

Podcast Episode

Season 2, Episode 1: Ross Bailey, Founder of Appear Here??(UK)

From the ULI's New Real Estate Vanguard

Date: March 25, 2025

00:00:03> 00:00:03:	Hello and welcome.
00:00:03> 00:00:06:	My name is Robert Marriott of Property EU and I'm
00:00:06> 00:00:09:	delighted to be hosting the second edition of the Urban
00:00:09> 00:00:11:	Land Institute's Vanguard podcast series.
00:00:11> 00:00:14:	Now, as you know, the ULI brings together real estate
00:00:14> 00:00:17:	and land use experts with a clear mission to shape
00:00:17> 00:00:20:	the world via the built environment and transform or impact
00:00:20> 00:00:22:	neighborhood cities and communities.
00:00:22> 00:00:26:	And this podcast series focuses on that future and that
00:00:26> 00:00:28:	transformative impact.
00:00:28> 00:00:32:	Now, the Urelised Young Leaders Group recently selected 10 outstanding
00:00:32> 00:00:36:	young professionals already making waves in the built environment.
00:00:36> 00:00:39:	And they've called them the new real estate vanguard.
00:00:39> 00:00:41:	And I'm delighted to welcome one of them today.
00:00:41> 00:00:45:	Ross Bailey, CEO and founder of Appear Here.
00:00:46> 00:00:47:	Ross, welcome to the podcast.
00:00:47> 00:00:48:	Thank you for having me.
00:00:48> 00:00:51:	Now we could start anywhere I guess, but why don't
00:00:52> 00:00:55:	we at least explain to those that don't know appear
00:00:55> 00:00:58:	here, what the business is and what what does it
00:00:58> 00:01:01:	provide in the market that didn't exist before?
00:01:01> 00:01:03:	Well, I mean, the business is simple.
00:01:03> 00:01:05:	The way of thinking of it in the, in the
00:01:05> 00:01:07:	simplest term is sort of like Airbnb for retail.
00:01:08> 00:01:10:	So you go on, there are thousands of stores around
00:01:10> 00:01:12:	the world that you can book by the day, week
00:01:12> 00:01:12:	or month.

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00:01:12> 00:01:15:	And you literally put in your credit card, you pay
00:01:15> 00:01:17:	online, you sign online and, and we try to make
00:01:17> 00:01:20:	it, you know, as easy as booking a hotel room.
00:01:20> 00:01:22:	And, and when we started, I mean, when you say
00:01:22> 00:01:23:	like, what's the problem?
00:01:24> 00:01:27:	When we started, there was not a single website in
00:01:27> 00:01:30:	the world where there was a shop or commercial real
00:01:30> 00:01:31:	estate with a price.
00:01:32> 00:01:33:	You know, it was all very hidden.
00:01:33> 00:01:34:	It was very opaque.
00:01:34> 00:01:36:	It was about there being no transparency.
00:01:36> 00:01:38:	There was no standardization.
00:01:38> 00:01:41:	So the standard licenses and stuff that we built had
00:01:41> 00:01:42:	never been signed online before.
00:01:42> 00:01:46:	We couldn't find any sort of like references of commercial
00:01:46> 00:01:49:	agreements like that being signed online in, in retail.
00:01:50> 00:01:51:	So there were a lot of those things that in
00:01:51> 00:01:53:	terms of how do you give people access and how
00:01:53> 00:01:55:	do you give them transparency that didn't exist before.
00:01:55> 00:01:57:	But the biggest thing for me was that just renting
00:01:58> 00:01:59:	a shop sort of sucked.
00:01:59> 00:02:02:	And it was built for businesses of a certain scale.
00:02:02> 00:02:05:	And it was all about there being a lot of
00:02:05> 00:02:06:	friction.
00:02:06> 00:02:07:	And we sort of just thought, you know, what would
00:02:07> 00:02:09:	it be like if we could make this suck less?
00:02:09> 00:02:12:	And that's that's how he came up with the business
00:02:12> 00:02:12:	and the idea.
00:02:13> 00:02:15:	Right, right now, to me, having come from a sort
00:02:15> 00:02:18:	of a real estate journalism background, this sounds like a
00:02:18> 00:02:20:	nightmare for landlords.
00:02:20> 00:02:23:	You know, this is exactly what they wouldn't want, What
00:02:23> 00:02:25:	they want a sort of long leases right up with
00:02:25> 00:02:28:	only rent reviews after a certain number of years and
00:02:28> 00:02:30:	it's all very tight.
00:02:30> 00:02:32:	And then you've got the lovely legal documents around it.
00:02:32> 00:02:34:	Now, what you've come up with sounds like an absolute
00:02:34> 00:02:34:	nightmare for them.
00:02:35> 00:02:36:	It's a disruptor.
00:02:36> 00:02:39:	So I'm just wondering when you got going, what was
00:02:39> 00:02:41:	the reception of of landlords for, for starters?
00:02:43> 00:02:46:	A lot of landlords disliked the idea and I think

00:02:46> 00:02:50:	that, you know, in many ways what we were always
00:02:50> 00:02:53:	doing is going going back to that first set of
00:02:53> 00:02:56:	principles of like why does something exist that way?
00:02:56> 00:02:59:	So why are there long term leases?
00:02:59> 00:03:02:	And long term leases were there for a certain reason,
00:03:02> 00:03:05:	because there wasn't the Internet and there wasn't technology and
00:03:05> 00:03:08:	a tenant and or a, an entrepreneur needed that space
00:03:08> 00:03:11:	and didn't, you know, they wanted a commitment.
00:03:11> 00:03:14:	On the flip side, the way that capital works and,
00:03:14> 00:03:17:	and how debt works in commercial real estate and how
00:03:17> 00:03:20:	valuations work and why that long term lease is really
00:03:20> 00:03:21:	important.
00:03:21> 00:03:23:	But that long term lease is some kind of security
00:03:23> 00:03:24:	of income, right?
00:03:25> 00:03:28:	And in lots of other industries there is much shorter
00:03:28> 00:03:31:	term, much more flexibility, whether it be hotels or or
00:03:31> 00:03:31:	elsewhere.
00:03:31> 00:03:34:	And because there is enough volume, because there's enough data,
00:03:34> 00:03:37:	you can still get that, you know, relatively security of
00:03:37> 00:03:37:	income.
00:03:38> 00:03:40:	So I think that what we were doing is trying
00:03:40> 00:03:43:	to go look, because it's been done one way doesn't
00:03:43> 00:03:46:	mean the outcome can't be the same if it's done
00:03:46> 00:03:47:	another way.
00:03:47> 00:03:49:	And, and my view really is that, you know, lease
00:03:49> 00:03:52:	links have been declining every year since the year I
00:03:52> 00:03:52:	was born.
00:03:55> 00:03:57:	In many ways, sort of that sort of retail of
00:03:57> 00:04:00:	the past that refuses to change has disappeared.
00:04:01> 00:04:03:	And this new kind of retail, this sort of resilient
00:04:03> 00:04:07:	retail, whether it's small entrepreneurs or whether it's e- commerce businesses
00:04:07> 00:04:10:	or whether it's digitally native brands, they're all launching offline,
00:04:10> 00:04:13:	they're all doing things differently and they're finding that they
00:04:13> 00:04:15:	need a model that works for them in that world.
00:04:16> 00:04:18:	And, and that's what we're trying to bridge and, and,
00:04:18> 00:04:20:	and lots of really forward thinking landlords sort of see
00:04:21> 00:04:21:	it that way.
00:04:21> 00:04:24:	And it's funny actually, that I always think Vista Village,
00:04:24> 00:04:27:	which is always named as like the most successful, yeah,

00:04:27> 00:04:30:	one of the most successful malls in the world and
00:04:30> 00:04:33:	the highest sales per square foot and all this stuff.
00:04:33> 00:04:35:	And you'll sit with landlords and they'll say, OK, well,
00:04:35> 00:04:36:	they've done this.
00:04:36> 00:04:37:	And it might be to do with the trees they've
00:04:37> 00:04:40:	put outside or they've done this and they've done this.
00:04:40> 00:04:42:	And what they sort of forget often is that Bista
00:04:43> 00:04:45:	Village has no long term leases.
00:04:45> 00:04:47:	If someone's not good enough, they move them on.
00:04:47> 00:04:48:	And they have a certain level of control.
00:04:48> 00:04:50:	They're sort of the editors of creating an amazing environment.
00:04:50> 00:04:52:	And therefore often a lot of the stuff has to
00:04:53> 00:04:53:	be high quality.
00:04:53> 00:04:55:	They have to keep with the times.
00:04:55> 00:04:56:	If not, they'll move on.
00:04:56> 00:04:59:	And actually that gives the landlord a relatively interesting piece
00:04:59> 00:04:59:	of control.
00:05:00> 00:05:03:	So I think that there's clear examples of where flexibility
00:05:03> 00:05:06:	not only drives income, but drives some of the most
00:05:06> 00:05:08:	successful destinations in the world.
00:05:09> 00:05:10:	So that's the landlord piece.
00:05:11> 00:05:13:	Now, what about, I hesitate to, to use the word
00:05:13> 00:05:16:	retailer piece because I've, I think I've heard elsewhere that
00:05:16> 00:05:19:	you don't even like the, the, the name retail.
00:05:19> 00:05:21:	You can explain a little bit about that too.
00:05:21> 00:05:24:	But what does the what does the platform that you
00:05:24> 00:05:26:	have provide for for the retailer?
00:05:26> 00:05:26:	Yeah.
00:05:27> 00:05:29:	No, no, it's not like I don't, I don't like
00:05:29> 00:05:30:	the the word retail.
00:05:30> 00:05:33:	So I think that what you, what we all do
00:05:33> 00:05:35:	with things as we put things in boxes, right?
00:05:35> 00:05:38:	So, you know, you're a retail and then someone that
00:05:38> 00:05:40:	would be like, oh, they're leisure or they're F&B and
00:05:40> 00:05:43:	they're, and they're all these sort of words I don't
00:05:43> 00:05:44:	find very inspiring.
00:05:44> 00:05:48:	And I think they, they, they dehumanize the person and
00:05:48> 00:05:51:	they also separate from what they're actually doing.
00:05:51> 00:05:54:	And I think for me, what we represent is entrepreneurs.
00:05:54> 00:05:56:	We represent people that are coming up with ideas.
00:05:56> 00:05:59:	We represent creatives, we represent people that want to

