

## **Event Session**

## Setting The Scene Future Human Behaviour Going In And Out Of Crises

Date: May 12, 2022

00:00:08> 00:00:09:	Good morning.
00:00:11> 00:00:14:	Yes. So I've been in virtual keynotes for two years
00:00:14> 00:00:17:	and I've missed, I've missed that the energy. So, but
00:00:18> 00:00:21:	we're here, we're together and we're going to talk about
00:00:21> 00:00:24:	how we as people, as societies are coming out of
00:00:24> 00:00:28:	the pandemic straight into the next crisis, war in Ukraine,
00:00:28> 00:00:32:	straight in, most likely a global recession. And then we
00:00:32> 00:00:35:	have the climate crisis on top of that or underneath
00:00:35> 00:00:38:	that still ongoing in and out of crises. And what
00:00:38> 00:00:40:	does that do to human behavior?
00:00:41> 00:00:44:	Now when preparing this talk with the organizers and I
00:00:44> 00:00:47:	asked, for example, he said, I asked, alright, So what
00:00:47> 00:00:50:	do do you allow people want? What should I bring?
00:00:51> 00:00:53:	And they said to me, and they said to me,
00:00:53> 00:00:56:	Timon, there's one thing you need to bring and that
00:00:56> 00:00:57:	is a graph.
00:00:59> 00:01:02:	Whatever you do, bring a graph. Otherwise, did you like
00:01:02> 00:01:06:	people won't take you seriously? So here it is. First
00:01:06> 00:01:10:	slide graph. No, Lisa didn't say that. But I have
00:01:10> 00:01:13:	one graph. Start with it. But this is actually a
00:01:13> 00:01:17:	very, very exciting graph and I'm sharing this to explain
00:01:17> 00:01:20:	to you how people respond to crises and how they
00:01:20> 00:01:24:	get out of this. Now this is the so-called disaster
00:01:24> 00:01:28:	response model for emotions, disaster response model for emotions.
00:01:29> 00:01:31:	Now what we have here on the vertical axis is
00:01:31> 00:01:35:	emotional highs, happy, happy, happy. And here emotional lows. We're
00:01:35> 00:01:38:	very depressed and sad, right. And that is time. Now
00:01:38> 00:01:41:	when a disaster happens, first you get the impact phase

00:01:42> 00:01:44:	and we feel a little bit, you know, bad, Oh
00:01:44> 00:01:48:	my God, a disaster. But then interestingly what happens right
00:01:48> 00:01:51:	after disaster are emotional. You know, we go into emotional
00:01:51> 00:01:54:	highs, we actually get excited and a little bit more
00:01:54> 00:01:58:	happy because we entered the so-called hero and honeymoon phase
00:01:58> 00:01:59:	of disaster.
00:01:59> 00:02:01:	And the hero faced one of the heroes come out.
00:02:01> 00:02:05:	You remember the key workers, the vital workers that were
00:02:05> 00:02:09:	still working the honeymoon phase, the Pharmaceutical industry, the governments
00:02:09> 00:02:13:	and the corporations, everyone working together. We were applauding all
00:02:13> 00:02:16:	the healthcare workers. You see it now with the Ukraine
00:02:16> 00:02:20:	crisis. Hero face, zolensky, of course, honeymoon phase. We're all
00:02:20> 00:02:23:	taking in refugees from the Ukraine and we actually feel
00:02:23> 00:02:25:	quite good about that. But it's only a short face
00:02:25> 00:02:28:	because right after the hero and honeymoon face, you see
00:02:29> 00:02:29:	it's one steep.
00:02:29> 00:02:32:	Rob and it goes on and on and on until
00:02:32> 00:02:35:	we fall in the so-called valley or through of disillusionment
00:02:36> 00:02:38:	while we realize, Oh my God, this is really a
00:02:38> 00:02:42:	disaster, it's really a pandemic. It's a war. People are
00:02:42> 00:02:45:	dying, people are losing their jobs. This might take a
00:02:45> 00:02:48:	while. This is actually, this is actually very bad. And
00:02:48> 00:02:51:	we end up there in a quite long through of
00:02:51> 00:02:55:	disillusionment, value of disillusionment. But then we start to get
00:02:55> 00:02:58:	up back into our feet and then we start the
00:02:58> 00:02:59:	so-called reconstruction.
00:02:59> 00:03:03:	Days where we find pandemic vaccines and we start to
00:03:03> 00:03:06:	figure out how this works, and then we slowly start
00:03:06> 00:03:07:	to reconstruct now.
00:03:08> 00:03:11:	The interesting thing that happened with the pandemic is that
00:03:11> 00:03:14:	we had the first wave and then society opened up
00:03:14> 00:03:17:	again. Reconstruction phase. OK, OK, but do boom. We fell
00:03:17> 00:03:20:	back into the valley of disillusionment. And then.
00:03:21> 00:03:24:	Vaccines came last year. Everyone was, hey, the vaccines are
00:03:24> 00:03:27:	here now. We're gonna get out of this for good.
00:03:27> 00:03:29:	They're gonna, you know, this is the end of the
00:03:29> 00:03:32:	pandemic. But then another wave of the pandemic came,

