have in Singapore
01:16:59> 01:17:01:	is doesn't on steroids.
01:17:01> 01:17:04:	You basically have a ground lease from the government that's
01:17:04> 01:17:06:	very cheap and the private sector develops the property.
01:17:06> 01:17:09:	But in exchange for that again the there are affordability
01:17:09> 01:17:12:	limits and those covenants run with the lease and once
01:17:12> 01:17:13:	the covenants are done,
01:17:13> 01:17:16:	the lease is also done so you have to give
01:17:16> 01:17:18:	your the property back to the government,
01:17:18> 01:17:21:	but it's a way to take the least cost out
01:17:21> 01:17:22:	of the.
01:17:22> 01:17:25:	Excuse me, the land cost out of the equation.
01:17:25> 01:17:27:	For a good number of years and still get this
01:17:27> 01:17:31:	sort of benefit of cost minimization and construction that developers
01:17:31> 01:17:33:	have an incentive to do.
01:17:35> 01:17:36:	Yeah, just a question in that
01:17:36> 01:17:40:	regards and maybe it's to the panel as a whole.
01:17:40> 01:17:43:	In regards of whether it be a church or education
01:17:43> 01:17:46:	or hospital or just general land owner and
01:17:46> 01:17:47:	general, do you
01:17:47> 01:17:49:	feel? Is the
01:17:49> 01:17:50:	missing piece or that?
01:17:50> 01:17:51:	I know there's
01:17:51> 01:17:53:	no magic recipe, but would
01:17:53> 01:17:54:	it be that database or
01:17:54> 01:17:57:	a matchmaking service? Or is it the them not even
01:17:57> 01:17:59:	knowing what they don't know?
01:17:59> 01:18:00:	ls it a
01:18:00> 01:18:01:	mixture of incentives that,
01:18:01> 01:18:02:	let's face it,
01:18:02> 01:18:06:	in this environment, highest invest juice and profit maximization can
01:18:06> 01:18:06:	be driving?
01:18:06> 01:18:07:	Is it
01:18:07> 01:18:08:	a change to taxes?
01:18:08> 01:18:09:	Is is all of
01:18:09> 01:18:11:	the above? I just I know
01:18:11> 01:18:14:	in in that quest for a quick easy solution.
01:18:14> 01:18:16:	l just wonder if if a

01:18:16> 01:18:18:	series of wrap around services is.
01:18:18> 01:18:19:	Required to facilitate it or
01:18:19> 01:18:21:	if or through just I
01:18:21> 01:18:23:	hate the expression low hanging fruit,
01:18:23> 01:18:25:	but if you're aiming for something,
01:18:25> 01:18:27:	is it that general listing is it?
01:18:28> 01:18:31:	Low level funding for them to guide through a process
01:18:31> 01:18:31:	l.
01:18:31> 01:18:32:	I'm just wondering
01:18:32> 01:18:33:	your impressions of that.
01:18:35> 01:18:39:	So I'm I'm aware of a very wide variety of
01:18:39> 01:18:44:	formats of projects that have been implemented which can change
01:18:44> 01:18:45:	the dynamic of.
01:18:45> 01:18:50:	You know how how a conversation or nonprofit landowner would
01:18:50> 01:18:50:	define.
01:18:50> 01:18:53:	Their own goals and their success.
01:18:53> 01:18:56:	So one example is actually a veterans organization and American
01:18:56> 01:18:57:	Legion Post,
01:18:57> 01:19:00:	and the building was originally built in the 1950s.
01:19:00> 01:19:03:	It was a low rise cinder block structure that had
01:19:03> 01:19:06:	a very you know archaic interior layout that was it
01:19:06> 01:19:08:	physically focused around a bar,
01:19:08> 01:19:11:	and they are, now. They've topped out there.
01:19:11> 01:19:13:	The buildings delivering next year.
01:19:13> 01:19:16:	The Legion Post is actually coming back on site into
01:19:16> 01:19:18:	a ground floor unit.
01:19:18> 01:19:21:	They're going to own that in the condominium air rights
01:19:21> 01:19:22:	type structure,
01:19:22> 01:19:24:	but there are also ways that.