4

	connect.
00:05:59> 00:06:01:	So if you're in an office or if you're in
00:06:01> 00:06:04:	a home, and the one thing about commercial real estate
00:06:04> 00:06:07:	or especially retail is it's the one piece of real
00:06:07> 00:06:10:	estate where you go to connect to people, you go
00:06:10> 00:06:12:	where strangers will walk in, right?
00:06:12> 00:06:13:	And that doesn't happen in your home really.
00:06:13> 00:06:15:	And it doesn't happen in an office.
00:06:15> 00:06:18:	So for me, whether you're selling something, whether you're an
00:06:18> 00:06:22:	artist, whether you're a coffee shop, whether you're a restaurant,
00:06:22> 00:06:25:	what you're doing is creating something where you want to
00:06:25> 00:06:28:	show people and you want them to participate and you
00:06:28> 00:06:30:	want to be introduced to strangers.
00:06:30> 00:06:33:	And I think if you think that way, you also
00:06:33> 00:06:34:	allow things to intertwine.
00:06:34> 00:06:37:	So, you know, a great store might have a small
00:06:37> 00:06:40:	little restaurant at the top, or there might be a
00:06:40> 00:06:43:	beautiful shop with a coffee store, or there might be
00:06:43> 00:06:46:	a gallery that's showcasing stuff that has some kind of
00:06:46> 00:06:48:	immersive experience that also sells product.
00:06:48> 00:06:51:	So I think that, you know, the more we put
00:06:51> 00:06:53:	people in boxes, the more we try and make them
00:06:53> 00:06:55:	out to be like what already exists.
00:06:55> 00:06:57:	And I think that's maybe why we've got quite a
00:06:57> 00:06:59:	cookie cutter homogeneous High Street today.
00:07:00> 00:07:01:	Yes, yes, it's a.
00:07:01> 00:07:01:	It's a great point.
00:07:01> 00:07:04:	To answer your question of why does it work for
00:07:04> 00:07:06:	the tenant, what we're trying to do is give people
00:07:06> 00:07:09:	access, help them participate and make it more accessible than
00:07:09> 00:07:09:	ever before.
00:07:09> 00:07:11:	So historically you need that 10 year lease.
00:07:11> 00:07:13:	Now you can go on a pier here and you
00:07:13> 00:07:14:	can book a shop for the week.
00:07:14> 00:07:16:	So that really means that, you know, we've got people
00:07:16> 00:07:19:	that have started beauticians or beauty shops and nail bars
00:07:19> 00:07:21:	that have literally booked a shop for a week or
00:07:21> 00:07:23:	a month and now they've been there for four years
00:07:23> 00:07:25:	because they've been able to afford it.
00:07:26> 00:07:29:	Or we've got amazing luxury brands like Gucci or Louis

00:07:29> 00:07:32:	Vuitton who have launched stores of us in areas they
00:07:32> 00:07:34:	might not have gone to.
00:07:34> 00:07:38:	So they might be launching in Shoreditch or Brooklyn or
00:07:38> 00:07:39:	a cool off St.
00:07:39> 00:07:42:	in Berlin versus being on the Champs Elysees or Bond
00:07:43> 00:07:44:	Street or wherever else.
00:07:45> 00:07:48:	Yeah, it's amazing listening to you because now, now you
00:07:48> 00:07:50:	mentioned it, the idea, it sounds so obvious and yet
00:07:50> 00:07:53:	it didn't seem to have existed before you guys set
00:07:53> 00:07:55:	up, which is in itself is quite amazing.
00:07:56> 00:07:58:	You may be actually chuckled to myself when you said
00:07:58> 00:08:01:	you met landlords and you said, well, of course they
00:08:01> 00:08:04:	would ask where did you get your Chartered Surveyors
	degree
00:08:04> 00:08:04:	from?
00:08:04> 00:08:07:	That's just like what what did you say to them?
00:08:07> 00:08:11:	Because of course, your background is certainly not conventional, especially
00:08:11> 00:08:13:	when it comes to the real estate industry.
00:08:13> 00:08:16:	So should we talk a little bit about yourself and
00:08:16> 00:08:19:	you know who you were as a teenager and how
00:08:19> 00:08:21:	you even got into, into, into business?
00:08:23> 00:08:25:	So I was, I, I, you know, I left school
00:08:25> 00:08:28:	at 16 so I had no A levels and so
00:08:28> 00:08:32:	I couldn't really go to university, but I left school
00:08:32> 00:08:33:	sort of on my own accord.
00:08:33> 00:08:36:	Like I was always fidgeting.
00:08:36> 00:08:38:	I was always trying to find something to do.
00:08:38> 00:08:41:	And you know, I came from a, both sides, like
00:08:41> 00:08:43:	a very working class family.
00:08:43> 00:08:46:	My mum's from Jamaica, my dad's from East London.
00:08:47> 00:08:51:	You know, I watched my grandparents work multiple jobs and,
00:08:51> 00:08:53:	and work very hard and my parents do the same.
00:08:53> 00:08:56:	And I think I was, I was fortunate that I
00:08:56> 00:09:00:	watched my parents and my parents actually to sort of
00:09:00> 00:09:01:	go back to it.
00:09:01> 00:09:04:	They met in a little shop in a little hair
00:09:04> 00:09:07:	salon in a little town just outside of London.
00:09:07> 00:09:10:	And my dad was actually walking past the hair.
00:09:10> 00:09:12:	Some of them spotted my mum in the window and
00:09:12> 00:09:15:	got a job that weekend there, sweeping the floors as
00:09:15> 00:09:18:	sort of a, a Saturday boy or whatever they called

00:09:18> 00:09:20:	them, because he fancied my mum and wanted to take
00:09:20> 00:09:21:	on a day.
00:09:22> 00:09:27:	And years later, he'd become a hairdresser like her just
00:09:27> 00:09:31:	because he had tried valiantly to get her to take
00:09:31> 00:09:34:	for him to be able to take her out.
00:09:34> 00:09:36:	And anyway, Long story short, they end up falling in
00:09:36> 00:09:37:	love, getting married.
00:09:37> 00:09:39:	And they still work in that same small salon today.
00:09:40> 00:09:41:	And I think I saw how, you know, a shop
00:09:41> 00:09:44:	isn't just a shop, isn't just somewhere to sell.
00:09:44> 00:09:48:	It's somewhere where someone can create their livelihood.
00:09:48> 00:09:49:	They can be in control of their destiny.
00:09:49> 00:09:53:	They can fall in love, they can create a life.
00:09:53> 00:09:56:	And, and I think that what we realized, our streets
00:09:56> 00:09:58:	are, you know, incredibly democratic.
00:09:58> 00:10:02:	And for me, they are places where anyone can participate.
00:10:02> 00:10:05:	And whether it's an immigrant or whether it's, you know,
00:10:05> 00:10:08:	the local corner shop or the take away restaurant, we've
00:10:08> 00:10:11:	always seen that there's such diversity that comes from our
00:10:11> 00:10:12:	streets.
00:10:12> 00:10:14:	And actually there were in many ways, culture, I think
00:10:14> 00:10:15:	is created.
00:10:15> 00:10:16:	Culture really does come from the streets.
00:10:16> 00:10:18:	And that's why we want to make it appear possible
00:10:19> 00:10:20:	for more people to participate.
00:10:21> 00:10:24:	But my childhood, seeing my parents, seeing them in that
00:10:24> 00:10:27:	store, understanding that I was very entrepreneur, I was always
00:10:27> 00:10:28:	sort of like, I don't know.
00:10:28> 00:10:30:	I remember I begged my parents for a dog for
00:10:30> 00:10:32:	weeks and they said you can't have a dog.
00:10:32> 00:10:34:	And one day they came home, there was like 12
00:10:34> 00:10:34:	in the garden.
00:10:35> 00:10:36:	Like what the hell have you done?
00:10:36> 00:10:38:	And me and my mates were creating a little dog
00:10:38> 00:10:39:	walking business.
00:10:41> 00:10:43:	And to me business and those things was a guess
00:10:43> 00:10:43:	a game.
00:10:43> 00:10:44:	It was, you know, I was bored.
00:10:44> 00:10:47:	And if you can get more friends involved in the
00:10:47> 00:10:49:	next week, it could be a bit bigger then that
00:10:49> 00:10:50:	seems like a lot of fun.