and 00:03:32 --> 00:03:36: we fell back from reconstruction to disillusionment. So depending on 00:03:36 --> 00:03:38: where you have been in the world for the past 00:03:39 --> 00:03:41: two years, you've been to 345 times in and out 00:03:41 --> 00:03:45: of the reconstruction phase, back into the valley of disillusionment, 00:03:45 --> 00:03:46: going back and forward. 00:03:47 --> 00:03:50: Between these two phases and that does something with our 00:03:50 --> 00:03:53: emotions. And last year, the end of last year, a 00:03:53 --> 00:03:56: group of psychologists got together and said we have to revisit this model. And this is a few decades old 00:03:56 --> 00:03:59: 00:03:59 --> 00:04:02: model is standard in social psychology. And said we where 00:04:03 --> 00:04:05: we are right now, we need a new model, we 00:04:05 --> 00:04:08: need a new phase right here. And they introduced this 00:04:08 --> 00:04:11: phase called the sandbar, a new face for this model. 00:04:11 --> 00:04:14: Now what does this sandbar, it's of course it's a 00:04:14 --> 00:04:17: metaphor and it's where we are right now. 00:04:17 --> 00:04:20: Now the metaphor is, is that we've shipwrecked. That was 00:04:20 --> 00:04:23: the pandemic. We shipwrecked, but we've made it to the 00:04:23 --> 00:04:27: sandbar. There we are. That's you, that's me. That's society. 00:04:27 --> 00:04:30: We made it to the sandbar, meaning we're not drowning 00:04:30 --> 00:04:33: anymore. But we're only on a sandbar, right? We're not 00:04:33 --> 00:04:36: unsure yet. And yes, the pandemic seems to be over, 00:04:36 --> 00:04:39: but another wave might come there, Shanghai there in lockdown. 00:04:39 --> 00:04:43: And there are several variants still developing. So we're on 00:04:43 --> 00:04:46: the sandbar. There might be another wave. There might be 00:04:46 --> 00:04:47: a storm sweeping us. 00:04:47 --> 00:04:50: From the sandbar and this is where we are as 00:04:50 --> 00:04:54: society right now. On the sandbar starting to feel better. 00:04:55 --> 00:04:58: UK crisis came, the war came, boom put us back 00:04:58 --> 00:05:02: on the sandbar. The interesting thing is the impact of 00:05:02 --> 00:05:05: the war in Ukraine was actually less to our emotions 00:05:05 --> 00:05:09: because we were already on the sandbar. Now what are 00:05:09 --> 00:05:13: sandbar emotions? 2 interesting things. One is a mix of 00:05:13 --> 00:05:18: positive and negative emotions. So positive, OK, I'm not

00:04:50 --> 00:04:54:society right now. On the sandbar starting to feel better.00:04:55 --> 00:04:58:UK crisis came, the war came, boom put us back00:04:58 --> 00:05:02:On the sandbar. The interesting thing is the impact of00:05:02 --> 00:05:05:the war in Ukraine was actually less to our emotions00:05:05 --> 00:05:09:because we were already on the sandbar. Now what are00:05:09 --> 00:05:13:sandbar emotions? 2 interesting things. One is a mix of00:05:13 --> 00:05:18:positive and negative emotions. So positive, OK, I'm not<br/>drowning.00:05:18 --> 00:05:22:More positive. Hey, we're here together. It's great right?Gettingtogether again. But Oh my God there's a war going00:05:25 --> 00:05:29:on. There's economic, you know, supply chain. Shanghai is<br/>closed