01:19:24> 01:19:26:	You could do it on a leasehold,
01:19:26> 01:19:28:	but what they are seeing is that,
01:19:28> 01:19:29:	well, they were land rich,
01:19:29> 01:19:30:	but they were cash poor.
01:19:30> 01:19:32:	They didn't want to close their doors,
01:19:32> 01:19:35:	but they wanted to do is reboot themselves and re
01:19:35> 01:19:38:	reanimate what they could be for the 21st century.
01:19:38> 01:19:40:	So now it's going to be a state of the
01:19:40> 01:19:44:	art brand new facility that essentially they're having built by.
01:19:44> 01:19:46:	Selling their land into an affordable housing.
01:19:46> 01:19:49:	Mixed use place so they were not so much closing

01:19:49> 01:19:50:	as saying,
01:19:50> 01:19:53:	you know we're not a for profit enterprise.
01:19:53> 01:19:56:	What we want is a brand new awesome exciting.
01:19:56> 01:19:59:	You know Legion Post, and they've got all kinds of
01:19:59> 01:20:03:	incredible programs and offerings that are going to be part
01:20:03> 01:20:03:	of that.
01:20:03> 01:20:06:	Another example would be a building where the church is
01:20:06> 01:20:08:	actually not knocking down as sanctuary,
01:20:08> 01:20:11:	they just have surface parking and they have they were
01:20:11> 01:20:12:	able to get,
01:20:12> 01:20:15:	you know, approval as access density to infill some of
01:20:15> 01:20:16:	their parking lot.
01:20:16> 01:20:19:	So even though I'm not sure how much they sold
01:20:19> 01:20:20:	the land for,
01:20:20> 01:20:23:	but they're basically delivering in that case of religious based
01:20:23> 01:20:27:	mission to deliver more but not taking away their congregation
01:20:27> 01:20:27:	or.
01:20:27> 01:20:30:	Sanctuary, another one had actually two kinds of residential developed.
01:20:30> 01:20:33:	Some was market rate and some was affordable.
01:20:33> 01:20:36:	So I again I think we have a lot of
01:20:36> 01:20:37:	information.
01:20:37> 01:20:40:	I know that we can put forward to you to
01:20:40> 01:20:44:	cogitate cogitate on and see how it might be of
01:20:44> 01:20:48:	use to folks that are in your community and see
01:20:48> 01:20:51:	how many options and variables and permutations are out there.
01:20:53> 01:20:54:	That's that's great. Thanks Laura.
01:20:54> 01:20:56:	I I do have another question with Steve.
01:20:56> 01:20:57:	l see you put your hand up so maybe you
01:20:57> 01:20:59:	wanna go and just a reminder if there's,
01:20:59> 01:21:01:	I know there's still a few folks on the line
01:21:01> 01:21:03:	if you want to submit AQ and a question,
01:21:03> 01:21:05:	and please go ahead. But Steve,
01:21:05> 01:21:05:	you wanna go or?
01:21:07> 01:21:07:	Yeah, thank
01:21:07> 01:21:10:	you and thanks everyone for for the excellent recommendations you
01:21:10> 01:21:12:	brought forward. There's some
01:21:12> 01:21:15:	some pieces there. I think that we've been working on
01:21:15> 01:21:17:	for some time in the city,
01:21:17> 01:21:18:	including increased density on

01:21:18> 01:21:21:	transit corridors. The idea of getting away from single family
01:21:21> 01:21:22:	homes.
01:21:22> 01:21:23:	I'm looking at Tri
01:21:23> 01:21:24:	Plex, Plex or Plex
01:21:24> 01:21:25:	is in order
01:21:25> 01:21:26:	to increase affordability and
01:21:26> 01:21:30:	supply, so I think those are really strong recommendations.
01:21:30> 01:21:33:	One thing that you mentioned that really captured my attention
01:21:33> 01:21:34:	was idea of an environmental,
01:21:34> 01:21:35:	social and
01:21:35> 01:21:37:	governance reads as a way to acquire.