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00:10:50> 00:10:53: 00:10:53> 00:10:57:	And you know, we ended up, I ended up doing
	under 18 nights where I'd rent nightclubs and we'd put
00:10:57> 00:11:00:	on these nights what we dreamed a night in London
00:11:00> 00:11:01:	would be like.
00:11:01> 00:11:04:	And there'd be, you know, fire breathers and all these
00:11:04> 00:11:06:	sort of things and apple juice with fireworks on the
00:11:06> 00:11:08:	top that would be sold as champagne.
00:11:09> 00:11:10:	So we do all this stuff and, and, and there
00:11:10> 00:11:12:	was a stage where it was going very, very well.
00:11:12> 00:11:14:	And I was about 16 and we had 7-8 hundred
00:11:14> 00:11:17:	people turning up at these nights every week.
00:11:17> 00:11:19:	You know, they were doing, they were very successful.
00:11:19> 00:11:20:	And I sort of thought, hang on, I just want
00:11:20> 00:11:21:	to do this.
00:11:21> 00:11:21:	I'm enjoying this.
00:11:21> 00:11:23:	I'm learning a ton.
00:11:23> 00:11:25:	And at school, I'm sat there a little bit bored.
00:11:26> 00:11:26:	So I'll go and do that.
00:11:26> 00:11:28:	And that's what I did.
00:11:28> 00:11:31:	And then I moved to London at 16 and I,
00:11:31> 00:11:33:	I did that for a few years and then I
00:11:33> 00:11:35:	got to about, I think I was 19 or 20
00:11:35> 00:11:38:	and I suddenly had this moment where I was like,
00:11:38> 00:11:40:	oh God, all my friends are at university.
00:11:40> 00:11:41:	I've made the biggest mistake.
00:11:42> 00:11:44:	One, they're having a ton of fun.
00:11:44> 00:11:48:	And two, you know, have I removed that optionality, right?
00:11:48> 00:11:49:	It's no longer a choice.
00:11:50> 00:11:54:	And I, I went to an advertising school called School
00:11:54> 00:11:58:	of Communication Arts and they had just started and it
00:11:58> 00:12:01:	existed and they're 1520 years ago.
00:12:01> 00:12:04:	And Sir John Hegarty and Graham think who did the
00:12:04> 00:12:08:	Levi's had, all these incredible creatives had gone there and
00:12:08> 00:12:11:	they had banded back together to create it again.
00:12:11> 00:12:13:	So there were no teachers, you were only taught by
00:12:13> 00:12:15:	people in advertising and it was for once you'd been
00:12:16> 00:12:16:	to university.
00:12:16> 00:12:18:	So in my head I was like, well, this looks
00:12:18> 00:12:18:	fun.
00:12:18> 00:12:20:	And if I get in then you know, in my
00:12:21> 00:12:24:	head I was like, I've skipped university and these guys
00:12:24> 00:12:25:	have all been there.
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00:12:25> 00:12:27:	So it made me feel better and fortunately I got
00:12:27> 00:12:29:	in and it was an incredible experience.
00:12:29> 00:12:31:	I mean the guy who ran runs it is a
00:12:31> 00:12:35:	creative genius called Mark Lewis who's nuts and would you
00:12:35> 00:12:38:	know, come in in a Segway every day with a
00:12:38> 00:12:40:	bulldog running behind him every day.
00:12:40> 00:12:43:	He wears sort of multi colored trousers and he'd start
00:12:43> 00:12:46:	off the day by shouting out loud, we sell or
00:12:46> 00:12:46:	we die.
00:12:47> 00:12:49:	And it was just the most bizarre experience.
00:12:49> 00:12:51:	l mean, on my first day of school, he gave
00:12:51> 00:12:53:	us each, I think it was ??10 and he said
00:12:53> 00:12:54:	go find your desk.
00:12:54> 00:12:56:	And you know, one kids bringing a sofa that they
00:12:56> 00:12:58:	found off the road, someone else has bought, you know,
00:12:59> 00:13:01:	managed to haggle, you know, I'd know like an old
00:13:01> 00:13:02:	door that they've turned into a desk.
00:13:03> 00:13:05:	And it was just like an absolute mess.
00:13:05> 00:13:08:	But one of the most creative and incredible experiences and
00:13:08> 00:13:11:	what you learnt there was how it all comes down
00:13:11> 00:13:14:	to the customer, how it's all about insight, how it's
00:13:14> 00:13:16:	all about positioning and how do you get people to
00:13:17> 00:13:18:	see your view in a different way.
00:13:18> 00:13:21:	But also the thought process of if someone says left,
00:13:21> 00:13:22:	why isn't it right?
00:13:23> 00:13:24:	Yeah.
00:13:24> 00:13:28:	Well, everything you describe the course is not exactly
	conventional,
00:13:28> 00:13:28:	right.
00:13:28> 00:13:31:	But I guess this is this is what happens in
00:13:31> 00:13:34:	the background of someone that does become an
	entrepreneur.
00:13:34> 00:13:37:	Now did you not also go to a Business School
00:13:37> 00:13:40:	that was founded by Peter Jones, a very well known
00:13:40> 00:13:41:	entrepreneur in the UK?
00:13:41> 00:13:42:	Is that true?
00:13:42> 00:13:43:	And what was that?
00:13:43> 00:13:43:	How did that come about?
00:13:43> 00:13:44:	Even and?
00:13:44> 00:13:47:	What was that experience like I had done, I just
00:13:47> 00:13:50:	moved to London and my auntie saw in the newspaper
00:13:50> 00:13:54:	a little advert and they were like, look, we think
00:13:54> 00:13:57:	you're a bit like that, so why didn't you go?

00:13:57> 00:13:59:	And I turned up and there were, you know, loads
00:13:59> 00:14:01:	of kids at Peter Jones office and there were tons
00:14:01> 00:14:02:	there.
00:14:02> 00:14:03:	And then they sort of did like an X Factor
00:14:03> 00:14:04:	elimination.
00:14:04> 00:14:06:	And by the end of the day, there were twenty
00:14:06> 00:14:08:	of us left and we lived in a hotel for
00:14:08> 00:14:11:	six months and we got taught by entrepreneurs.
00:14:11> 00:14:13:	Peter Jones told us there was this amazing guy that
00:14:13> 00:14:15:	came in several times called Mike Claire who founded
	Dreams
00:14:15> 00:14:17:	Beds used to turn up to teach us in a
00:14:17> 00:14:19:	Rolls Royce with the number plate Dreams which used to
00:14:19> 00:14:20:	make me laugh.
00:14:21> 00:14:24:	And it was all about doing stuff and doing things
00:14:24> 00:14:24:	practically.
00:14:25> 00:14:26:	And it was it was very competitive.
00:14:27> 00:14:29:	But again, it was it was very unique.
00:14:29> 00:14:32:	And what I noticed a lot of this, some of
00:14:32> 00:14:36:	them seemed predict, some seemed really smart, some seemed not
00:14:36> 00:14:38:	so smart, but all of them seemed ambitious.
00:14:38> 00:14:41:	All of them had energy, had just energy and all
00:14:41> 00:14:44:	of them seemed like they, they, you know, they, they
00:14:44> 00:14:45:	would just go for it.
00:14:45> 00:14:46:	They didn't mind if they looked stupid.
00:14:46> 00:14:48:	And actually they didn't seem that much on the PEDs.
00:14:48> 00:14:51:	They didn't seem that different to me or anyone else
00:14:51> 00:14:51:	or my family.
00:14:51> 00:14:55:	They just seemed like, you know, they believed it was
00:14:55> 00:14:56:	possible.
00:14:56> 00:14:58:	And I think that was one of the biggest things
00:14:58> 00:14:58:	I walked away from.
00:14:58> 00:15:00:	I just went well, actually, it just seems like if
00:15:01> 00:15:02:	you work, my family and people work.
00:15:03> 00:15:05:	I think the work ethic comes from, I watch my
00:15:05> 00:15:08:	grandparents and my aunties, uncles and my family do, they're
00:15:08> 00:15:09:	incredibly hard working.
00:15:10> 00:15:12:	But there's often a view that, well, those people are
00:15:12> 00:15:13:	a little bit different.
00:15:13> 00:15:15:	And actually when I met them I went, I don't

00:15:15> 00:15:15:	think they are.
00:15:16> 00:15:18:	And I think that was one of the most amazing
00:15:18> 00:15:19:	experiences coming out of Peter Jones.
00:15:20> 00:15:22:	Wasn't just the learnings, it was the access to individuals
00:15:22> 00:15:25:	where you went, oh, we're all pretty similar.
00:15:25> 00:15:27:	And in the end, you know, the more people you
00:15:27> 00:15:28:	meet in life, you realise we're all the same.
00:15:29> 00:15:29:	Yes.
00:15:29> 00:15:32:	Now, if I asked you if you had three ideas
00:15:32> 00:15:36:	before breakfast today, you'll probably know why I'm asking that
00:15:36> 00:15:39:	question because I believe it's linked directly to how you
00:15:39> 00:15:42:	actually came upon the idea of a peer here.
00:15:42> 00:15:43:	So can you tell us a little bit about, about
00:15:43> 00:15:44:	that side?
00:15:44> 00:15:46:	Of things a bit, but being honest, like I don't
00:15:46> 00:15:48:	think it's sort of it did, but I I didn't
00:15:48> 00:15:50:	realise this until quite recently.
00:15:50> 00:15:52:	So when I was at the ad school, the guy
00:15:52> 00:15:54:	that would stand up the school every day and say,
00:15:54> 00:15:55:	we sell, are we dying?
00:15:55> 00:16:01:	This ridiculously creative, amazing man, Mark, would he?
00:16:01> 00:16:03:	He came up, I mean, one day he sat with
00:16:03> 00:16:05:	me and he went, you know, I remember he did
00:16:05> 00:16:06:	different things.
00:16:06> 00:16:07:	One day he sat with one of us and he
00:16:07> 00:16:09:	went, OK, listen, you're going to go to the ballet
00:16:09> 00:16:11:	this weekend because it's just like there's no chance you'd
00:16:11> 00:16:12:	go to the ballet.
00:16:12> 00:16:13:	So you're going to go to the ballet, you're going
00:16:13> 00:16:14:	to sit and you're going to watch and you're going
00:16:14> 00:16:15:	to absorb everyone.
00:16:16> 00:16:17:	And then one week he said to me, you're going
00:16:18> 00:16:19:	to go to Tesco's for Saturday.
00:16:19> 00:16:20:	That's your homework.
00:16:21> 00:16:23:	And I want you to, there was an app called
00:16:23> 00:16:25:	Foursquare at the time where you could log into your
00:16:25> 00:16:28:	location so that I want you to log into Foursquare
00:16:28> 00:16:28:	every hour.
00:16:29> 00:16:30:	And I want you to sit in Tesco's for five
00:16:30> 00:16:31:	hours.
00:16:31> 00:16:32:	And I said, Oh my God.