00:05:29> 00:05:33:	business. What does that mean? Is there recession coming? Ohh.
00:05:33> 00:05:36:	Great. I'm gonna have a beer tonight. And these emotions
00:05:36> 00:05:39:	follow, can follow each other very, very far. So mixed
00:05:39> 00:05:43:	positive and negative emotions. And the other big emotion is
00:05:43> 00:05:44:	people are tired.
00:05:45> 00:05:48:	People are tight fatigue and most professionals.
00:05:49> 00:05:52:	Leaders I talked to, not in groups like this, but
00:05:52> 00:05:56:	in one-on-one, conversations say to me, Timon, I'm just tired.
00:05:56> 00:05:59:	I haven't had a breather, right. We came out of
00:05:59> 00:06:03:	COVID, came out of Las logjam straight into this war
00:06:03> 00:06:07:	and recession, supply chain crisis, inflation going on and
	climate
00:06:07> 00:06:10:	change. I haven't had a breather. I'm just so tired.
00:06:10> 00:06:14:	And that is unfortunately what it is. And this sandbar
00:06:14> 00:06:17:	situation, and I actually photoshopped this graph to be a
00:06:17> 00:06:19:	little bit longer. We don't know.
00:06:19> 00:06:23:	How long does sandbar situation is going to last? It's
00:06:23> 00:06:26:	going to be a very long sandbar as all these
00:06:26> 00:06:29:	crises are stacking on top of each other. Now why
00:06:29> 00:06:32:	is this important for business is that if you're on
00:06:32> 00:06:36:	the sandbar, if you're very tired and very fatigued, you're
00:06:36> 00:06:39:	for example not much open to change. Because if you
00:06:39> 00:06:43:	want to embrace change, if you want to change things,
00:06:43> 00:06:46:	it takes energy. If you are from a mental health
00:06:46> 00:06:49:	perspective, if you're not in a good place, if you
00:06:49> 00:06:50:	have.
00:06:50> 00:06:52:	Low energy. You can stick to what you know. So
00:06:52> 00:06:55:	you've got to get your industry moving. You got to
00:06:55> 00:06:59:	get your company over. You're trying to get yourself moving,
00:06:59> 00:07:02:	but you just don't have the mental strength to do
00:07:02> 00:07:04:	so. Why not? You are on the sandbar. We are
00:07:04> 00:07:07:	on the sandbar. And the interesting thing is when society
00:07:07> 00:07:10:	was opening up, when we came out of the lockdowns
00:07:10> 00:07:13:	recently, we saw a group of people not moving. We
00:07:13> 00:07:17:	saw a group of people anxious actually getting back into,
00:07:17> 00:07:20:	you know, rooms like this. What is students having party.
00:07:20> 00:07:24:	Anxiety, people being anxious, getting back to the office. One
00:07:24> 00:07:27:	that's not the people that are going five days in
00:07:27> 00:07:30:	the office that we just saw in the poll. I'm
00:07:30> 00:07:33:	lecturing at Utah University. We have a big group of
00:07:33> 00:07:37:	around 30 to 40% of students who have anxieties not
00:07:37> 00:07:40:	coming back to campus. The University of Utah still offers

00:07:40> 00:07:44:	digital lectures and we're trying to do everything they can.
00:07:44> 00:07:47:	Anxious of getting back to the office now. This has
00:07:48> 00:07:50:	to do with our actually our, our mental.
00:07:50> 00:07:54:	Well-being our mental health, if we look at mental health
00:07:54> 00:07:57:	research around the globe, we see that people are not
00:07:57> 00:08:01:	doing well, we're anxious, we're depressed, working from home burnouts.
00:08:03> 00:08:07:	We have suicidal thoughts, antidepressant uses, all trends are pointing
00:08:07> 00:08:11:	in the wrong direction now. These anxieties and our mental
00:08:11> 00:08:14:	state can actually drive business. For example, this now, I
00:08:14> 00:08:18:	don't think they're in Brussels yet. the Super fast, Ultra
00:08:18> 00:08:21:	Fast grocery deliveries, but they're in Amsterdam where I live.
00:08:21> 00:08:24:	Are they in your city yet? Right. Groceries in under
00:08:24> 00:08:29:	10 minutes. They're popping up everywhere. They're billion dollar business.
00:08:29> 00:08:32:	And when we first saw this coming people research thought,
00:08:32> 00:08:33:	oh this is.
00:08:33> 00:08:37:	About convenience, people want convenience and this is just the
00:08:37> 00:08:41:	convenience trend in an extreme form. But then there's there's
00:08:41> 00:08:44:	been one research on this that I ran into last
00:08:44> 00:08:48:	year where researcher actually took a look at, all right,
00:08:48> 00:08:52:	what is the reason for people ordering this? Because these
00:08:52> 00:08:56:	ultra fast grocery delivery people are operating in cities like
00:08:56> 00:08:59:	this now where do we find the most grocery stores,
00:08:59> 00:09:03:	convenience stores in cities now this researcher took a look
00:09:03> 00:09:03:	at.
00:09:04> 00:09:06:	Where do these people live? How far away from a
00:09:06> 00:09:09:	convenience store did they live now? What did he found
00:09:09> 00:09:12:	out is that there was quite a percentage of people
00:09:12> 00:09:15:	that lived right across the street or in an apartment
00:09:15> 00:09:18:	building where there was a convenience store right at, you
00:09:18> 00:09:19:	know, at the ground floor.
00:09:20> 00:09:23:	And he interviewed these people and asked him, why are
00:09:23> 00:09:26:	you ordering why you could just take a flight of
00:09:26> 00:09:29:	stairs across the street? And you know, are you that
00:09:29> 00:09:29:	lazy?
00:09:31> 00:09:34:	Now the interesting thing, there are people. A few people
00:09:34> 00:09:37:	have said I'm just lazy, you know? I don't wanna
00:09:37> 00:09:39:	go there, but the majority of people said yeah, but