01:21:37> 01:21:39:	Property the community is often
01:21:39> 01:21:40:	talked about community,
01:21:40> 01:21:41:	land trusts and
01:21:41> 01:21:43:	using that model, perhaps there's a
01:21:43> 01:21:44:	donation of land
01:21:44> 01:21:48:	from municipality or the province on a long term lease,
01:21:48> 01:21:49:	and I think
01:21:49> 01:21:51:	those conversations are ongoing
01:21:51> 01:21:53:	and hopefully we would come to fruition.
01:21:53> 01:21:56:	But the idea of an ESG focus
01:21:56> 01:21:56:	of reeds
01:21:56> 01:21:58:	is a really intriguing one.
01:21:58> 01:21:59:	l just
01:21:59> 01:22:00:	wonder if you
01:22:00> 01:22:01:	have any examples
01:22:01> 01:22:03:	of that in other
01:22:03> 01:22:04:	jurisdictions and potentially
01:22:04> 01:22:05:	where some of the
01:22:05> 01:22:06:	seed capital
01:22:06> 01:22:07:	would come from.
01:22:07> 01:22:09:	Come to launch something like that
01:22:09> 01:22:10:	because I I
01:22:10> 01:22:12:	see tremendous potential in an
01:22:12> 01:22:13:	affordability based Reeves.
01:22:16> 01:22:16:	So
01:22:16> 01:22:21:	there is UM, in the US something called H pet.
01:22:21> 01:22:23:	I'm trying to remember what it's part
01:22:23> 01:22:24:	housing partnership.
01:22:25> 01:22:26:	Equity Trust equity
01:22:26> 01:22:30:	trust. Thank you. And what they did is they raised

01:22:30> 01:22:31:	money,
01:22:31> 01:22:36:	partly from the MacArthur Foundation for a while was giving
01:22:36> 01:22:37:	money to.
01:22:37> 01:22:39:	CDF eyes and they saw this as sort of a
01:22:39> 01:22:43:	interesting opportunity and I and people from Peru and met
01:22:43> 01:22:46:	hate me when I do this I always confuse them.
01:22:46> 01:22:49:	So either prudential or met live put some equity in
01:22:49> 01:22:50:	the deal and investment bank.
01:22:50> 01:22:52:	Put some money in the deal.
01:22:52> 01:22:54:	l don't. It may have been.
01:22:54> 01:22:57:	JP Morgan may have been just a commercial bank,
01:22:57> 01:22:59:	but anyway they did manage to raise money and to
01:22:59> 01:23:02:	give them an advantage that when they were competing in
01:23:02> 01:23:06:	the marketplace for naturally occurring affordable housing that they didn't
01:23:06> 01:23:08:	have to wait. To get the financing right,
01:23:08> 01:23:11:	the cash was there and they could acquire it,
01:23:11> 01:23:13:	but they seem to have trouble scaling it,
01:23:13> 01:23:15:	so I I know they wanted to get past a
01:23:15> 01:23:18:	billion and I don't know that I have to go
01:23:18> 01:23:20:	back and look whether they ever did,
01:23:20> 01:23:23:	but I will tell you when I first saw the
01:23:23> 01:23:26:	idea and I think they organized eight or nine years
01:23:26> 01:23:26:	ago.
01:23:26> 01:23:29:	I thought it was a terrific idea at the end
01:23:29> 01:23:30:	of the day,
01:23:30> 01:23:33:	what happened was that the market based investors just didn't
01:23:33> 01:23:33:	think there.
01:23:33> 01:23:36:	I think they didn't think the return was enough.
01:23:36> 01:23:38:	They were probably getting. I don't know.
01:23:38> 01:23:41:	5-6 percent return in a world where rates were getting,
01:23:41> 01:23:43:	you know, between appreciation and dividends.
01:23:43> 01:23:45:	10 Plus so. But I I agree with you,
01:23:45> 01:23:48:	I think it's a great idea and at least edge
01:23:48> 01:23:50:	pit got something up and running.
01:23:50> 01:23:51:	l just took a quick look.