00:16:32> 00:16:34:	And the first hour you're going to sit there and
00:16:34> 00:16:36:	you're going to watch people come in and I want
00:16:36> 00:16:37:	you to put them into groups of people.
00:16:37> 00:16:41:	And the second hour you're going to follow those different
00:16:41> 00:16:46:	groups around constantly, just subtly watching what they put in
00:16:46> 00:16:46:	their basket.
00:16:47> 00:16:49:	The third hour you're going to guess and the four
00:16:49> 00:16:51:	hour, 4th hour, you're going to see them, put them
00:16:51> 00:16:54:	in a group, guess what they're going to buy, follow
00:16:54> 00:16:55:	them and see if it's true.
00:16:56> 00:16:58:	And it was all to do with, you know, spotting
00:16:58> 00:16:59:	different groups of people.
00:16:59> 00:17:01:	You know, what does the single man buy versus the
00:17:01> 00:17:04:	dad that comes in with kids versus the mum who
00:17:04> 00:17:07:	spends longer looking at the prices who buys own brand
00:17:07> 00:17:09:	versus who goes straight for whatever else?
00:17:10> 00:17:11:	How are their shopping habits?
00:17:11> 00:17:14:	So he was very interesting how he'd set things like
00:17:14> 00:17:14:	that.
00:17:14> 00:17:16:	And one day he said to me, OK, Ross, you're
00:17:16> 00:17:18:	going to come up with three ideas before breakfast.
00:17:19> 00:17:21:	And every morning if you don't come up with the
00:17:21> 00:17:22:	idea, you can't get out of bed.
00:17:23> 00:17:24:	And you know, for the first week you're like, this
00:17:24> 00:17:26:	is great and it's quite easy and you've got lots
00:17:26> 00:17:26:	of ideas.
00:17:27> 00:17:28:	But after about a week you realise you have no
00:17:28> 00:17:30:	ideas and there's nothing in your mind.
00:17:30> 00:17:33:	And I'm one of those people that have probably got
00:17:33> 00:17:34:	like a little bit of OCD.
00:17:34> 00:17:36:	So when I've said I'm going to do something, I
00:17:37> 00:17:39:	find it, you know, incredibly painful if I don't.
00:17:39> 00:17:41:	So when he was like, look, you know, Fred is
00:17:41> 00:17:41:	progressing.
00:17:41> 00:17:43:	And one morning I struggled.
00:17:43> 00:17:45:	I'm like, lying there trying to come up with them.
00:17:45> 00:17:47:	And then what happens is every day as you walk
00:17:47> 00:17:50:	around, you start to have this insane curiosity, right?
00:17:50> 00:17:52:	Like you're looking at the street and you're watching
	someone
00:17:52> 00:17:52:	cross.
00:17:52> 00:17:54:	And you go, OK, what if there was this idea?

00:17:54> 00:17:56:	And you stop having a filter because you're like, you're
00:17:56> 00:17:58:	just going to get out of bed tomorrow, right?
00:17:58> 00:17:59:	So you just come up with ideas.
00:18:00> 00:18:03:	And it just happened to be that one of the
00:18:03> 00:18:07:	days, the idea was a marketplace for empty shops.
00:18:07> 00:18:09:	And you know, I'd probably read about Airbnb that day.
00:18:09> 00:18:11:	I probably walked down the street with a ton of
00:18:11> 00:18:12:	empty shops and just went, OK, that's my dear tomorrow.
00:18:12> 00:18:13:	And didn't think much of it.
00:18:14> 00:18:16:	But on my phone every day, I would write the
00:18:16> 00:18:18:	three ideas as a note.
00:18:19> 00:18:21:	So Long story short, but I think it's interesting because,
00:18:21> 00:18:24:	you know, you connect the dots looking back, not as
00:18:24> 00:18:25:	you move forward.
00:18:25> 00:18:27:	I never knew that I came up with repair here.
00:18:27> 00:18:28:	Then as far as I was concerned, that's not when
00:18:28> 00:18:29:	I came up with repair.
00:18:30> 00:18:31:	So I came up with a period towards the end
00:18:31> 00:18:32:	of the school year.
00:18:32> 00:18:34:	And then it was the summer of 2012 and I
00:18:34> 00:18:37:	launched a shop for the Queen's Diamond Jubilee in Soho
00:18:37> 00:18:40:	and I designed pitch the Queen with David Bowie stripes
00:18:40> 00:18:43:	on and the T-shirts actually got Bam by Buckingham Palace.
00:18:43> 00:18:44:	But that's a whole nother podcast.
00:18:46> 00:18:48:	And the the idea was as I did it, I
00:18:48> 00:18:50:	was like, I'm a good I set up an online
00:18:51> 00:18:51:	shop so easily.
00:18:52> 00:18:54:	That was that was great that nobody bought on the
00:18:54> 00:18:55:	online shop.
00:18:55> 00:18:58:	And then setting up the offline store took forever, was
00:18:58> 00:19:02:	really difficult, really hard really, you know, just crap.
00:19:02> 00:19:04:	And and then when I launched it, suddenly loads of
00:19:05> 00:19:07:	people were buying stuff, but not just that, the online
00:19:07> 00:19:10:	store people were buying things from even not in London.
00:19:10> 00:19:12:	And I suddenly was like, Oh my God, there's something
00:19:12> 00:19:14:	intrinsic with doing something offline online.
00:19:14> 00:19:16:	And back then, you know, this is 10 years ago
00:19:16> 00:19:19:	now, the idea of the awful word, like Omni channel
00:19:19> 00:19:22:	and the way that these things are connected wasn't really
00:19:22> 00:19:23:	the case.
00:19:23> 00:19:25:	It was very much online versus offline.
00:19:25> 00:19:26:	And one will exist in one way.
	-

00:19:27> 00:19:28:	And I sort of as a young guy bought in.
00:19:28> 00:19:31:	Technology was like, yeah, it will all be about online.
00:19:31> 00:19:33:	And then was like, well, nothing's selling.
00:19:33> 00:19:35:	And then I loved being in the street, right?
00:19:35> 00:19:38:	You know, it was the best summer ever, summer of
00:19:38> 00:19:38:	2012.
00:19:38> 00:19:40:	It was boiling weather much like it is now.
00:19:41> 00:19:42:	We had the Olympics of the jubilee.
00:19:42> 00:19:43:	We had all this stuff going on.
00:19:43> 00:19:45:	And there was this amazing optimism in the world.
00:19:45> 00:19:48:	I think, you know, Obama was president, you know, David
00:19:48> 00:19:51:	Cameron now in retrospective didn't seem so bad.
00:19:52> 00:19:56:	And, you know, it was great being out there.
00:19:57> 00:19:59:	So that was sort of where the I thought the
00:19:59> 00:20:00:	idea came from.
00:20:00> 00:20:02:	And and I guess years and years later, I, you
00:20:02> 00:20:04:	know, you look back and I was on my notes
00:20:04> 00:20:06:	and I was looking for something and there was a
00:20:06> 00:20:08:	note there from before that date and it was in
00:20:08> 00:20:09:	the free ideas for breakfast.
00:20:09> 00:20:09:	And I was like, oh, wow.
00:20:09> 00:20:11:	So that must have stuck there.
00:20:11> 00:20:13:	It must have been in the back of your head
00:20:13> 00:20:13:	and and gone.
00:20:13> 00:20:15:	And then you go, well, why did I pick that
00:20:15> 00:20:16:	one out of hundreds?
00:20:17> 00:20:19:	And I think it's because, you know, whether it's my
00:20:19> 00:20:21:	parents and their little shop and seeing the impact that
00:20:21> 00:20:24:	had on them or whether it was renting night, because
00:20:24> 00:20:26:	I used to rent empty nightclubs and turn into things.
00:20:27> 00:20:30:	So I think when you look back you notice that
00:20:30> 00:20:33:	often things connect more than you realise.
00:20:34> 00:20:35:	Wow, what a story.
00:20:35> 00:20:36:	So there you are.
00:20:36> 00:20:39:	You've you've obviously had the idea, things have come together
00:20:39> 00:20:42:	and now it's time, it's really time to establish this
00:20:42> 00:20:43:	business, appear here.
00:20:43> 00:20:46:	Can you describe to to the listeners what were your
00:20:47> 00:20:50:	experiences of of setting up a company and getting it
00:20:50> 00:20:51:	to grow?
00:20:51> 00:20:52:	I had to go and figure it out.