00:09:39> 00:09:42:	if I order here, I know exactly what's going to
00:09:42> 00:09:44:	happen. I get a picture of the delivery person coming
00:09:45> 00:09:47:	to madora, this countdown timer. I know when the bell
00:09:47> 00:09:50:	rings, I know who's there. There's. And there's nothing scary
00:09:50> 00:09:53:	about this. If I go out, I might meet someone.
00:09:53> 00:09:56:	I might have an awkward encounter, some random conversation. This
00:09:56> 00:09:58:	is safer. I'd rather stay here.
00:09:59> 00:10:02:	Now I see a few people go what, what, what?
00:10:02> 00:10:05:	You came out here, you don't feel this right? But
00:10:05> 00:10:08:	the people that are not here might recognize these people
00:10:08> 00:10:12:	being anxious about this. Now Speaking of Ohh, wait, now
00:10:12> 00:10:15:	the interesting thing is this is a challenge for you
00:10:15> 00:10:18:	as well. Just on a side note, the Ultra Fast
00:10:18> 00:10:21:	grocery delivery, there are quite a few people liking this
00:10:22> 00:10:26:	because they're growing quite rapidly, but they're also disrupting cities
00:10:26> 00:10:29:	and we are now a little bit in the first
00:10:29> 00:10:29:	wave of.
00:10:29> 00:10:32:	Airbnb and Uber where it's not regulated yet and this
00:10:32> 00:10:35:	is actually a challenge for you. Yes, people want that
00:10:36> 00:10:39:	and wanted to drivers is is that they're socially anxious.
00:10:39> 00:10:42:	On the other hand, it is disrupting cities. Now Speaking
00:10:42> 00:10:44:	of shopping and one of the questions.
00:10:45> 00:10:48:	You have loads of my clients have is what is
00:10:48> 00:10:51:	the balance going to be between ecommerce and brick and
00:10:52> 00:10:55:	mortar shopping? Are we going back to the shopping streets
00:10:55> 00:10:58:	just like where we were pre COVID and the answer
00:10:58> 00:10:59:	is no.
00:11:01> 00:11:04:	We were forced to shop online, so we did because
00:11:04> 00:11:07:	the stores were closed. But no one is forcing us
00:11:07> 00:11:10:	back into the shopping street. Or some of you might
00:11:10> 00:11:13:	have a brilliant idea to do that, but if people
00:11:13> 00:11:16:	are not forced to do something, they're not going to
00:11:16> 00:11:19:	do that. And the interesting thing is whatever you do
00:11:19> 00:11:22:	to a shopping St. it when it comes to efficiency,
00:11:22> 00:11:26:	speed, price, convenience. It can never beat ecommerce. So
	what
00:11:26> 00:11:28:	can brick and mortar?
00:11:30> 00:11:33:	Shopping sprees like this do is to not beat on
00:11:33> 00:11:37:	efficiency, speed, price, etcetera, but go fully human. The interesting
00:11:37> 00:11:41:	thing is if something is physical then it automatically creates

00:11:41> 00:11:45:	a connection and it creates trust. If you want to
00:11:45> 00:11:49:	build engagement, connections and trust, you need
	something physical. So
00:11:49> 00:11:52:	if you can add that to a shopping St. and
00:11:52> 00:11:56:	of course anything physical you can attract. People. Give you
00:11:56> 00:12:00:	one example, which is actually from the Netherlands.
00:12:00> 00:12:03:	This is the jumbo, which is a grocery chain store
00:12:03> 00:12:08:	and they recently opened up 200 so-called Kletzky Casas, which
00:12:08> 00:12:11:	is Dutch, for a chat checkout. It is the opposite
00:12:11> 00:12:15:	of ecommerce because what it actually is, is this is
00:12:15> 00:12:19:	a cash register where they've put the most social person
00:12:19> 00:12:24:	working there behind the cash register and they will actually
00:12:24> 00:12:28:	have a conversation with you. You can clutch there, which
00:12:28> 00:12:30:	is that you can just chat.
00:12:30> 00:12:33:	Anyway, take your time. No one is rushed.
00:12:35> 00:12:38:	This is the complete opposite of ecommerce. It's slow, it
00:12:38> 00:12:42:	takes time, it's very human. It's making a connection and
00:12:42> 00:12:45:	I think it's brilliant. What I don't think it's brilliant
00:12:45> 00:12:48:	is the fact that this is actually a photo from
00:12:48> 00:12:51:	the PR materials that they're using. Seniors in their PR
00:12:51> 00:12:54:	material. Well, if we look at mental health research, it's
00:12:55> 00:12:57:	not the seniors who need this most. Yes, they need
00:12:57> 00:13:01:	it, but it's actually our youngsters who need this most.
00:13:01> 00:13:04:	It is the under 25 generation Generation Z who's doing
00:13:04> 00:13:04:	the worst.
00:13:05> 00:13:08:	When it comes to their mental health, it's the it's
00:13:08> 00:13:11:	the students we lecture at. They actually would need the
00:13:11> 00:13:15:	class Casa most. Now, these youngsters in all the research
00:13:15> 00:13:20:	again, anxiety, self reported stress, suicidal thoughts, antidepressant usage. They
00:13:20> 00:13:23:	are fully in there. They're more anxious than we are,
00:13:23> 00:13:26:	the more depressed than we are. It's quite a serious
00:13:26> 00:13:29:	topic now, if you dive into the research and ask
00:13:29> 00:13:32:	them what are you anxious about? The future?
00:13:33> 00:13:36:	The future. I am anxious about the future. What is
00:13:36> 00:13:39:	going to happen to the world? Why isn't anyone doing
00:13:40> 00:13:43:	anything? This is an academic study came out of September
00:13:43> 00:13:47:	last year. Barth University global study. I don't know if
00:13:47> 00:13:49:	you can read it from the back.
00:13:50> 00:13:53:	70% of the Under 25 year olds feel the future
00:13:53> 00:13:56:	is a frightening prospect and the vast majority are angry
00:13:57> 00:14:00:	at their governments not doing anything. And what I do