01:23:51> 01:23:53:	It still isn't business that still exists,
01:23:53> 01:23:56:	so there may be a model there and then figure
01:23:56> 01:23:59:	out what they did wrong and and make it even
01:23:59> 01:23:59:	better.
01:23:59> 01:24:01:	Somebody made the comment about low hanging fruit.

01:24:01> 01:24:03:	I'm sure I forget who,
01:24:03> 01:24:04:	but I want to lamps right?
01:24:04> 01:24:07:	l 100% agree as you guys are smart.
01:24:07> 01:24:09:	If there were low frank hanging fruit,
01:24:09> 01:24:10:	you would have picked it,
01:24:10> 01:24:11:	or as Milton Friedman used to say,
01:24:11> 01:24:13:	if there was \$20 on the sidewalk,
01:24:13> 01:24:15:	you would have picked it up by now.
01:24:15> 01:24:18:	I think these are really hard.
01:24:18> 01:24:20:	Problems, complicated problems to solve,
01:24:20> 01:24:21:	but the restructure. I agree.
01:24:21> 01:24:24:	Steve makes a lot of sense,
01:24:24> 01:24:27:	so HP is the one example I can think of
01:24:27> 01:24:29:	that dustless.
01:24:29> 01:24:29:	Triad
01:24:29> 01:24:31:	in UM is actually an American example.
01:24:31> 01:24:33:	I think it's around the LA area,
01:24:33> 01:24:36:	so Nico and I see how the neighborhood investment company
01:24:36> 01:24:39:	and they're a basically a neighborhood investment REIT.
01:24:39> 01:24:42:	I think it's for as low as \$10 US or
01:24:42> 01:24:43:	something.
01:24:43> 01:24:44:	You can buy a share,
01:24:44> 01:24:47:	but those. The idea is that this or this organization
01:24:47> 01:24:51:	buys up properties in areas to prevent them from gentrifying
01:24:51> 01:24:51:	into,
01:24:51> 01:24:54:	you know, an affordability. But that's one that I know
01:24:54> 01:24:56:	l've been tracking called Nico.
01:24:56> 01:24:59:	And again, I don't know how well they've been doing.
01:24:59> 01:25:02:	They're pretty pretty new, but want to look at perhaps.
01:25:03> 01:25:05:	Yeah thanks. Those are both
01:25:05> 01:25:06:	great examples. I'll certainly
01:25:06> 01:25:10:	explore them. Sorry, I wanted to jump in and I
01:25:10> 01:25:12:	I know and we've you know,
01:25:12> 01:25:15:	obviously the conversation and the questions have primarily been around
01:25:15> 01:25:16:	housing and and rightfully so.
01:25:16> 01:25:19:	I mean, that's it's Vancouver that's that's that's,
01:25:19> 01:25:22:	you know. There's the Canucks is Whitecaps and there's
04.05.00 > 04.05.04	talking
01:25:22> 01:25:24:	about real estate and housing.
01:25:24> 01:25:27:	Vancouver UM but no one else talking about the connects
01:25:27> 01:25:28:	these days I guess.

01:25:28> 01:25:30:	But uhm, I wanted to talk about the other side
01:25:30> 01:25:32:	of the question here,
01:25:32> 01:25:34:	and I wonder if this is directed maybe more to
01:25:34> 01:25:37:	to to use your main or potentially you Atlanta is
01:25:37> 01:25:40:	and you I I think it was your main invention.
01:25:40> 01:25:42:	The idea of like a peer to peer network and
01:25:42> 01:25:45:	trying to particularly get similar organizations that are doing similar
01:25:45> 01:25:46:	work,
01:25:46> 01:25:47:	but all in slightly different spaces.
01:25:47> 01:25:49:	Whether it's house or you know,
01:25:49> 01:25:51:	economic opportunity, etc. And you know,
01:25:51> 01:25:53:	I think that that's an idea.
01:25:53> 01:25:55:	I say this is someone who's not involved,
01:25:55> 01:25:58:	obviously day-to-day, even I I work at in the private
01:25:58> 01:25:58:	sector.