00:20:52> 00:20:55:	So I had to go and research, you know, what
00:20:55> 00:20:57:	the capital structures, why these things are in place.
00:20:57> 00:21:00:	And really I sort of found it like this just
00:21:00> 00:21:03:	intellectually stimulating question, which was like, you know, why is
00:21:03> 00:21:04:	this the way it is?
00:21:05> 00:21:08:	And I, I spent over a year just understanding everything
00:21:08> 00:21:10:	to do with real estate or trying to at least.
00:21:11> 00:21:13:	And then it was in 2000 and, and then I,
00:21:13> 00:21:15:	and then I spent probably a year trying to raise
00:21:15> 00:21:15:	money.
00:21:15> 00:21:16:	And it was 2014.
00:21:16> 00:21:20:	I managed to get some seed funding and, and sort
00:21:20> 00:21:23:	of took the idea seriously and we launched the website
00:21:23> 00:21:24:	the end of 2014.
00:21:25> 00:21:29:	And by 2019, so five years later, we had offices
00:21:29> 00:21:31:	in London, Paris, in New York.
00:21:32> 00:21:35:	We had 250,000 brands, retailers, entrepreneurs on the platform.
00:21:37> 00:21:39:	We'd raised, I know 30 something ??1,000,000.
00:21:39> 00:21:44:	And yeah, we'd launch shops for everyone from Kanye West
00:21:44> 00:21:47:	to, to Gucci to Supreme, an amazing St.
00:21:47> 00:21:50:	wear brands to 10s of thousands of butchers and bakers
00:21:50> 00:21:53:	and, and Candlestick makers and, and in many ways a
00:21:53> 00:21:57:	contrarian view of what everyone had said was dying.
00:21:57> 00:21:58:	You know, we, we could never have enough space.
00:21:59> 00:22:03:	And then 2020 we raised around that, you know, I
00:22:03> 00:22:07:	think valued the business at 9 figures.
00:22:07> 00:22:10:	And within five days, our revenues dropped 95%.
00:22:10> 00:22:11:	No COVID.
00:22:11> 00:22:12:	COVID.
00:22:12> 00:22:15:	Oh, no, yes, of course, before we get to that,
00:22:15> 00:22:19:	which must have been pretty traumatic and so frustrating because
00:22:19> 00:22:21:	you've probably had a very good run up until that
00:22:22> 00:22:22:	point.
00:22:22> 00:22:25:	You talked about the the investors that came in.
00:22:25> 00:22:27:	Now, some of the investors, as I understand it, are
00:22:27> 00:22:29:	actually very well known in the real estate community.
00:22:29> 00:22:32:	There's a company, for example, called Mark, used to be
00:22:32> 00:22:34:	called Maya Bergman, but changed their name to Mark as
00:22:34> 00:22:35:	they rebranded.
00:22:36> 00:22:37:	I think it just might be interesting to people.

00:22:38> 00:22:40:	I think it's on your website and quite public.
00:22:40> 00:22:42:	Can you just talk about the investors that you managed
00:22:42> 00:22:44:	to attract and what that process was like?
00:22:44> 00:22:46:	Yeah, we went and we got, you know, big venture
00:22:46> 00:22:48:	capitalists and big investors here in technology.
00:22:49> 00:22:52:	Some of the biggest species in Europe invested.
00:22:53> 00:22:55:	And then my view was we wanted to get real
00:22:55> 00:22:57:	strategics like people that were really interesting.
00:22:57> 00:22:57:	Got it.
00:22:57> 00:23:00:	And and Marcus at my Bergman, who's a lovely guy
00:23:00> 00:23:03:	is, is someone who was one of our early investors
00:23:03> 00:23:06:	and David Simon and Simon Property Group.
00:23:06> 00:23:09:	So, you know, the biggest retail Landers in the world
00:23:09> 00:23:09:	invested.
00:23:10> 00:23:13:	And then we had people like 5th wool and, and
00:23:13> 00:23:17:	John von Furstenberg and Natalie Massenet who are in the
00:23:17> 00:23:18:	fashion industry.
00:23:18> 00:23:19:	So we found like, you know, we went who is
00:23:19> 00:23:21:	you know, who's the best people who gets e-commerce?
00:23:21> 00:23:24:	Natalie Massenet, who's one of the, you know, who's like
00:23:24> 00:23:25:	the queen of New York.
00:23:25> 00:23:27:	When we were opening up New York, it was Diane
00:23:27> 00:23:29:	and, and then who was some of the biggest real
00:23:30> 00:23:32:	estate people who'd give you an insight and, and some
00:23:32> 00:23:35:	of that was really helpful when it was going up.
00:23:35> 00:23:37:	Actually, people like Simon Property Group and stuff like that
00:23:37> 00:23:40:	was so interesting in the middle of the pandemic because
00:23:40> 00:23:42:	you had really interesting people you were on the phone
00:23:42> 00:23:44:	with who would give you a view, You know, a
00:23:44> 00:23:46:	few phone calls and you'd have someone, you know, biggest
00:23:46> 00:23:49:	standards in New York who's got real estate all over
00:23:49> 00:23:50:	sort of biggest land in the US.
00:23:50> 00:23:53:	Well, the world in retail and we'd give you a
00:23:53> 00:23:55:	real insight of what they were seeing and, and, and
00:23:56> 00:23:59:	you'd see that from different places, which is interesting to
00:23:59> 00:23:59:	see.
00:24:00> 00:24:02:	Do you think the way you're thinking is making sense
00:24:03> 00:24:03:	or not?
00:24:04> 00:24:08:	So let's now talk about the dreaded sea word, COVID
00:24:08> 00:24:09:	things.
00:24:09> 00:24:12:	It sounds like things were going really well, pretty much
00:24:12> 00:24:14:	one trajectory and then this thing happened.

00:24:16> 00:24:19:	Tell us about what was the moment that you realised
00:24:19> 00:24:21:	actually this is really bad news, how bad did it
00:24:22> 00:24:25:	get, How did you cope, Perhaps more importantly, and perhaps
00:24:25> 00:24:28:	take us through to what the business looks like nowadays.
00:24:29> 00:24:32:	Well, I'm a little bit a small hyper contract, but
00:24:32> 00:24:35:	I'm also I like like I'm used to looking at
00:24:35> 00:24:37:	data with the business.
00:24:37> 00:24:40:	And in January actually, I was in France and in
00:24:40> 00:24:43:	our Paris office and COVID was just sort of bubbling
00:24:43> 00:24:44:	away just starting.
00:24:45> 00:24:48:	And I was, I had set up a dashboard that
00:24:48> 00:24:51:	with one of, with the guy who ran our Paris
00:24:51> 00:24:55:	office, which showed COVID cases in every country and how
00:24:55> 00:24:56:	they were growing.
00:24:57> 00:24:59:	And I was like, this is looking worrying because this
00:24:59> 00:25:02:	has been, it was sort of doubling or tripling every
00:25:02> 00:25:02:	week.
00:25:02> 00:25:05:	But when it's like, you know, I don't know, 10
00:25:05> 00:25:07:	cases to 30 cases, whatever it might be, people sort
00:25:07> 00:25:08:	of don't go.
00:25:08> 00:25:10:	And actually it was smaller numbers than that, but they
00:25:10> 00:25:10:	were doubling.
00:25:11> 00:25:13:	And in obviously, Asia, like, was going crazy, but in
00:25:14> 00:25:15:	Europe, it wasn't too bad.
00:25:16> 00:25:17:	And then by February, I was meant to go to
00:25:17> 00:25:18:	Paris Fashion Week.
00:25:18> 00:25:21:	And I went, I'm not going because these numbers are
00:25:21> 00:25:24:	looking a bit crazy and also because I'm a bit
00:25:24> 00:25:25:	of a hypochondriac.
00:25:25> 00:25:26:	And I was like, I just, yeah, I don't want
00:25:26> 00:25:27:	to catch this thing.
00:25:29> 00:25:31:	And, you know, Paris Fashion Week happened.
00:25:31> 00:25:34:	And as Paris Week Fashion Week kicked off, we watched
00:25:34> 00:25:37:	what was happening in Milan and Italy, and that didn't
00:25:37> 00:25:38:	look good at all.
00:25:38> 00:25:41:	And my view was, you know, I think we all
00:25:41> 00:25:44:	felt that that was going to very quickly obviously come
00:25:44> 00:25:44:	over here.
00:25:46> 00:25:48:	So I think it was a really funny place because
00:25:48> 00:25:50:	in one sense I was like, see, I thought this
00:25:50> 00:25:52:	look, like, look at the data, like humans aren't very

00:25:52> 00:25:53:	good at average ticl growth
00:25:54> 00:25:56:	good at exponential growth.
00:25:56> 00:25:59:	So when you see something going up like that and
	it's small numbers, we can't predict that actually in just
00:25:59> 00:26:01:	six weeks, that means, you know, potentially millions.
00:26:02> 00:26:04:	And you sort of see we're not very good at
00:26:04> 00:26:05:	our brains.
00:26:05> 00:26:06:	I don't think of understanding that.
00:26:06> 00:26:09:	And you were seeing these charts going up and going,
00:26:09> 00:26:10:	if this was revenue lines, right?
00:26:10> 00:26:13:	And I show this to an investor right now, they
00:26:13> 00:26:15:	would be riding every cheque, right?
00:26:15> 00:26:17:	Thinking your growth's phenomenal.
00:26:17> 00:26:19:	And this is a potentially, at the time we didn't,
00:26:19> 00:26:20:	we know now it's not.
00:26:20> 00:26:22:	But at the time it was like, and this is
00:26:22> 00:26:23:	potentially a really deadly disease, right?
00:26:23> 00:26:25:	There were arguments that it was 10% mortality and all
00:26:25> 00:26:26:	this sort of stuff.
00:26:26> 00:26:28:	So it was really concerning.
00:26:28> 00:26:31:	But I guess when, you know, so we felt, let's
00:26:31> 00:26:33:	close this round quickly.
00:26:33> 00:26:34:	We fortunately closed it.
00:26:34> 00:26:37:	It hit our bank account the night before the stock
00:26:37> 00:26:40:	market had its biggest crash since 2008.
00:26:41> 00:26:44:	And I think at that point, my view is, OK,
00:26:44> 00:26:46:	this is scary, but it will, you know?
00:26:46> 00:26:47:	Be a few months.
00:26:47> 00:26:49:	Yes, I remember that the stock market crashed like 30%,
00:26:49> 00:26:50:	I think, something like that.
00:26:50> 00:26:51:	Something crazy, right?
00:26:51> 00:26:53:	And you and you sort of like, look, this whole
00:26:53> 00:26:55:	what's what the Hell's going on?
00:26:55> 00:26:58:	This is this seems crazy, but it was so unprecedented
00:26:58> 00:27:00:	that I think that, you know, at that point you're
00:27:00> 00:27:01:	just like, oh, it's here.
00:27:01> 00:27:05:	And then what did happen straight after that is every
00:27:05> 00:27:07:	day when you go back to that.
00:27:07> 00:27:10:	I'm sure anyone especially was running a company or, I
00:27:10> 00:27:13:	don't know, politics or anything realised that every day it
00:27:13> 00:27:14:	felt like a week or a month.
00:27:14> 00:27:16:	So, you know, we would wake up one day and
00:27:16> 00:27:17:	we'd be like, OK, New York looks great.
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