00:14:00> 00:14:03:	worry most about is the climate. The climate is the
00:14:03> 00:14:06:	one thing they worry about the most.
00:14:07> 00:14:10:	Inaction is not an option for this generation. This is
00:14:10> 00:14:14:	a street protesting activist generation again and if they have
00:14:14> 00:14:18:	entered your organization, you will know this because they
00.14.14 00.14.10.	will
00:14:18> 00:14:21:	come in with an activist attitude and do not accept
00:14:21> 00:14:25:	inaction. We're currently with my organization. We're helping quite a
00:14:25> 00:14:31:	few organizations with intergenerational conflict where these youngsters, activists coming
00:14:31> 00:14:34:	in and the organization just doing their business, not doing
00:14:34> 00:14:37:	enough. We're on the sandbar. It's very much.
00:14:37> 00:14:40:	An activist organization.
00:14:41> 00:14:44:	Um, one important thing to mention here, and this is
00:14:44> 00:14:47:	what I often hear say, yeah, alright, but this is
00:14:47> 00:14:51:	probably for the this is not greater tunberg, but this
00:14:51> 00:14:54:	is for the privileged Scandinavian kids whose mom is a
00:14:54> 00:14:57:	famous opera singer, Greta Thunberg, right. This is not a
00:14:57> 00:15:01:	global thing. Now in this study, the three countries, the
00:15:01> 00:15:05:	top three countries where the youngsters, the under 20 fives,
00:15:05> 00:15:08:	are worried most about climate change #1, the Philippines #2.
00:15:09> 00:15:10:	India.
00:15:10> 00:15:14:	#3 Brazil, Europe. There are few European countries in the
00:15:14> 00:15:17:	top ten, but they're not in the top three. So
00:15:17> 00:15:20:	mind you, this is not only for the Greta tunberg.
00:15:20> 00:15:23:	This is very much a global trend that is going
00:15:23> 00:15:26:	on now. Yesterday I was in so going to your
00:15:26> 00:15:29:	world. Yesterday I was at this museum in Berlin where
00:15:29> 00:15:32:	I was for keynote and the future museum for the
00:15:32> 00:15:33:	future. Has anyone been?
00:15:35> 00:15:37:	A few people want to to alright, it's a great
00:15:37> 00:15:40:	museum opened up I think right before the Pandemic Museum
00:15:40> 00:15:42:	of the Future. And of course they have a whole
00:15:42> 00:15:45:	piece on the future of living housing cities. And it
00:15:45> 00:15:49:	looks like this took this picture yesterday. Now the interesting
00:15:49> 00:15:52:	thing is everything in there on future living, future cities,
00:15:52> 00:15:55:	etcetera is sustainable, solving the climate crisis. And they
00:15:55> 00:15:59:	have all these beautiful buildings, some are concepts, some are actually