01:25:58> 01:26:00:	But you know, from an observational standpoint,
01:26:00> 01:26:03:	I think that's something that's been tried here,
01:26:03> 01:26:04:	and it's been a challenge.
01:26:04> 01:26:06:	Uh, I I? You know,
01:26:06> 01:26:08:	you're you're often competing for the same resources with slightly
01:26:08> 01:26:09:	different missions,
01:26:09> 01:26:12:	and everyone. Everyone thinks that their mission is is the
01:26:12> 01:26:13:	most important,
01:26:13> 01:26:15:	and in some ways it probably is right depending on
01:26:15> 01:26:16:	who's asking.
01:26:16> 01:26:19:	So I wondered if you had any advice or examples
01:26:19> 01:26:20:	or recommendations around,
01:26:20> 01:26:22:	maybe where similarly. Is that challenge?
01:26:22> 01:26:25:	I don't know if there were some in Detroit,
01:26:25> 01:26:27:	for example, I'm quite familiar with Detroit but or or
01:26:27> 01:26:28:	other cities.
01:26:28> 01:26:29:	Where yes, it was a challenge.
01:26:29> 01:26:31:	And yes, there was some fighting,
01:26:31> 01:26:34:	but we managed to come or those groups managed to
01:26:34> 01:26:35:	come together and
01:26:35> 01:26:37:	and how that kind of how that Genesis ended up
01:26:37> 01:26:38:	happening.
01:26:38> 01:26:40:	Yeah, so so essentially this is a great question.
01:26:40> 01:26:42:	So thanks. Thanks Duncan here.
01:26:42> 01:26:44:	Here in the city of Detroit we we had that

01:26:44> 01:26:47:	issue historically for a long time and what it took
01:26:47> 01:26:50:	was was a a strategic approach and by that I
01:26:50> 01:26:52:	mean we we announced what's called the strategic.
01:26:52> 01:26:55:	Neighborhood fund where we were basically targeting.
01:26:55> 01:26:59:	We started off with targeting 3 focus neighborhoods where
	we
01:26:59> 01:27:02:	had a strategy where we had city resources,
01:27:02> 01:27:06:	state resources, and then we partner with the philanthropic community
01:27:06> 01:27:10:	to to say we're going to target these areas and
01:27:10> 01:27:13:	we would like to figure out ways to leverage and
01:27:13> 01:27:17:	match dollars, match technical assistance within these neighborhoods and then
01:27:17> 01:27:19:	expand it to several other neighborhoods.
01:27:19> 01:27:23:	So now we're we've raised a essentially \$250 million.
01:27:23> 01:27:26:	Come from both the the philanthropic sector and the public
01:27:26> 01:27:28:	sector to bring those funds together.
01:27:28> 01:27:30:	And then what we did is we went to the
01:27:30> 01:27:33:	Community and we we held planning sessions over.
01:27:33> 01:27:36:	You know, I want to say over 100 some odd
01:27:36> 01:27:39:	meetings in each of these particular neighborhoods to get a
01:27:39> 01:27:42:	good sense of what were the 'cause,
01:27:42> 01:27:44:	you know. Coming in, his experts were typically like.
01:27:44> 01:27:46:	OK, if you do this,
01:27:46> 01:27:48:	this, this and this, everything will be great.
01:27:48> 01:27:51:	However, what we found is that in within each of
01:27:51> 01:27:53:	these neighborhoods they all had.
01:27:53> 01:27:56:	Unique attributes and they all had unique characteristics that the
01:27:56> 01:27:58:	folks on the ground said.
01:27:58> 01:28:01:	You know what? While we would love to have bike
01:28:01> 01:28:01:	lanes,
01:28:01> 01:28:04:	we would much rather have these lots cleaned up right
01:28:04> 01:28:04:	like.
01:28:04> 01:28:07:	So we started off in in that particular space,
01:28:07> 01:28:09:	but we focused on five buckets.
01:28:09> 01:28:11:	We focused on the single family housing,
01:28:11> 01:28:13:	multifamily housing and commercial corridor activation,
01:28:13> 01:28:16:	and by bringing all of these disparate groups together,
01:28:16> 01:28:18:	we put them through training.