00:27:18> 00:27:20:	Let's focus on what we're doing with France and how
00:27:20> 00:27:21:	do we get people out?
00:27:21> 00:27:22:	How do we shut the offices?
00:27:22> 00:27:23:	What are we doing there?
00:27:23> 00:27:26:	The UK was looking OK and then within that evening
00:27:26> 00:27:29:	we were shutting down New York and flying people back
00:27:29> 00:27:31:	to London and whatever else.
00:27:31> 00:27:33:	And your view at the beginning with the week was
00:27:33> 00:27:35:	like, you know, May, we've got a month.
00:27:35> 00:27:37:	The beginning by day two, it was like we've got
00:27:37> 00:27:39:	48 hours to get every office shut.
00:27:39> 00:27:41:	So we went from raising around and doing and I
00:27:42> 00:27:44:	mean we did an all hands the night before.
00:27:44> 00:27:46:	I think the stock market went down and I think
00:27:46> 00:27:49:	of 30 questions from our global teams.
00:27:49> 00:27:51:	I think maybe one question was on what do you
00:27:51> 00:27:51:	think about COVID?
00:27:52> 00:27:52:	Just one.
00:27:52> 00:27:55:	And seven days later, 7 days, we had shut down
00:27:55> 00:27:59:	every single office and we were working remote.
00:27:59> 00:28:01:	I mean, so now when you think about it, you
00:28:01> 00:28:02:	think that is how quick it happened.
00:28:02> 00:28:06:	And that was probably about 10 days before the UK
00:28:06> 00:28:06:	shut.
00:28:07> 00:28:08:	And so we shut a bit early.
00:28:08> 00:28:11:	And you know, me and all of my executives had
00:28:11> 00:28:12:	COVID.
00:28:12> 00:28:15:	So we suddenly, then we shut down with COVID and
00:28:15> 00:28:16:	we had it pretty badly.
00:28:18> 00:28:20:	And I think at that point, when it was looking
00:28:20> 00:28:22:	quite scary and we were all in lockdown and the
00:28:22> 00:28:24:	Prime Minister was ill and all those things, I think
00:28:24> 00:28:26:	suddenly you were like, oh, my God, what is going
00:28:26> 00:28:26:	on there?
00:28:27> 00:28:29:	And you would go, you know, I'd walk down the
00:28:29> 00:28:31:	street and some places were doing take away coffee.
00:28:32> 00:28:34:	And I mean, people in their 20s that I was
00:28:34> 00:28:35:	sort of like, oh, that'd be fine.
00:28:37> 00:28:38:	They were scared and they were not willing to touch
00:28:39> 00:28:39:	you.
00:28:39> 00:28:41:	And you were like avoiding people on the streets in
00:28:41> 00:28:43:	the middle of London and then suddenly you're like, well,

00.00.42	whether this prime to do to us as humans fundamentally
00:28:43> 00:28:46:	what's this going to do to us as humans fundamentally
00:28:46> 00:28:47:	like, you know, a theatre, a cinema?
00:28:47> 00:28:50:	Am I going to want to sit in a room
00:28:50> 00:28:53:	with 100 other human beings breathing all over me?
00:28:53> 00:28:55:	When you were looking at humans going they I mean,
00:28:55> 00:28:57:	you, we sort of laugh now, but like, I remember
00:28:57> 00:29:00:	watching Netflix and two people would touch the same door
00:29:00> 00:29:02:	handle and you'd sort of have a shudder, you know,
00:29:02> 00:29:03:	l mean, it was or they'd kiss on telly.
00:29:03> 00:29:06:	You'd be like, so what's so amazing is I mean,
00:29:06> 00:29:09:	it's a great lesson to all of us, right?
00:29:09> 00:29:12:	Is that when you're in something, no matter how great
00:29:12> 00:29:16:	it feels or how horrific it feels, either way, when
00:29:16> 00:29:19:	it's a fleeting moment in time, you cannot let that
00:29:19> 00:29:20:	lead your decision making.
00:29:21> 00:29:23:	Because the truth is, is what exists for 1000 years
00:29:23> 00:29:26:	will probably probably exist for 1000 years going forward.
00:29:26> 00:29:28:	And, and those behaviours and, you know, in one way
00:29:28> 00:29:30:	we were questioning all of that and in the other
00:29:30> 00:29:32:	way, we're going, well, hanging a minute.
00:29:32> 00:29:35:	In 1920, there was a global pandemic that killed nearly
00:29:35> 00:29:36:	10% of the world's population.
00:29:36> 00:29:38:	And within years, everyone was dancing and having the time
00:29:38> 00:29:39:	of their life.
00:29:40> 00:29:42:	So it's crazy that there were moments where, you know,
00:29:42> 00:29:45:	the consensus was, if you watch the news and you
00:29:45> 00:29:48:	watched amazing people speaking, an amazing business analyst was like,
00:29:48> 00:29:51:	what was this going to do fundamentally to our futures?
00:29:52> 00:29:55:	And now here we are two years later and the
00:29:55> 00:29:58:	world can be more normal in in some ways, right?
00:29:58> 00:29:58: 00:29:58> 00:30:00:	In terms of that idea of connection.
00:30:00> 00:30:03:	I just got back from Glastonbury and you would never
00:30:03> 00:30:06:	have thought there even had of been a pandemic.
00:30:06> 00:30:07:	Everyone was probably closer than they'd ever been.
00:30:08> 00:30:12:	And as of January to now, the business has grown,
00:30:12> 00:30:14:	you know, 500% plus or whatever.
00:30:14> 00:30:17:	So ridiculous where the UK business is now bigger than
00:30:17> 00:30:20:	it was before COVID, we've actually a much smaller, more
00:30:20> 00:30:21:	efficient team.
00:30:22> 00:30:24:	The demand is so crazy at the moment that we've
00:30:24> 00:30:26:	had to shut our phone lines down and take them

00:30:26> 00:30:27:	off the website.
00:30:27> 00:30:29:	So that's that's annoying, but it's a good problem to
00:30:29> 00:30:31:	have, I guess, versus the opposite.
00:30:31> 00:30:34:	And we're building back and, you know, back to what
00:30:34> 00:30:36:	we just said a minute ago about, you know, l
00:30:36> 00:30:39:	think your view as an entrepreneur or as anyone has
00:30:39> 00:30:42:	to be to ignore the highs and ignore the lows.
00:30:42> 00:30:44:	And when you win an award or someone tells you
00:30:44> 00:30:46:	you're fantastic, you can't believe it.
00:30:47> 00:30:49:	And when someone tells you that, you know, I had,
00:30:49> 00:30:52:	I remember I had an awful moment when an investor
00:30:52> 00:30:54:	sat with me and they said, look, if you hit
00:30:54> 00:30:56:	this, this and this and you hit these margins, we'll,
00:30:56> 00:30:59:	we'll invest in you at the end of COVID if
00:30:59> 00:30:59:	you survive.
00:30:59> 00:31:00:	And we survived.
00:31:00> 00:31:01:	We grew it back.
00:31:01> 00:31:03:	We hit the margins and they went, look, the problem
00:31:03> 00:31:05:	is, Ross, you've not hit your numbers for the last
00:31:05> 00:31:05:	18 months.
00:31:06> 00:31:08:	I was like, yeah, we were in a pandemic.
00:31:09> 00:31:11:	And again, you've got to ignore that as well because,
00:31:11> 00:31:13:	you know, for whatever reasons, they said it.
00:31:13> 00:31:16:	And that was their reasoning at that moment.
00:31:16> 00:31:18:	And but at the same time, you've got to ignore
00:31:18> 00:31:21:	them when 18 months before they told you the best
00:31:21> 00:31:21:	we ever.
00:31:21> 00:31:24:	So I think you've got to stay course.
00:31:24> 00:31:27:	And I think that my biggest learning for me going
00:31:27> 00:31:29:	through COVID is when I did, you know, luckily we
00:31:30> 00:31:33:	didn't pivot the business and, and stuff like that, but
00:31:33> 00:31:35:	there were points where I was like, well, will we
00:31:35> 00:31:38:	ever come back as humans in the same way?
00:31:38> 00:31:40:	And the truth is, I think things bounce back very
00:31:40> 00:31:40:	quickly.
00:31:41> 00:31:44:	They come back much quicker than expected and humans are
00:31:44> 00:31:45:	resilient.
00:31:45> 00:31:47:	I like the way you interpret the events.
00:31:48> 00:31:51:	You know, it's optimism is not quite the the right
00:31:52> 00:31:52:	words.
00:31:52> 00:31:54:	You'll probably come up with it to describe yourself.