00:15:59> 00:16:02:	have been built. They're green, they don't use any energy,
00:16:02> 00:16:05:	they're carbon neutral, they're bike lanes everywhere.
00:16:05> 00:16:07:	But I kept asking myself, or I did. Might be
00:16:08> 00:16:11:	green, it might be sustainable. But how happy are you
00:16:11> 00:16:12:	if you live in here?
00:16:13> 00:16:16:	Is this good for your mental well-being? Yes, it's green
00:16:16> 00:16:18:	and and it doesn't use any energy. And yes there's
00:16:18> 00:16:20:	a bike lane here, you know if you can see
00:16:21> 00:16:23:	the little bike, but there is mental health in there
00:16:23> 00:16:25:	as well. So what I would like to add, because
00:16:25> 00:16:26:	we saw the.
00:16:27> 00:16:30:	See change initiatives. I know what you're working on and
00:16:31> 00:16:35:	what you're building. Sustainability is in your DNA already and
00:16:35> 00:16:38:	you're working on it. Well done. What I'd like to
00:16:38> 00:16:41:	add to Dad is mental health does cause you can
00:16:41> 00:16:45:	live in a green lovable, but does it increase improve
00:16:45> 00:16:49:	your mental health as well? Sustainability and mental health specifically
00:16:49> 00:16:51:	for our youngsters.
00:16:52> 00:16:55:	Alright. Ohh yeah. So what can you do specifically so
00:16:55> 00:16:58:	people give, can you give us an example of what
00:16:58> 00:17:01:	you're thinking about for the build environment? One of the
00:17:01> 00:17:04:	things youngsters would actually works for youngsters is this. This
00:17:04> 00:17:07:	is a mini trend. They're called climate cafes. I don't
00:17:07> 00:17:10:	know if you've heard of this. So these are physical
00:17:10> 00:17:12:	places. It can be in a shopping St. It can
00:17:12> 00:17:15:	be at a university campus or in an office where
00:17:15> 00:17:18:	people, young people actually get together to talk about their
00:17:18> 00:17:21:	worries. Climate change here, we also have these for mental
00:17:21> 00:17:22:	health.
00:17:22> 00:17:24:	And then I have another one for you. You can
00:17:25> 00:17:27:	open up a climate cafe, but you can also open
00:17:27> 00:17:28:	up a puppy room.
00:17:30> 00:17:32:	So this is a University of Amsterdam who saw in
00:17:32> 00:17:36:	their research that students were getting more anxious than ever.
00:17:36> 00:17:38:	So they did a pilot where they opened up a
00:17:38> 00:17:41:	puppy room where you could come in for 10 minutes,
00:17:41> 00:17:43:	cuddle with a puppy, and then go into your exam
00:17:43> 00:17:45:	a little bit more relaxed.
00:17:47> 00:17:49:	Now I see a few smiles. I see a few

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00:17:49> 00:17:52: 00:17:52> 00:17:55:	people go. What? What's he saying? Now? Don't take the puppy room literally. Take the puppy room as a metaphor
00:17:56> 00:17:57:	and go back to this.
	<u> </u>
00:17:58> 00:18:01:	All these things you're building and you know, future scenarios.
00:18:01> 00:18:05:	One is the metaphor. Where are the puppy rooms? Right?
00:18:05> 00:18:07:	Where are the things that are great for our mental
00:18:08> 00:18:11:	health, for our sandbar emotions, right. Building puppy rooms so
00:18:11> 00:18:14:	you can write this down right now, right now. Puppy
00:18:14> 00:18:17:	rooms. In your future plans, are there enough puppy rooms
00:18:17> 00:18:21:	in there? Not literally. Metaphorically. Alright now, last but not
00:18:21> 00:18:24:	least, this. This is the big question all my clients
00:18:24> 00:18:27:	have. How much of this are we going to do
00:18:27> 00:18:28:	right? Everything.
00:18:28> 00:18:30:	Online, how much is that are we going to do
00:18:31> 00:18:33:	all back in the office or is it going to
00:18:33> 00:18:36:	be? This had the buzzword of the past two years
00:18:36> 00:18:39:	hybrid where we mix the virtual and the physical. Now
00:18:40> 00:18:43:	there's been quite a bit of research what works and
00:18:43> 00:18:46:	what doesn't work. What have we seen? This does not
00:18:46> 00:18:50:	work and this actually does from a human behavior, engagement,
00:18:50> 00:18:54:	connection perspective. Why? Because this is inequality and what we
00:18:54> 00:18:57:	see here is so-called inequality of engagement.
00:18:58> 00:19:01:	The people that are physically present immediately engage. They respond
00:19:01> 00:19:04:	to each other, body language, etcetera. They have a small
00:19:04> 00:19:07:	conversation when they enter and when they leave, they they,
00:19:07> 00:19:09:	they, they see each other in the eyes. They trust
00:19:09> 00:19:13:	each other more just because they're physically present, the people
00:19:13> 00:19:13:	on the screens.
00:19:14> 00:19:17:	Are not trusted as much. They're not engaged. Must they
00:19:17> 00:19:20:	communicate as well? Even if you have a perfect meeting
00:19:20> 00:19:23:	leader, there's a big difference between the physical, the people
00:19:24> 00:19:27:	that are physically present and the people now looking into
00:19:27> 00:19:30:	camera that are digitally there. It's actually from a human
00:19:30> 00:19:34:	engagement relationship perspective, better to have everyone virtual or everyone
00:19:34> 00:19:38:	physical. Now I know there are wonderful technical solutions