01:28:18> 01:28:19:	We put them through workshops,
01:28:19> 01:28:21:	we put them through just,
01:28:21> 01:28:23:	you know, a bunch of conversation.

01:28:23> 01:28:26:	Until we were able to kind of hash out all
01:28:26> 01:28:29:	of these things and in competition to say that there
01:28:29> 01:28:32:	was enough to go around for everybody,
01:28:32> 01:28:34:	and if we leverage each others resources,
01:28:34> 01:28:37:	we would get to success a lot sooner,
01:28:37> 01:28:39:	and so that it took awhile.
01:28:39> 01:28:41:	It was more than you know,
01:28:41> 01:28:43:	a year or two year and a half process in
01:28:43> 01:28:45:	certain neighborhoods,
01:28:45> 01:28:48:	two and others. But it was well worth the price
01:28:48> 01:28:48:	of admission,
01:28:48> 01:28:51:	because having that as a foundation where everybody in the
01:28:52> 01:28:53:	in that particular neighborhood.
01:28:53> 01:28:55:	And area are in a full agreement or mostly in
01:28:56> 01:28:59:	agreement with how development or redevelopment should happen.
01:28:59> 01:29:01:	Take place, how homeless services should be,
01:29:01> 01:29:04:	you know, deployed all of those different types of things.
01:29:04> 01:29:07:	We were able to hash out in those sessions and
01:29:07> 01:29:11:	now we have a framework to work from where everybody
01:29:11> 01:29:12:	is on the same page,
01:29:12> 01:29:14:	at least where the city dollars are going.
01:29:14> 01:29:16:	Where the state dollars are going.
01:29:16> 01:29:19:	And then they can identify as far as the private
01:29:19> 01:29:20:	market,
01:29:20> 01:29:23:	how they can kind of come in and support those
01:29:23> 01:29:24:	things instead.
01:29:24> 01:29:26:	So instead of the private market dragging us along,
01:29:26> 01:29:29:	we decided to kind of plan our flags and say,
01:29:29> 01:29:32:	hey, this is where we're going to be.
01:29:32> 01:29:35:	Come join us and be our partner and and we've
01:29:35> 01:29:37:	we've had a number of
01:29:37> 01:29:40:	folks who who have stepped to the table to do
01:29:40> 01:29:40:	just
01:29:40> 01:29:43:	that. And when you say we the stimulus for that
01:29:43> 01:29:44:	was the city.
01:29:44> 01:29:46:	Yes, it was the city of Detroit who led that
01:29:46> 01:29:50:	initiative and and coordinated with our philanthropic partners here.
01:29:50> 01:29:52:	So another organization called Invest Detroit,
01:29:52> 01:29:54:	which which basically helped us with this fundraise,
01:29:54> 01:29:56:	they. The house, the dollars,
01:29:56> 01:29:58:	and they we have some you some some equitable

	development
01:29:58> 01:30:01:	type of financing where we've affordable housing has to be
01:30:01> 01:30:02:	done.
01:30:02> 01:30:05:	It's a crisis here in the city of Detroit and
01:30:05> 01:30:08:	quite frankly it's a crisis in the US and and
01:30:08> 01:30:08:	so for us,
01:30:08> 01:30:11:	we wanted to make sure that we were putting our
01:30:11> 01:30:13:	money where our mouth is,
01:30:13> 01:30:16:	so to speak, and having the residents support that along
01:30:16> 01:30:18:	with the rest of the partners in the ecosystem.
01:30:18> 01:30:20:	It. It's made a difference.
01:30:20> 01:30:21:	Yeah? Well, that's
01:30:21> 01:30:23:	great. Sorry you want to jump in,
01:30:23> 01:30:25:	I don't know, sorry. I was
01:30:25> 01:30:28:	just gonna add I think from the the support side.
01:30:28> 01:30:31:	The idea of a continuum of care model is the
01:30:31> 01:30:34:	idea of saying everyone has a role at the table,
01:30:34> 01:30:36:	right? And you don't need to merge.