00:31:54> 00:31:57:	But hearing you speak and meeting you for the first
00:31:57> 00:32:00:	time today, it does remind me of something that I
00:32:00> 00:32:00:	saw.
00:32:00> 00:32:02:	And I think it's your LinkedIn page.
00:32:02> 00:32:05:	And it came from someone that was probably, I don't
00:32:05> 00:32:08:	know, one of the teachers at one of the places
00:32:08> 00:32:10:	that you you studied at who said Ross is one
00:32:10> 00:32:13:	of those rare talents who seems much wiser than his
00:32:13> 00:32:13:	years.
00:32:14> 00:32:15:	I don't know if you remember that comment.
00:32:15> 00:32:16:	It's on the LinkedIn page.
00:32:17> 00:32:20:	But just ask you a sort of a personal question,
00:32:20> 00:32:20:	do you?
00:32:20> 00:32:22:	You're just in your 30s, aren't you?
00:32:22> 00:32:23:	l just turned.
00:32:23> 00:32:24:	30, just turned 30.
00:32:24> 00:32:27:	So do you see yourself as much wiser than your
00:32:27> 00:32:27:	years?
00:32:27> 00:32:29:	Do you think that's got anything to do with the
00:32:29> 00:32:32:	the success that you've you've had today in the direction
00:32:32> 00:32:35:	you're travelling or do you think that that's actually kind
00:32:35> 00:32:36:	of nothing to do?
00:32:36> 00:32:37:	With it, I mean, most of my friends think come
00:32:37> 00:32:38:	like Larry David.
00:32:38> 00:32:40:	So I don't know what that says, but I am,
00:32:40> 00:32:43:	you know, I think I probably flip between both.
00:32:43> 00:32:46:	I'm like I have a big child that just is
00:32:47> 00:32:50:	very playful and wants to have fun or I am
00:32:50> 00:32:52:	probably a little bit serious.
00:32:52> 00:32:56:	What I always do is trying to think about what
00:32:56> 00:32:59:	are the big decisions I have to make and do
00:32:59> 00:33:02:	I get 8 right out of 10 and I'm going
00:33:02> 00:33:05:	to get some wrong, but trying to focus on those
00:33:05> 00:33:06:	big calls.
00:33:06> 00:33:09:	And I think that and often questioning when you are
00:33:09> 00:33:11:	young and you are naive and you don't know anything,
00:33:12> 00:33:14:	I think you often question and go, well, why is
00:33:14> 00:33:17:	this a certain way or what's the data or what's
00:33:17> 00:33:19:	the evidence or is there anything to back up my
00:33:19> 00:33:20:	thinking?
00:33:20> 00:33:20:	Yeah.
00:33:20> 00:33:23:	I mean, what you're talking about is absolutely fundamental

	to
00:33:23> 00:33:24:	the real estate industry.
00:33:24> 00:33:26:	So I think the listeners will be, you know, really
00:33:26> 00:33:28:	sort of digging into what you're saying.
00:33:28> 00:33:30:	There and real estate is, I mean isn't it's in
00:33:30> 00:33:32:	the most amazing industry.
00:33:32> 00:33:33:	We're literally building cities.
00:33:33> 00:33:35:	We're building cities and streets and we're doing that stuff.
00:33:36> 00:33:37:	And you get often that, you know, you look at
00:33:37> 00:33:40:	some of the most creative people that you meet, they
00:33:40> 00:33:41:	never want to be in real estate.
00:33:41> 00:33:43:	They're going to fashion, they're going to media, they're going
00:33:43> 00:33:44:	to absolutely won't be in all these industries.
00:33:44> 00:33:45:	No one wants to be in real estate.
00:33:46> 00:33:46:	Why?
00:33:46> 00:33:48:	Because it's like a load of people that look often
00:33:48> 00:33:50:	like they're from the same schools and they talk about
00:33:50> 00:33:52:	asset value the whole time and they don't talk about
00:33:52> 00:33:53:	value creation.
00:33:53> 00:33:56:	No other place you don't sit in, you know, a
00:33:56> 00:34:00:	meeting with an amazing fashion house and hear them talk
00:34:00> 00:34:03:	about, you know, obviously they talk about numbers.
00:34:03> 00:34:05:	Obviously everything comes back to that.
00:34:05> 00:34:08:	But they don't, as they're designing the collection that they
00:34:08> 00:34:10:	think is culturally relevant, say, OK, we need to get
00:34:11> 00:34:13:	this from this many sales to this many they go
00:34:13> 00:34:14:	from what are they creating?
00:34:14> 00:34:15:	How's it going to connect to people?
00:34:15> 00:34:18:	And then the intrinsic value will mean we have a
00:34:18> 00:34:20:	better, more successful business.
00:34:20> 00:34:23:	And you look at, you know, LVMH is, you know,
00:34:23> 00:34:25:	fundamentally, I mean, it's run by a banker, right?
00:34:26> 00:34:29:	But you look at argument, you look at the obsession
00:34:29> 00:34:29:	with craft.
00:34:29> 00:34:33:	You look at when I've gone into that organization and,
00:34:33> 00:34:37:	and so much collaboration and bringing in, you know, someone
00:34:37> 00:34:40:	like Virgil Abloh and to run Vuitton and being the
00:34:40> 00:34:44:	1st to really do that and making pretty bold decisions.
00:34:44> 00:34:47:	And you go, you know, collaborating with different industries and
00:34:47> 00:34:50:	artists and architects and you go, wow, this is really

00:34:50> 00:34:50:	interesting.
00:34:50> 00:34:53:	And I think what we often do in real estate
00:34:53> 00:34:55:	is we are quite secretive.
00:34:56> 00:34:57:	We don't like collaboration.
00:34:58> 00:35:00:	And we find it sort of the way I describe,
00:35:00> 00:35:02:	it's like like an ego burn.
00:35:03> 00:35:05:	Like, you know, you sit with AI had a meeting
00:35:05> 00:35:08:	not very long ago with I think, I don't remember
00:35:08> 00:35:11:	the name now, but they bought a team into our
00:35:11> 00:35:11:	office.
00:35:11> 00:35:13:	We're like, hey, we just want to like run this
00:35:13> 00:35:13:	by you.
00:35:13> 00:35:14:	We just want to get your thoughts.
00:35:14> 00:35:17:	They wanted critique and they might have walked out of
00:35:17> 00:35:17:	that room and gone.
00:35:17> 00:35:18:	That was a load of crap.
00:35:18> 00:35:20:	We don't care, but they wanted it.
00:35:21> 00:35:24:	One of the most amazing women I know is a
00:35:24> 00:35:27:	woman called Faye McLeod who runs the creative studio for
00:35:27> 00:35:28:	the tone and, and Dior.
00:35:28> 00:35:31:	And she does all of the visuals and the merchandising
00:35:31> 00:35:32:	and the windows.
00:35:32> 00:35:34:	And I mean, she got the most creative and incredible
00:35:34> 00:35:34:	studio.
00:35:34> 00:35:37:	And when I hear her talking to people, whether it
00:35:37> 00:35:39:	be a top person at Apple or a top person
00:35:39> 00:35:42:	at Facebook or a top artist, or, you know, her
00:35:42> 00:35:45:	catching up when I've caught up with her and, and
00:35:45> 00:35:48:	literally sharing ideas, I never get the sense that by
00:35:48> 00:35:52:	disagreeing or seeing something differently that you're somehow affecting her
00:35:53> 00:35:53:	view.
00:35:53> 00:35:56:	And in real estate, you literally will sit with someone
00:35:56> 00:35:58:	and they will call you in and say, we want
00:35:58> 00:35:59:	to know what you think we should do to this
00:35:59> 00:36:00:	retail arcade.
00:36:00> 00:36:02:	And you'll have a view and they'll be fuming, you
00:36:03> 00:36:05:	know, and they'll be so angry at you and they'll
00:36:05> 00:36:07:	be like, how dare you tell us how you think
00:36:07> 00:36:08:	it should be done.
00:36:09> 00:36:10:	And you're just like, OK, I don't know.
00:36:10> 00:36:12:	I'm probably maybe I'm wrong, I don't know.

00:36:12> 00:36:14:	But I think we need to build an industry where
00:36:14> 00:36:16:	you'd bring different people in.
00:36:16> 00:36:18:	You know, our streets aren't a load of people that
00:36:18> 00:36:21:	went to Reading and Loughborough and wherever else.
00:36:21> 00:36:23:	They're people that from every walk of life.
00:36:23> 00:36:26:	And I think if we bought diversity and it should
00:36:26> 00:36:29:	be the most, you know, amazing industry, you're literally building
00:36:29> 00:36:30:	the built world.
00:36:31> 00:36:33:	Why do why does anyone want to go and write
00:36:33> 00:36:34:	code or be part of this?
00:36:35> 00:36:37:	You look at Mark Zuckerberg in January talking about the
00:36:37> 00:36:38:	metaverse.
00:36:38> 00:36:40:	And I just think that's what sort of hell hole
00:36:40> 00:36:42:	is that that I don't want to live in.
00:36:43> 00:36:46:	And I think we should, we need like, yeah, incredible
00:36:46> 00:36:49:	vision in this industry, incredible young people, incredible diversity.
00:36:49> 00:36:51:	And to have enough skin to go like, you know,
00:36:51> 00:36:53:	if you have a good view of what you want,
00:36:53> 00:36:54:	let's hear so many opinions.
00:36:54> 00:36:55:	They can only be good.
00:36:55> 00:36:58:	Yeah, that's the everything that you've talked about is just
00:36:58> 00:37:01:	a fundamentally important that we want to help people listening.
00:37:01> 00:37:04:	So just as we come towards the end of our
00:37:04> 00:37:08:	time together, Ross Classic podcast question, is there anything that
00:37:08> 00:37:11:	you would have done differently looking back now, sort of
00:37:11> 00:37:15:	the, the 10-15 years into your into your business journey?
00:37:15> 00:37:17:	And then also the URL always loves to know.
00:37:17> 00:37:20:	Are there any podcasts or books that you've been listening
00:37:20> 00:37:24:	to or read lately that you've found particularly interesting and
00:37:24> 00:37:25:	could be useful to other people?
00:37:26> 00:37:29:	I will spend a lot less time caring about people's
00:37:29> 00:37:30:	opinions.
00:37:30> 00:37:32:	I mean, one way, it's so important, right?
00:37:32> 00:37:33:	Reputations, everything.
00:37:33> 00:37:35:	But I think you have to get into a place
00:37:35> 00:37:38:	that often people's views of your views of each other
00:37:39> 00:37:41:	are based on whatever's going on with them.
00:37:41> 00:37:43:	You know, we all live separate realities.
00:37:43> 00:37:45:	And again, you know, if you say to someone, this