	coming
00:19:38> 00:19:41:	where you could attend your next meeting like this. John
00:19:41> 00:19:43:	is not in today, but he's sitting in his favorite
00:19:43> 00:19:44:	chair, right?
00:19:46> 00:19:48:	And you could invite it, you could have invited me
00:19:48> 00:19:52:	like this, right? I was actually at an IKEA conference
00:19:52> 00:19:54:	and they just, they just reeled me in like this.
00:19:54> 00:19:57:	So and you could have done that right now, right?
00:19:57> 00:20:00:	Saved you a train ticket from Amsterdam.
00:20:01> 00:20:06:	But it wouldn't have been the same right now.
00:20:07> 00:20:10:	But also won't be the same as this balance. 5
00:20:10> 00:20:12:	days at the office is over and we all know
00:20:12> 00:20:15:	there's going to be some working from home, some remote
00:20:15> 00:20:18:	work. But how much is that? Everyone wants the answer
00:20:18> 00:20:21:	and we don't know. What we do know is that
00:20:21> 00:20:23:	if you ask people, so if you ask in HR
00:20:23> 00:20:26:	research, you get the wrong answer. Because people from a
00:20:26> 00:20:30:	sandbar perspective, if you're from a mental health perspective, if
00:20:30> 00:20:33:	you're in a bad place, you're not going to give
00:20:33> 00:20:35:	the true honest answer what you want in the long
00:20:36> 00:20:38:	term. So if you see all these researches.
00:20:38> 00:20:41:	That people want this much working from home or remote
00:20:41> 00:20:44:	work. Don't take it too seriously, but because on a
00:20:44> 00:20:47:	sandbar you won't give the real true answer, that's important.
00:20:47> 00:20:50:	Secondly is the most important thing about this is that
00:20:50> 00:20:53:	people want flexibility. Because they might say I might want
00:20:53> 00:20:56:	to work two days from home now, but if I'm
00:20:56> 00:20:58:	going to have kids in a few years, I might
00:20:58> 00:21:00:	want to work a little bit more from home. Or
00:21:00> 00:21:03:	if I go to a management role, I want to
00:21:03> 00:21:05:	spend some more days in the office. The real thing
00:21:05> 00:21:08:	people want is not two days or exactly 3 days.
00:21:08> 00:21:11:	Or they want flexibility from their employers and they want
00:21:12> 00:21:15:	flexibility from the build environment. And if employers do not
00:21:15> 00:21:19:	give flexibility when it comes to this, they're gone. You
00:21:19> 00:21:22:	will have heard from the great resignation, the big quit,
00:21:22> 00:21:23:	the great reshuffle.
00:21:25> 00:21:27:	If you look at it, this is people after the
00:21:27> 00:21:30:	pandemic switching jobs. If you look into the research, why
00:21:30> 00:21:33:	people are leaving, one of the main drivers, they're more
00:21:34> 00:21:37:	drives out there, is that people want flexibility and that

00:21:37> 00:21:39:	has to do with an uncertain future. I don't know
00:21:39> 00:21:42:	where I'll be in the future. I don't know what
00:21:42> 00:21:45:	the crisis will bring. I want an employer that is
00:21:45> 00:21:48:	flexible. Now the problem here is again the inequality of
00:21:48> 00:21:51:	engagement. If this lady right here calls in by herself
00:21:51> 00:21:54:	to the office where a group of people is, there's
00:21:54> 00:21:55:	inequality of engagement.
00:21:55> 00:21:58:	How can you solve that? By creating hubs. Now, I
00:21:58> 00:22:01:	don't have to explain hubs to you. Well, I do.
00:22:01> 00:22:04:	Well, I will. It's you're in a remote environment. You
00:22:04> 00:22:07:	have a tiny office here where three or four colleagues
00:22:07> 00:22:10:	are getting together and dial in as a little group,
00:22:10> 00:22:13:	and then you solve the inequality of engagement. The interesting
00:22:13> 00:22:16:	thing is that there are many hubs initiatives around the
00:22:16> 00:22:19:	world. My favorite one comes from Ireland, where the hubs
00:22:20> 00:22:23:	around Ireland are actually funded by the government.
	They're pouring
00:22:23> 00:22:26:	millions of EUR into hubs all around the globe.
00:22:26> 00:22:29:	Trying to revise, revitalize the countryside and to give people.
00:22:30> 00:22:32:	Actually, if you find this article, you can read what
00:22:32> 00:22:35:	the government has to say to improve their mental health.
00:22:36> 00:22:38:	Because if you sit in your home and there's no
00:22:38> 00:22:41:	distinction between your work and your private life, that's not
00:22:41> 00:22:43:	good for your mental health, so.
00:22:44> 00:22:47:	Adding to this one, all your future visions, sustainability is
00:22:47> 00:22:50:	in there. Add on top of that mental health, add
00:22:50> 00:22:53:	on top of that full flexibility. That is what people
00:22:53> 00:22:56:	want. Now. Wrapping up 3 takeaways. The first one you
00:22:56> 00:22:59:	have to design, you have to develop, you have to
00:22:59> 00:23:02:	build to improve mental health. We're going to be on
00:23:02> 00:23:05:	the sandbar for quite a while. There is always another
00:23:05> 00:23:09:	crisis coming. You've seen the model. Mental health has to
00:23:09> 00:23:11:	be in there now, Jen said. We know they're about
00:23:11> 00:23:14:	climate change, but they want your action.
00:23:14> 00:23:16:	Right now. So it's great to talk about it. It's
00:23:16> 00:23:19:	great to have plans. But if you get talent in,
00:23:19> 00:23:21:	they're going to ask you, alright, I've seen it in
00:23:21> 00:23:24:	your mission statement. You have a great purpose, but what
00:23:25> 00:23:27:	are you actually doing? Action. They want action now, and
00:23:28> 00:23:30:	this is around the globe and not just in Scandinavia
00:23:30> 00:23:33:	or here in this part. Now, the future of work
UU.ZU.UU UU.ZU.UU.	or note in this part. Now, the latere or work