01:30:36> 01:30:39:	You don't need to streamline or kick anyone out,
01:30:39> 01:30:42:	but where you can share information and where you can
01:30:42> 01:30:46:	have the memorandums of understandings or a shared database system
01:30:46> 01:30:47:	enables you to to have your pieces.
01:30:47> 01:30:50:	I mean we have in our continuum of care we
01:30:51> 01:30:51:	have,
01:30:51> 01:30:54:	I think upwards of 15 providers.
01:30:54> 01:30:57:	Working and in those different sectors and that doesn't even.
01:30:57> 01:31:00:	I mean, doesn't even include a lot of our tangental
01:31:00> 01:31:01:	systems right,
01:31:01> 01:31:03:	but it's the idea of,
01:31:03> 01:31:04:	you know, I was remiss.
01:31:04> 01:31:07:	I didn't say even the corrections or jail would.
01:31:07> 01:31:10:	I don't know how you call it in in Canada
01:31:10> 01:31:13:	if it has slightly different words you use,
01:31:13> 01:31:15:	but you know your your ideas,
01:31:15> 01:31:18:	you want to expand the table because the acknowledgement of
01:31:18> 01:31:20:	the more you expand the table,
01:31:20> 01:31:24:	ultimately, the better the service delivery will be in this
01:31:24> 01:31:24:	case.
01:31:24> 01:31:27:	And that as long as you can have the network
01:31:27> 01:31:30:	is a network tie together and whether you know it's

01:31:30> 01:31:32:	meeting quarterly,
01:31:32> 01:31:34:	whether you have a Commission or an agency,
01:31:34> 01:31:38:	that kind of direct or leads them or going into
01:31:38> 01:31:40:	genius idea of like having that.
01:31:40> 01:31:43:	That entity that's thinking holistically about both sides of the
01:31:44> 01:31:44:	table,
01:31:44> 01:31:47:	right? As long as you are have systems set up
01:31:47> 01:31:50:	to share that information and to acknowledge that,
01:31:50> 01:31:54:	I might have the piece that's going to do.
01:31:54> 01:31:58:	Support services for the individual working through stages of recovery
01:31:58> 01:32:02:	or stages have changed through their substance use challenge and
01:32:02> 01:32:05:	I'm the expert that knows how to do housing,
01:32:05> 01:32:08:	case management, but we need to talk to each other
01:32:08> 01:32:12:	right and that's the the critical communication piece at the
01:32:13> 01:32:13:	end.
01:32:13> 01:32:15:	Right now, could I
01:32:15> 01:32:17:	add just want just a quick thought.
01:32:17> 01:32:18:	Just really quickly of of something.
01:32:21> 01:32:24:	Who's who's older. OK, alright cool I'm so so two
01:32:24> 01:32:27:	other additional kind of tools for the toolbox that we
01:32:27> 01:32:30:	utilize here in Detroit is 1 is that we understand
01:32:30> 01:32:33:	building a capacity of of the folks in within their
01:32:33> 01:32:34:	neighborhood within the region.
01:32:34> 01:32:37:	So you mentioned churches and nonprofits who might not have
01:32:37> 01:32:38:	that development experience.
01:32:38> 01:32:41:	So what we did is is we work with certain
01:32:41> 01:32:44:	organizations list and and capital impact and even Habitat for
01:32:44> 01:32:48:	Humanity where folks can actually get hands on experience of
01:32:48> 01:32:51:	what rehab being a part of a development team.
01:32:51> 01:32:54:	Looks like having a case study type of process so
01:32:54> 01:32:59:	they can understand like where they fit within the development
01:32:59> 01:33:02:	ecosystem or where they would like to fit in the
01:33:02> 01:33:04:	development ecosystem. And then also,
01:33:04> 01:33:08:	we, we've we've we have something called the Detroit Revitalization
01:33:08> 01:33:11:	Fellows where it consists of folks who who,
01:33:11> 01:33:14:	you know, have experience in urban planning,
01:33:14> 01:33:18:	real estate development, social work perspective that we fund a

01:33:18> 01:33:21:	fellowship for them for like a year to two.