00:37:45> 00:37:47:	is how I think of something, if you say that
00:37:47> 00:37:50:	someone who's pretty secure of what they're doing, they feel
00:37:50> 00:37:51:	great, they might love that.
00:37:51> 00:37:54:	And they, you know, one person who I'm, you know,
00:37:54> 00:37:58:	super close with and we always share ideas is Thomas
00:37:58> 00:37:59:	Heverwick.
00:37:59> 00:38:01:	And he's just such a visionary.
00:38:01> 00:38:02:	And if I sit with him and he's sort of
00:38:02> 00:38:05:	critiquing my thing or I'm critiquing him, we sort of
00:38:05> 00:38:06:	seem to love it.
00:38:06> 00:38:08:	You can do that with someone else and they might
00:38:08> 00:38:08:	
	go, well, you're arrogant and I don't like, and I
00:38:10> 00:38:12:	think before I would really care about that stuff.
00:38:12> 00:38:14: 00:38:14> 00:38:15:	And I think that in the end, and the same
	with a team, right?
00:38:15> 00:38:17:	If you're building a culture, to actually build a great
00:38:18> 00:38:20:	culture, you've got to build something that some for some
00:38:20> 00:38:22:	people to love it, some people are going to hate
00:38:22> 00:38:22:	it.
00:38:23> 00:38:26:	And if you build an organization, organization where people stick
00:38:26> 00:38:29:	with you for five, 6-7 years and they create their
00:38:29> 00:38:31:	best work, that's a good culture.
00:38:31> 00:38:32:	And at the same time as some people join in
00:38:32> 00:38:34:	within 3-4 months, this isn't for them.
00:38:34> 00:38:37:	It's probably a good culture where as if not, it's
00:38:37> 00:38:40:	probably a little bit vanilla and it's not going to
00:38:40> 00:38:42:	be the best place for some other others, you know,
00:38:42> 00:38:45:	a family, a relationship, a hotel, so many things.
00:38:45> 00:38:47:	The thing that someone loves, it's not going to be
00:38:47> 00:38:48:	everyone else.
00:38:48> 00:38:50:	If not, you end up with, you know, Hilton.
00:38:52> 00:38:53:	And I think that.
00:38:56> 00:38:57:	So I think it's it's about that.
00:38:57> 00:39:00:	And but then also making sure that morally you stick
00:39:00> 00:39:03:	with, you know, people's opinions of you and what you
00:39:03> 00:39:06:	do are very different to what your actual values are.
00:39:06> 00:39:08:	And I think if you have your values and you
00:39:08> 00:39:10:	make sure you stick with them and if someone follows
00:39:10> 00:39:12:	up and they give it, why do you think that?
00:39:12> 00:39:14:	And someone's able to tell a horrific story, then you
00:39:14> 00:39:16:	know, you've got to care about your reputation.

00:39:16> 00:39:18:	But if they're not able to say that and it's
00:39:18> 00:39:20:	just an opinion, then I think you just got to
00:39:20> 00:39:21:	ignore it and move on.
00:39:21> 00:39:23:	It's the same as what I said before, you know,
00:39:23> 00:39:25:	ignore the highs, ignore the lows and, and stay on
00:39:25> 00:39:26:	your path.
00:39:27> 00:39:30:	So I think that, you know, I'm not going to
00:39:30> 00:39:33:	go into what I would have done better and and
00:39:33> 00:39:36:	what I've done right because it's sort of too much
00:39:36> 00:39:38:	self intellizing, I think.
00:39:38> 00:39:39:	Take too long?
00:39:40> 00:39:43:	But but I think that would be my bigger thing
00:39:43> 00:39:47:	and just to keep moving forward, you know, everything's possible
00:39:47> 00:39:50:	and and that's something that we always need to remind
00:39:51> 00:39:53:	ourselves and everything's changeable.
00:39:53> 00:39:55:	You know, because you've been one way in the past
00:39:55> 00:39:57:	doesn't mean you can be a different way going forward.
00:39:57> 00:40:00:	And that's whether you're a creative, whether you're.
00:40:00> 00:40:03:	An entrepreneur or whether you're running a real estate fund,
00:40:04> 00:40:06:	like we've all got the ability to seek more opinions
00:40:06> 00:40:09:	and and make bolder calls and in terms of what
00:40:09> 00:40:11:	I love reading, I think a good book I read
00:40:11> 00:40:13:	recently was good to great.
00:40:13> 00:40:16:	That was really interesting for me, going through a moment
00:40:16> 00:40:18:	of crisis that appear here, but also witnessing a lot
00:40:19> 00:40:21:	of industries go through a new moment of crisis.
00:40:21> 00:40:23:	And you see some, I mean, one company in UK
00:40:23> 00:40:25:	real estate, I, I haven't spent a huge amount of
00:40:25> 00:40:28:	time with them recently, but everything I'm reading and what
00:40:28> 00:40:31:	I'm hearing, you know, someone like Land Securities actually seems
00:40:31> 00:40:34:	like they're just, you know, there's some bets they're making
00:40:34> 00:40:37:	that I'm looking at and I'm not so sure there's
00:40:37> 00:40:38:	others I'm looking at.
00:40:38> 00:40:40:	I'm going out that seems really smart, but they seem
00:40:40> 00:40:43:	like they're making like bold bets and they seem like
00:40:43> 00:40:46:	where they're coming from seem thought through And to me
00:40:46> 00:40:46:	that's exciting.
00:40:46> 00:40:49:	Whereas there's a lot of others which just feel like
00:40:49> 00:40:52:	they're, you know, making the same decisions maybe the other
00:40:52> 00:40:54:	team would have made five years ago.

00:40:55> 00:40:57:	And in this book, it's really interesting because there's something
00:40:57> 00:40:58:	about vision.
00:40:58> 00:41:01:	And then this thing about what happens with a lot
00:41:01> 00:41:04:	of companies is the moment there's crisis, a new team's
00:41:04> 00:41:06:	bought in and the new team does the opposite of
00:41:06> 00:41:07:	what the old team did.
00:41:08> 00:41:09:	And then they don't work and the new team comes
00:41:09> 00:41:11:	in and they do the opposite.
00:41:11> 00:41:12:	And you end up just in this circle of doing
00:41:13> 00:41:15:	what the, you know, one removed team before did.
00:41:16> 00:41:18:	And you can see that playing out and you can
00:41:18> 00:41:19:	see the people that go, well, this isn't what we're
00:41:19> 00:41:20:	doing.
00:41:20> 00:41:22:	So we'll do it that way versus the people going,
00:41:22> 00:41:24:	this is the way the world's changing.
00:41:24> 00:41:26:	And here's a series of bets we're going to make.
00:41:26> 00:41:29:	And actually, sometimes the bolder you're going to have some
00:41:29> 00:41:31:	big fails, but you're also going to have some or
00:41:31> 00:41:32:	one that works out.
00:41:32> 00:41:35:	And the other book I really enjoy is there's an
00:41:35> 00:41:37:	amazing guy called Jeremy Rifkin.
00:41:38> 00:41:41:	He talks about, you know, the climate crisis and what
00:41:41> 00:41:44:	needs to be done and how the world needs to
00:41:44> 00:41:47:	be rewired to, to suit it and how an industrial
00:41:47> 00:41:52:	revolution happens when energy communication and transportation collide.
00:41:52> 00:41:54:	And it was the first time I've heard something which
00:41:54> 00:41:57:	was optimistic, where it like felt so well thought through,
00:41:57> 00:41:59:	but also optimistic of the world forward.
00:41:59> 00:42:01:	And actually how this is a challenge that we've got,
00:42:01> 00:42:04:	but how it could be, it could solve so many
00:42:04> 00:42:07:	other problems like unemployment and wealth inequality and all these
00:42:07> 00:42:08:	things.
00:42:08> 00:42:09:	And actually this could be a good thing for the
00:42:09> 00:42:10:	future if we get it right.
00:42:11> 00:42:12:	And I think that the only way you change the
00:42:12> 00:42:13:	world is with hope, not despair.
00:42:14> 00:42:16:	So the climate crisis is a big thing we've all
00:42:16> 00:42:17:	got to solve.
00:42:17> 00:42:19:	And and that was a book and a an amazing

00:42:19> 00:42:22:	economist, an amazing thought leader that pieced it together intellectually
00:42:22> 00:42:24:	in a way that I felt gave me hope for
00:42:24> 00:42:25:	tomorrow.
00:42:25> 00:42:27:	Two good tips there, Ross.
00:42:27> 00:42:29:	Thank you so much for joining us today.
00:42:29> 00:42:30:	Thank you.
00:42:31> 00:42:33:	We hope you've enjoyed this podcast.
00:42:33> 00:42:36:	To find out more about the other episodes of this
00:42:36> 00:42:39:	series, go to the Young Leaders page on the ULI
00:42:39> 00:42:39:	Europe website.

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