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00:23:33> 00:23:35:	and the future of home, the new buzzword I'd like
00:23:35> 00:23:39:	you to write down is flexibility, flexibility, flexibility, because if
00:23:39> 00:23:42:	when the future is uncertain, flexibility is one of the
00:23:42> 00:23:44:	answers and the things people need.
00:23:45> 00:23:46:	Thank you very much.
00:23:51> 00:23:51:	OK.
00:23:54> 00:23:56:	Now I'm looking. I'm looking at the clock.
00:23:56> 00:23:59:	Yeah. No, we're we don't. We had the time for
00:23:59> 00:24:02:	a couple of questions actually. So team on 30% of
00:24:02> 00:24:05:	our crowd wants to work five days a week at
00:24:05> 00:24:07:	the office. Who are they?
00:24:08> 00:24:10:	I mean more seriously, but you know, like, is that
00:24:10> 00:24:13:	a reversion to a type? Is that like, you know,
00:24:13> 00:24:15:	a legitimate way that people have? Are those types of
00:24:15> 00:24:18:	personalities that that suits them a lot better?
00:24:18> 00:24:20:	Well, I I think it's a great example of how
00:24:20> 00:24:22:	diverse we are and the challenge that HR departments and
00:24:22> 00:24:25:	leaders have because some people want to work five days
00:24:25> 00:24:28:	at the office. But, and it wasn't in the question.
00:24:28> 00:24:30:	There are also quite a few people that say, let
00:24:30> 00:24:32:	me work five days from home now, what are you
00:24:32> 00:24:34:	going to do as a manager? What are you going
00:24:34> 00:24:36:	to do as an HR department? How are you going
00:24:36> 00:24:38:	to get engagement between the five days?
00:24:38> 00:24:41:	At the office people and the five or maybe four
00:24:41> 00:24:43:	days. So this is a big challenge. It used to
00:24:43> 00:24:46:	be so easy. Everyone at the office five days a
00:24:46> 00:24:48:	week and we don't have to think about it, we
00:24:48> 00:24:50:	don't have to talk about it. It's just what it
00:24:50> 00:24:51:	is so.
00:24:52> 00:24:55:	And and and this is a challenge, yeah, OK and
00:24:55> 00:24:58:	I I I say alright, you might want five days
00:24:58> 00:25:01:	at the office now in your current role, but in
00:25:01> 00:25:03:	a few years time that might.
00:25:03> 00:25:05:	Change flexibility is more long time.
00:25:05> 00:25:07:	More, I assume even the five days at the office
00:25:07> 00:25:10:	people would like flexibility that, you know, there were
	priorities
00:25:10> 00:25:12:	might change in the future, OK.
00:25:12> 00:25:15:	And just a final question. Are you there for optimistic
00:25:15> 00:25:18:	or pessimistic about the future in terms of all that
00:25:18> 00:25:20:	you've shared with us today?
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00:25:21> 00:25:25:	Well, I'm, I'm actually optimistic about the long term future.
00:25:25> 00:25:28:	I'm pessimistic about the short term future. I actually think
00:25:28> 00:25:29:	I actually.
00:25:30> 00:25:33:	This sounds very bad. I was hoping for the pandemic.
00:25:33> 00:25:36:	I was hoping for actually, I was hoping things would
00:25:36> 00:25:39:	get a little bit worse because I think things have
00:25:39> 00:25:42:	to get a little bit more worse or maybe a
00:25:42> 00:25:45:	lot more worse before we actually truly change because we've
00:25:45> 00:25:48:	bounced back quite soon. I was, I don't know if
00:25:48> 00:25:52:	you've seen Schippel airport, our national airport last week when
00:25:52> 00:25:55:	we had the May vacation. It it was madness that
00:25:55> 00:25:59:	we've never seen before. People just back in their old
00:25:59> 00:25:59:	behavior and.
00:26:00> 00:26:01:	And unfortunately.
00:26:01> 00:26:04:	Yeah, I think it's gonna get short term a bit
00:26:04> 00:26:04:	worse.
00:26:04> 00:26:06:	OK. But long term, we'll go with an optimistic view
00:26:06> 00:26:07:	then?
00:26:07> 00:26:08:	But yeah, 100%.
00:26:08> 00:26:11:	Yes, perfect. Please joining me and thanking Timon de Young
00:26:11> 00:26:12:	for a fantastic presentation.
00:26:12> 00:26:13:	Thank you very much.
00:26:13> 00:26:14:	Cheers you so much.

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