01:33:21> 01:33:24:	With these respective organizations so it can bring that
	capacity
01:33:24> 01:33:25:	to those orgs.
01:33:25> 01:33:27:	And and both teach and do at the same time
01:33:27> 01:33:28:	alongside those organizations.
01:33:28> 01:33:30:	So just want to just toss it out.
01:33:30> 01:33:32:	Oh, that's great, and I appreciate that.
01:33:32> 01:33:35:	I mean that couple things to follow up with you
01:33:35> 01:33:36:	directly on,
01:33:36> 01:33:38:	but I I know we've passed our time and I
01:33:38> 01:33:41:	want to be very respectful of everyone's time here,
01:33:41> 01:33:43:	so I'll just kind of cap off.
01:33:43> 01:33:46:	I know there's a question that Q&A but will take
01:33:46> 01:33:46:	note of that.
01:33:46> 01:33:49:	And you know, maybe we can find a way to
01:33:49> 01:33:51:	to to get that out digitally later.
01:33:51> 01:33:54:	But I'm not sure if there any remarks from Richard
01:33:54> 01:33:54:	Laura,
01:33:54> 01:33:56:	but I just wanted to cap off by saying I
01:33:56> 01:33:58:	really want to thank all of you for giving your
01:33:59> 01:34:00:	time as volunteers for this panel.
01:34:00> 01:34:02:	There's a lot here to digest and and Lance and
01:34:02> 01:34:05:	Steve and I were texting in between like that's interesting.
01:34:05> 01:34:08:	We should follow up with that and talk about that.
01:34:08> 01:34:10:	So there's a lot more meetings in our future and
01:34:10> 01:34:12:	we don't even have the report yet,
01:34:12> 01:34:14:	so we'll definitely be taking up the offer to reach
01:34:14> 01:34:17:	out to either you individually or or a couple of
01:34:17> 01:34:19:	you to learn about these other case studies.
01:34:19> 01:34:20:	But maybe digest the ideas more.
01:34:20> 01:34:22:	Once we've had a chance to.
01:34:22> 01:34:25:	Let it sink in and also read the other report.
01:34:25> 01:34:27:	But again, I really want to thank all of you
01:34:27> 01:34:27:	and I Lance.
01:34:27> 01:34:29:	I also want to thank you and Steve,
01:34:29> 01:34:31:	I want to thank you for helping pull this together.
01:34:31> 01:34:33:	And of course, for CMHC for providing the funding and
01:34:33> 01:34:36:	the UI Foundation for and advisory services for reaching out
01:34:36> 01:34:36:	to us.
01:34:36> 01:34:38:	I think there's a lot here that we've seen.
01:34:38> 01:34:39:	We've kind of talked about before,

01:34:39> 01:34:42:	so it's good to get validation and there's a lot
01:34:42> 01:34:44:	more to digest and and try and see what role
01:34:44> 01:34:46:	you I can play in advancing the conversation in this
01:34:46> 01:34:48:	area generally, and I'll sort of cap off by saying
01:34:48> 01:34:49:	I'm I'm a very social guy,
01:34:49> 01:34:52:	so I kind of wish we were all in a
01:34:52> 01:34:52:	room.
01:34:52> 01:34:54:	So for those of you who will be at the
01:34:54> 01:34:55:	Chicago fall meeting,
01:34:55> 01:34:56:	that thankfully will be in person,
01:34:56> 01:34:59:	I hope you'll take us up on an offer to
01:34:59> 01:35:01:	meet for for a glass of wine or a drink
01:35:01> 01:35:03:	of your choice and that'll be on us.
01:35:03> 01:35:05:	And to thank you for all your hard work and
01:35:05> 01:35:08:	maybe we can kind of continue the conversation from there,
01:35:08> 01:35:10:	but I don't know if there's anything else to dabble
01:35:10> 01:35:12:	kind of pass it back to you or to Laura
01:35:12> 01:35:14:	Richard and once again thank you all of you.
01:35:14> 01:35:17:	And thanks for those the stakeholders advisors who have participated.

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